

Problem:

$$\int \sqrt{9t^4 + 4t^2} dt$$

Rewrite/simplify:

$$= \int t \sqrt{9t^2 + 4} dt$$

... or choose an alternative:

Skip simplification

Substitute $u = 9t^2 + 4 \longrightarrow \frac{du}{dt} = 18t$ (steps) $\longrightarrow$

$$dt = \frac{1}{18t} du:$$

$$= \frac{1}{18} \int \sqrt{u} du$$

Now solving:

$$\int \sqrt{u} du$$

Apply power rule:

$$\int u^n du = \frac{u^{n+1}}{n+1} \text{ with } n = \frac{1}{2}:$$

$$= \frac{2u^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3}$$

Plug in solved integrals:

$$\frac{1}{18} \int \sqrt{u} \, du$$
$$= \frac{u^{\frac{3}{2}}}{27}$$

Undo substitution $u = 9t^2 + 4$:

$$= \frac{(9t^2 + 4)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{27}$$

The problem is solved:

$$\int t \sqrt{9t^2 + 4} \, dt$$
$$= \frac{(9t^2 + 4)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{27} + C$$

ANTIDERIVATIVE COMPUTED BY MAXIMA:

$$\int f(t) \, dt = F(t) =$$

$$\frac{t \left(\frac{(9t^2 + 4)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{27} - \frac{8}{27} \right)}{|t|} + C$$



Simplify/rewrite:

$$\frac{t \left((9t^2 + 4)^{\frac{3}{2}} - 8 \right)}{27 |t|} + C$$



DEFINITE INTEGRAL:

$$\int_0^2 f(t) dt =$$

$$\frac{8 \cdot 10^{\frac{3}{2}}}{27} - \frac{8}{27}$$



Simplify/rewrite:

$$\frac{8 \cdot 10^{\frac{3}{2}} - 8}{27}$$



Approximation:

9.073415289387791

Simplify