

$$\textcircled{1} \sum \frac{2^{n+1}}{3^{n+1}}$$

Use ratio test

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} \right| = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{2^{n+1}}{3^{n+2}} \times \frac{3^{n+1}}{2^{n+1}} \right| = \frac{2}{3} < 1$$

$\Rightarrow$ series is convergent

$$\textcircled{2} \sum \frac{n!}{(2)^{2^{n-1}}}$$

Use ratio test

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} \right| = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{(n+1)!}{2^{2^{n+1}}} \times \frac{2^{2^{n-1}}}{n!} \right| = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{n+1}{2^n \cdot 2^{2^{n-1}}} \right| \Rightarrow 0 < 1$$

$\Rightarrow$ convergent

$\textcircled{3}$

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (n+1)^2 x^{n+1}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} \right| = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{(n+2)^2 x^{n+1}}{(n+1)^2 x^n} \right| = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \left(\frac{n+2}{n+1} \right)^2 x \right|$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \left(\frac{1 + \frac{2}{n}}{1 + \frac{1}{n}} \right)^2 x \right| = |x|$$

convergent for $|x| < 1$
divergent for $|x| > 1$

at $x=1$

$$\sum (n+1)^2 = \text{divergent}$$

at $x=-1$

$$\sum (-1)^n (n+1)^2 \rightarrow \text{divergent}$$

Thus

interval of convergence = $(-1, 1)$