



5 Previous Year Papers with Answer Key
(Nov. 2017 to Dec. 2019)
NTA UGC-NET Political Science

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General Paper on Teaching and Research Aptitude

Previous Year Solved Paper (Nov. 2017)

Time : 1¼ hours

Paper-I

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : This paper contains fifty (50) objective type questions, each question carries two (2) marks. All questions are compulsory.

Answer the questions 1 to 5 based on the data given in the table below.

Table : Number of registered vehicles in India and India's population.

Year	Total vehicles (Lakhs)	Two wheelers (Lakhs)	Cars, Jeeps, Taxis (Lakhs)	Buses (Lakhs)	Goods Vehicles (Lakhs)	Others (Lakhs)	Population (India) (Millions)
1961	6.65	0.88	3.1	0.57	1.68	0.42	439.23
1971	18.65	5.76	6.82	0.94	3.43	1.70	548.15
1981	53.91	26.18	11.60	1.62	5.54	8.97	683.32
1991	213.74	142.00	29.54	3.31	13.56	25.33	846.42
2001	549.91	385.56	70.58	6.34	29.48	57.95	1028.73
2011	1417.58	1018.65	191.23	16.04	70.64	121.02	1210.19

- What was the per capita ownership of two wheelers in India in the year 2011 ?
 (1) ~ 0.0084% (2) ~ 0.84%
 (3) ~ 0.068% (4) ~ 0.084%
- What was the average decadal growth in the number of cars during 1961 - 2011 ?
 (1) ~ 68% (2) ~ 217%
 (3) ~ 157% (4) ~ 131%
- In the year 2001, out of total number of vehicles, the number of passenger vehicles (4 wheelers) accounted for :
 (1) ~ 24% (2) ~ 31%
 (3) ~ 43% (4) ~ 14%
- The maximum decadal growth in population of India is registered in the period :
 (1) 1991-2001 (2) 2001-2011
 (3) 1981-1991 (4) 1961-1971
- In which year the decadal growth (%) in number of cars surpassed that of the two wheelers ?
 (1) 2001 (2) 1981
 (3) 2011 (4) 1991
- The next term in the series ABD, DGK, HMS, MTB, is :
 (1) SBL (2) PSK
 (3) RUH (4) NSA

7. Given below are four statements Among them two are related in such a way that they can both be true but they cannot both be false. Select the code that indicates those two statements :

Statements :

- (a) Honest people never suffer.
- (b) Almost all honest people do suffer.
- (c) Honest people hardly suffer.
- (d) Each and every honest person suffers.

Code :

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| (1) (a) and (c) | (2) (a) and (d) |
| (3) (b) and (c) | (4) (a) and (b) |

8. In a classroom the probability of message reception can be enhanced by :

- (1) Exposing the ignorance of students
- (2) Increasing the information load
- (3) Using high decibel audio tools
- (4) Establishing a viewpoint

9. It is Truism to say that no one was there when life first appeared on earth. Any assertion about life's origin, thus, should be treated as a theory.

The above two statements constitute :

- | | |
|------------------|------------------------------|
| (1) A narrative | (2) An argument |
| (3) A conjecture | (4) A historical explanation |

10. The spatial audio reproduction in a classroom can reduce the students :

- (1) Respect for the teacher
- (2) Motivation for excellence
- (3) Interest in technology - orientation
- (4) Cognitive load in understanding

11. A deductive argument is invalid if :

- (1) Its premises and conclusion are all false.
- (2) Its premises and all false but its conclusion is true.
- (3) Its premises are all true but its conclusion is false.
- (4) Its premises and conclusion are all true.

12. A good communicator begins his/her presentation with a :

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|
| (1) Non-sequitur | (2) Repetitive phrase |
| (3) Ice-breaker | (4) Complex question |

13. In certain code, "COVALENT" is coded as BWPDUOFM. The code of "ELEPHANT" will be :

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| (1) QMUBIADH | (2) QFMFUOBI |
| (3) EPHNTEAS | (4) MFUIQRTW |

14. In the series 1, 6, 15, 28, 45, the next term will be :
- (1) 76 (2) 56
(3) 84 (4) 66
15. Ajay is a friend of Rakesh. Pointing to an old man Ajay asked Rakesh who is he ? Rakesh said "His son is my son's uncle". The old man is related to Rakesh as :
- (1) Father-in-law (2) Father
(3) Uncle (4) Grandfather
16. The interaction between a teacher and students creates a zone of proximal :
- (1) Confusion (2) Development
(3) Distortion (4) Difference
17. Given below are two premises (a and b). From those two premises four conclusions (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv) are drawn. Select the code that states the conclusion/conclusions drawn validly (taking the premises singularly or jointly).
- Premises :** (a) All bats are mammals.
(b) No birds are bats.
- Conclusions :** (i) No birds are mammals.
(ii) Some birds are not mammals.
(iii) No bats are birds.
(iv) All mammals are bats.
- Code :**
- (1) (i) and (ii) only (2) (iii) only
(3) (iii) and (iv) only (4) (i) only
18. A postman walked 20 m straight from his office, turned right and walked 10 m. After turning left he walked 10 m and after turning right walked 20 m. He again turned right and walked 70 m. How far he is from his office ?
- (1) 40 m. (2) 60 m.
(3) 20 m. (4) 50 m.
19. Just as melting ice-cubes do not cause a glass of water to overflow, melting sea - ice does not increase oceanic volume.
What type of argument is it ?
- (1) Hypothetical (2) Psychological
(3) Statistical (4) Analogical
20. The classroom communication should essentially be :
- (1) Empathetic (2) Abstract
(3) Non-descriptive (4) Contrived

21. Which of the following set of statements best represents the nature and objective of teaching and learning ?
- Teaching is like selling and learning is like buying.
 - Teaching is a social act while learning is a personal act.
 - Teaching implies learning whereas learning does not imply teaching.
 - Teaching is a kind of delivery of knowledge while learning is like receiving it.
 - Teaching is an interaction and is triadic in nature whereas learning is an active engagement in a subject domain.
- Code :**
- (b), (c) and (e)
 - (a), (b) and (c)
 - (a), (b) and (d)
 - (a), (d) and (e)
22. From the list given below identify the learner characteristics which would facilitate teaching learning system to become effective. Choose the correct code to indicate your answer.
- Prior experience of learner
 - learner's family lineage
 - Aptitude of the learner
 - Learner's stage of development
 - Learner's food habits and hobbies
 - Learner's religious affiliation
- Code :**
- (d), (e) and (f)
 - (a), (d) and (e)
 - (b), (c) and (f)
 - (a), (c) and (d)
23. In finalizing a thesis writing format which of the following would form part of supplementary pages ?
- Table of contents
 - Conclusions of the study
 - Bibliography and Appendices
 - List of tables and figures
24. Which one of the following is a key behaviour in effective teaching ?
- Structuring
 - Instructional variety
 - Questioning
 - Using student ideas and contribution
25. Which of the following research types focuses on ameliorating the prevailing situations ?
- Applied Research
 - Action Research
 - Experimental Research
 - Fundamental Research
26. A researcher attempts to evaluate the effect of method of feeding on anxiety - proneness of children. Which method of research would be appropriate for this ?
- Experimental method
 - Ex-post-facto method
 - Survey method
 - Case study method
27. Which of the following is susceptible to the issue of research ethics ?
- Faulty research design
 - Choice of sampling techniques
 - Reporting of research findings
 - Inaccurate application of statistical techniques

28. On the basis of summative tests, a teacher is interpreting his/her students, performance in terms of their wellness life style evident in behaviour. This will be called :
- (1) Continuous and comprehensive evaluation
 - (2) Norm - referenced testing
 - (3) Criterion - referenced testing
 - (4) Formative testing
29. In which of the following arrangements a wider spectrum of ideas and issues may be made possible ?
- (1) Workshop mode
 - (2) Conference
 - (3) Symposium
 - (4) Research Article
30. **Assertion (A)** : All teaching implies learning.
Reason (R) : Learning to be useful must be derived from teaching.
Choose the correct answer from the following :
- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 - (2) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
 - (3) (A) is false, but (R) is true.
 - (4) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
31. Occurrence of natural hazards is affected by :
- (a) Land use changes
 - (b) Drainage and construction
 - (c) Ozone depletion
 - (d) Climate change
- Choose the correct answer from the code given below :
- (1) (a), (b) and (c)
 - (2) (a), (b) and (d)
 - (3) (b), (c) and (d)
 - (4) (a), (c) and (d)
32. What is the name for a webpage address ?
- (1) Directory
 - (2) Protocol
 - (3) URL
 - (4) Domain
33. Which of the following universities has received the Visitor's Award for the best Central University in India in Feb. 2017 ?
- (1) Banaras Hindu University
 - (2) Tezpur University
 - (3) University of Hyderabad
 - (4) Jawaharlal Nehru University
34. Which of the following has been ranked the best college in the country (2017) as per the National Institutional Ranking Framework (NIRF) ?
- (1) St. Stephen's College, Delhi
 - (2) Fergusson College, Pune
 - (3) Maharaja's College, Mysore
 - (4) Miranda House, Delhi

35. Which of the following are the goals of higher education in India ?
- | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| (a) Access | (b) Equity |
| (c) Quality and Excellence | (d) Relevance |
| (e) Value based education | (f) Compulsory and free education |
- Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (1) (a), (b), (e) and (f) | (2) (a), (b), (c), (d) and (e) |
| (3) (a), (b), (c), (d), (e) and (f) | (4) (a), (b) and (e) only |
36. Among the following fuels of energy, which is the most environment friendly ?
- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| (1) Biogas | (2) CNG |
| (3) Hydrogen | (4) Ethanol |
37. Which of the following pollutant gases is **not** produced both naturally and as a result of industrial activity ?
- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|
| (1) Nitrous oxide | (2) Methane |
| (3) Carbon dioxide | (4) Chlorofluoro carbons |
38. Which of the following come(s) within the ambit of the term 'corruption' ?
- | |
|--|
| (a) Misuse of official position |
| (b) Deviation from rules, laws and norms |
| (c) Non-action when action is required |
| (d) Harm to public good |
- Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| (1) (a) and (b) only | (2) (a), (b) and (d) |
| (3) (a), (b), (c) and (d) | (4) (a) only |
39. Who among the following can be removed by the President without Parliament's resolution?
- | |
|-------------------------------------|
| (1) Governor of a State |
| (2) Chief Election Commissioner |
| (3) Comptroller and Auditor-General |
| (4) Judge of a High Court |
40. **Assertion (A)** : In urban areas, smog episodes occur frequently in winters.
Reason (R) : In winters, a lot of biomass is burnt by people for heating purposes or to keep themselves warm.
Choose the correct answer from the code given below :
- | |
|---|
| (1) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A) |
| (2) (A) is true and (R) is false |
| (3) Both (A) and (R) are false |
| (4) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A) |
41. Which of the following represents billion characters ?
- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| (1) Megabytes | (2) Kilobytes |
| (3) Gigabytes | (4) Terabytes |

42. Which of the following pollutants is the major cause of respiratory diseases ?
- | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| (1) Nitrogen oxides | (2) Carbon monoxide |
| (3) Volatile organic compounds | (4) Suspended fine particles |
43. Which of the following domains is used for - profit businesses ?
- | | |
|----------|----------|
| (1) .net | (2) .edu |
| (3) .com | (4) .org |
44. The data storage hierarchy consists of :
- | |
|---|
| (1) Bits, bytes, fields, records, files and databases |
| (2) Bits, bytes, records, fields, files and databases |
| (3) Bits, bytes, fields, files, records and databases |
| (4) Bytes, bits, fields, records, files and databases |
45. What is the full form of USB as used in computer related activities ?
- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| (1) Universal Security Block | (2) Universal Serial Bus |
| (3) United Serial Bus | (4) Ultra Security Block |

Read the passage carefully and answer question numbers from 46 to 50.

Climate change is considered to be one of the most serious threats to sustainable development, with adverse impacts on the environment, human health, food security, economic activity, natural resources and physical infrastructure. Global climate varies naturally. According to the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), the effects of climate change have already been observed, and scientific findings indicate that precautionary and prompt action is necessary. Vulnerability to climate change is not just a function of geography or dependence on natural resources; it also has social, economic and political dimensions which influence how climate change affects different groups. Poor people rarely have insurance to cover loss of property due to natural calamities i.e. drought, floods, super cyclones etc. The poor communities are already struggling to cope with the existing challenges of poverty and climate variability and climate change could push many beyond their ability to cope or even survive. It is vital that these communities are helped to adapt to the changing dynamics of nature. Adaptation is a process through which societies make themselves better able to cope with an uncertain future. Adapting to climate change entails taking the right measures to reduce the negative effects of climate change (or exploit the positive ones) by making the appropriate adjustments and changes. These range from technological options such as increased sea defences or flood - proof houses on stilts to behavioural change at the individual level, such as reducing water use in times of drought. Other strategies include early warning systems for extreme events, better water management, improved risk management, various insurance options and biodiversity conservation. Because of the speed at which climate change is happening due to global temperature rise, it is urgent that the vulnerability of developing countries to climate change is reduced and their capacity to adapt is increased and national adaptation plans are implemented. Adapting to climate change will entail adjustments and changes at every level from community to national and international. Communities must build their resilience, including adopting appropriate technologies while making the most of traditional knowledge, and diversifying their livelihoods to cope with current and future climate stress. Local coping strategies and knowledge need to be used in synergy with government and local interventions. The need of adaptation interventions depends on national circumstances. There is a large body of knowledge and experience within

local communities on coping with climatic variability and extreme weather events. Local communities have always aimed to adapt to variations in their climate. To do so, they have made preparations based on their resources and their knowledge accumulated through experience of past weather patterns. This includes times when they have also been forced to react to and recover from extreme events, such as floods, drought and hurricanes. Local coping strategies are an important element of planning for adaptation. Climate change is leading communities to experience climatic extremes more frequently as well as new climate conditions and extremes. Traditional knowledge can help to provide efficient, appropriate and time - tested ways of advising and enabling adaptation to climate change in communities who are feeling the effects of climate changes due to global warming.

46. To address the challenge of climate change, developing countries urgently require :
- (1) Implementation of national adaptation policy at their level
 - (2) Adoption of short-term plans
 - (3) Adoption of technological solutions
 - (4) Imposition of climate change tax
47. Given below are the factors of vulnerability of poor people to climate change. Select the code that contains the correct answer.
- (a) Their dependence on natural resources
 - (b) Geographical attributes
 - (c) Lack of financial resources
 - (d) Lack of traditional knowledge
- Code :**
- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) (b), (c) and (d) | (2) (a), (b), (c) and (d) |
| (3) (c) only | (4) (a), (b) and (c) |
48. Adaptation as a process enables societies to cope with :
- (a) An uncertain future
 - (b) Adjustments and changes
 - (c) Negative impact of climate change
 - (d) Positive impact of climate change
- Select the most appropriate answer from the following code :
- | | |
|-----------------|---------------------------|
| (1) (a) and (c) | (2) (b), (c) and (d) |
| (3) (c) only | (4) (a), (b), (c) and (d) |
49. The main focus of the passage is on :
- (1) Co-ordination between regional and national efforts
 - (2) Adaptation to climate change
 - (3) Social dimensions of climate change
 - (4) Combining traditional knowledge with appropriate technology
50. The traditional knowledge should be used through :
- (1) Improvement in national circumstances
 - (2) Synergy between government and local interventions
 - (3) Modern technology
 - (4) Its dissemination

ANSWER KEY

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	4	4	4	3	1	3	4	2	4
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
3	3	2	4	2	2	2	4	4	1
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
1	4	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
2	3	4	4	2	3	4	3	1	1
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
3	4	3	1	2	1	4	4	2	2



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Political Science

Previous Year Solved Paper (Nov. 2017)

Time : 1¼ hours**Paper-II****Maximum Marks : 100**

Note : This paper contains fifty (50) objective type questions, each question carries two (2) marks. Attempt all the questions.

1. Who said "Kautilya's Arthashastra exemplified radical Machiavellianism, compared to it, Machiavelli's Prince is harmless" ?
 - (1) Weber
 - (2) Morgenthau
 - (3) Waltz
 - (4) Kissinger

2. According to Plato, justice is :
 - (1) Distribution of goods and services
 - (2) Burdens and Benefits
 - (3) Punishment and retribution
 - (4) One man one work, one class one duty

3. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other as Reason (R). Select the correct answer from the code given below :

Assertion (A) : Oakeshott says Hobbes is the greatest political thinker produced by the English speaking people.

Reason (R) : No other thinker can match his philosophical foundations and clarity of thought.

Code :

 - (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
 - (2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
 - (3) (A) is true, but (R) is false
 - (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true

4. Hegel's dialectical method was :
 - (1) to build a science of politics
 - (2) to accept the Enlightenment's philosophical method
 - (3) to assert that the methods of natural sciences and those of social sciences were identical
 - (4) to solve the problem of contradiction

5. Who distinguished the Young Marx from the Old Marx ?
 - (1) Althusser
 - (2) Lenin
 - (3) Miliband
 - (4) Luxemburg

6. Gramsci characterised Fascism as :
 - (1) Hegemonic revolution
 - (2) Passive revolution
 - (3) Bourgeois revolution
 - (4) Petit Bourgeois revolution

7. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other as Reason (R). Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- Assertion (A)** : Gandhi was critical of the material civilisation and particularly detested the Industrial Revolution.
- Reason (R)** : He believed that Industrial Revolution was destroying deeper values.
- Code :**
- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
 - (2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 - (3) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
 - (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true.
8. Roy - Lenin debate centred around :
- (1) Dialectical Materialism
 - (2) Marxist Theory of History
 - (3) The Theory of Surplus Value
 - (4) Colonial Question
9. Deliberative Democracy is :
- (1) A theory that champions exclusively Human Rights.
 - (2) A theory that puts forward environment as the most important agenda.
 - (3) A theory that concentrates on refining the familiar framework of liberal democracy.
 - (4) A theory that wants to usher in socialism by democratic means.
10. Why was behaviouralism shortlived ?
- (1) Inability to evolve consensus
 - (2) Too much dogmatism
 - (3) It was a localised event
 - (4) Coloured by Cold War prejudices
11. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other as Reason (R). Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- Assertion (A)** : According to Weber, comparative politics could be comprehended within the larger framework of culture, which he did by demolishing Marx's theory of economic determinism.
- Reason (R)** : As without this rejection, his theory was totally untenable.
- Code :**
- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
 - (2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 - (3) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
 - (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true.
12. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other as Reason (R). Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- Assertion (A)** : Institutional approach can help in mapping the landscape of politics.
- Reason (R)** : The goal of institutional approach is to reconcile the competing values of individual freedom and collective equality.
- Code :**
- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
 - (2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 - (3) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
 - (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true.

13. Which century according to Easton is "The Age of Scientific Method" ?
(1) Seventeenth Century (2) Eighteenth Century
(3) Nineteenth Century (4) Twentieth Century
14. Aristotle's classification of constitutions was based on the categories of :
(1) who rules and who benefits from the rule
(2) ways and means of perpetuating in power
(3) accepting the basic formulations of Plato's The Republic
(4) to ensure rule of the majority
15. Which one of the following countries follow a semi-presidential system ?
(1) Sri Lanka (2) Germany
(3) Italy (4) France
16. Who challenged the established view that in Great Britain the Conservative party was elitist and leader dominated, while the Labour party was characterised by a high measure of internal democracy ?
(1) Robert Michels (2) Robert Mekenzie
(3) Tony Benn (4) Mosei Ostrogonski
17. Bureaucratic authoritarianism is a variant of :
(1) Military rule (2) Fascism
(3) Communism (4) Despotism
18. Which theory held that as societies developed they would become capitalist democracies, converging around a shared set of values and characteristics ?
(1) Dependency Theory (2) Structural Functional Theory
(3) Modernization Theory (4) Post-modernization Theory
19. Legitimation crisis as an alternative to Weberian approach to legitimacy was developed by :
(1) Miliband and Sweezy (2) Plekhanov and Lenin
(3) Camus and Sartre (4) Habermas and Offe
20. Who said Revolution meant a drastic sudden substitution of one group in charge of the running of a territorial political entity by another ?
(1) Hannah Arendt (2) Theda Skocpol
(3) Crane Brinton (4) Hubert Johnson
21. Put the following events in their chronological order and select the correct answer from the code given below :
Poona Pact, Third Round Table Conference, Swaraj Party, Communal Award, Nehru Report.
Code :
(1) Swaraj Party, Poona Pact, Third Round Table Conference, Nehru Report, Communal Award
(2) Swaraj Party, Nehru Report, Communal Award, Poona Pact, Third Round Table Conference
(3) Poona Pact, Swaraj Party, Communal Award, Nehru Report, Third Round Table Conference
(4) Nehru Report, Third Round Table Conference, Swaraj Party, Poona Pact, Communal Award

22. Which of the following parties/groups the Cabinet Mission did not recognise ?
(1) The Muslim League (2) The Congress
(3) The Sikhs (4) The Princes Guild
23. Which of the following come within the ambit of Article 21 of the Indian Constitution ?
(a) Right to shelter (b) Right to good roads
(c) Right to reputation (d) Right to pure drinking water
Select the correct answer from the code given below :
Code :
(1) (a) and (b) (2) (a), (c) and (d)
(3) (a), (b) and (d) (4) (a), (b), (c) and (d)
24. Which of the following cases reflect on the elements of the basic structure of the Indian Constitution?
Choose correct answer from the code given below :
(a) Indira Nehru Gandhi V. Raj Narain
(b) Kesavanand Bharti V. State of Kerala
(c) S.P. Gupta V. Union of India
(d) Minerva Mills V. Union of India
Code :
(1) (a), (b) and (d) only (2) (a), (b), (c) and (d)
(3) (c), (d) and (b) only (4) (a), (b) and (c) only
25. When were the rules regarding Department Related Parliamentary standing committees made in India ?
(1) 1977 (2) 1981
(3) 1989 (4) 2010
26. Which of the following state has a seat reserved on the basis of religion in the Legislative Assembly ?
(1) Goa (2) Mizoram
(3) Jammu and Kashmir (4) Sikkim
27. Which of the following pairs is not correctly matched ?
(1) Rolling Plan - National Front Government
(2) 20 Point Programme - Congress Government
(3) National Commission to Review - NDA-I Government the Working of the Constitution
(4) National Rural Employment - UPA-I Government Guarantee Act
28. Who among the following was not a member of the Sarkaria Commission on Centre-State Relations ?
(1) Justice R.S. Sarkaria (2) G.V. Ramakrishna
(3) B. Shivaraman (4) Dr. S.R. Sen

29. Since when the Election Commission of India has become a three member body ?
- (1) 1989 (2) 1990
(3) 1993 (4) 2001
30. Arrange the following peasant movements in their chronological order. Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- (a) Tebhaga (b) Champaran
(c) Singur (d) Bardoli
- Code :**
- (1) (b), (a), (c), (d) (2) (b), (d), (a), (c)
(3) (c), (a), (b), (d) (4) (d), (b), (c), (a)
31. Which of the following approaches is the precursor of the Ecological approach ?
- (1) Classical approach (2) Human Relations approach
(3) Systems approach (4) Behavioural approach
32. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the code given below :
- | List-I : (Theory) | | List-II (Thinker) | |
|----------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|
| (a) Classical Theory | | (i) Elton Mayo | |
| (b) Human Relations Theory | | (ii) Henry Fayol | |
| (c) Decision-Making Theory | | (iii) V. Ostrom | |
| (d) Public Choice Theory | | (iv) Herbert Simon | |
- Code :**
- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|
| (1) | (i) | (ii) | (iv) | (iii) |
| (2) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) |
| (3) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) |
| (4) | (ii) | (i) | (iv) | (iii) |
33. Who among the following has specified six qualities of an administrator/manager—physical, mental, moral, general education, special knowledge and experience ?
- (1) Fayol (2) Gulick
(3) Urwick (4) Follet
34. Which of the following is an example of auxiliary agency ?
- (1) Department of Defence
(2) Department of Home
(3) Prime Minister's Office (PMO)
(4) Public Works Department
35. Which one of the following types of bureaucracy tend to exhibit a bias towards party interests ?
- (1) Caste bureaucracy (2) Patronage bureaucracy
(3) Guardian bureaucracy (4) Ruling bureaucracy

36. Which of the following are excluded from the RTI Act ?
- (a) Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI)
 - (b) Research and Analysis Wing (RAW)
 - (c) Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF)
 - (d) Prime Minister's Office (PMO)
- Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- (1) (a) and (d)
 - (2) (a) and (b)
 - (3) (a), (b) and (c)
 - (4) (c) and (d)
37. Which of the following commissions/committees recommended that the financial year should be from January 1 to December 31 ?
- (1) L.K. Jha Committee
 - (2) Sarkaria Commission
 - (3) Sixth Pay Commission
 - (4) Second Administrative Reforms Commission
38. Which one of the following types of training prepares future recruits for the public service ?
- (1) Informal training
 - (2) Formal training
 - (3) Pre-entry training
 - (4) Post-entry training
39. Which of the following statements are correct about the Central Vigilance Commission ?
- (a) It was set up on the recommendation of the Santhanam Committee
 - (b) It is a statutory body
 - (c) It is a multi-member commission
 - (d) It exercises superintendence over the working of the CBI
- Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- (1) (a) and (b) only
 - (2) (b) and (c) only
 - (3) (a), (b) and (c)
 - (4) (a), (b), (c) and (d)
40. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other labelled as Reason (R).
- Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- Assertion (A) :** The expenditure charged on the Consolidated Fund of India is not subject to the vote of Parliament.
- Reason (R) :** It is in the nature of obligatory payment.
- Code :**
- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
 - (2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
 - (3) (A) is true, but (R) is false
 - (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true
41. Which of the following combination game theory utilizes to analyse strategic interaction among decision - makers ?
- (1) Mathematics and Reason
 - (2) Reason and Logic
 - (3) Logic and Rationality
 - (4) Mathematics and Logic

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48. Match the List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I		List-II	
(a)	Nixon doctrine	(i)	Support to anti-guerilla movements
(b)	Kennedy doctrine	(ii)	Pursuit of peace through a partnership with allies
(c)	Reagan doctrine	(iii)	Intervention to prevent genocide
(d)	Clinton doctrine	(iv)	Foreign policy initiatives towards Latin America

Code :

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(1)	(i)	(iii)	(iv)	(ii)
(2)	(iii)	(ii)	(iv)	(i)
(3)	(iv)	(ii)	(iii)	(i)
(4)	(ii)	(iv)	(i)	(iii)

49. Consider the following statements with regard to Non aligned movement.

- Julius Nyerere was one of the founding members of NAM
- India hosted seventh NAM summit
- The seventeenth NAM summit was held in Venezuela
- The headquarters of NAM is in Belgrade

Select the correct answer from the code given below :

- (a), (b) and (c)
- (a), (c) and (d)
- (b) and (c)
- (b) and (d)

50. Which one of the following is not part of 'Three Pillars' of R2P (Responsibility to Protect) ?

- If a state fails to protect its population, International community take collective action in accordance with the UN Charter
- It is state's responsibility to protect its population from four mass atrocity crimes
- It is the responsibility of International Community to protect people from crimes against humanity
- International Community's responsibility to assist individual states in meeting the responsibility

ANSWER KEY

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	4	1	4	1	2	1	4	3	1
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	1	3	1	3	2	1	3	4	3
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
2	3	4	2	3	4	1	2	3	2
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
3	4	1	4	2	3	1	3	4	1
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
4	1	4	2	4	3	2	4	3	3

Political Science

Previous Year Solved Paper (Nov. 2017)

Time : 2½ hours

Paper-III

Maximum Marks : 150

Note : This paper contains seventy five (75) objective types questions, each question carries two (2) marks. Attempt all the questions.

1. The Classical Tradition in political theory is considered to be a common school of enquiry because:
 - (1) Unity in style and manner of argument
 - (2) Unity in themes and style
 - (3) Unity in searching the same goal
 - (4) Unity in having a common vision for humankind

2. Who described the classical tradition as "Epic theory" ?
 - (1) Berlin
 - (2) Karl Popper
 - (3) Sheldon Wolin
 - (4) Michael Oakeshott

3. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I : (Concepts)
List-II : (Thinkers)

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| (a) Tacit consent | (i) Rawls |
| (b) Self regarding and other | (ii) Berlin regarding action |
| (c) Negative and positive liberty | (iii) Locke |
| (d) Well ordered society | (iv) Bentham |

Code :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (1) | (ii) | (i) | (iv) | (iii) |
| (2) | (iii) | (iv) | (ii) | (i) |
| (3) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) |
| (4) | (iv) | (iii) | (i) | (ii) |

4. Who feared that Marx's dictatorship of the proletariat would become dictatorship on the proletariat?
 - (1) Lassalle
 - (2) Proudhon
 - (3) Bakunin
 - (4) Luxembourg

5. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other as Reason (R). Select the correct answer from the code given below :

Assertion (A) : In spite of the fact that Rawls theory has strong procedural features it can also be seen as a major contribution to social justice.

Reason (R) : He is categorical that there is a need for rational justification of all departures from equality.

Code :

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (3) (A) is true, but (R) is false
- (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true

6. Convergence theory pointed out the convergence between :

- (1) advanced capitalism and developed socialism
- (2) manufacturing nations and raw material exporting countries
- (3) national interests in international organizations
- (4) need to have common policy to fight climate change

7. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other as Reason (R). Select the correct answer from the code given below :

Assertion (A) : Lenin's revolutionary seizure of power is like a coup and negation of Marxism.

Reason (R) : Marx thought a communist party would capture power peacefully.

Code :

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (3) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
- (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true.

8. Mao's most original contribution was in emphasizing the revolutionary role of the :

- (1) Proletariat
- (2) Intelligentsia
- (3) Combination of the proletariat and the peasantry
- (4) Peasantry

9. Who questioned the view that Locke was a defender of the Glorious Revolution ?

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| (1) Tawney | (2) Sabine |
| (3) Macpherson | (4) Ashcraft |

10. Which political thinker rejects Aristotle completely ?

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| (1) Machiavelli | (2) Hobbes |
| (3) Locke | (4) Rousseau |

11. Who described Rousseau as a totalitarian democrat ?

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| (1) Karl Popper | (2) Carl Friedrich |
| (3) Hannah Arendt | (4) Jacob Talmon |

12. Power, not right is the focal point for Hobbes. Why ?

- (1) Power is more important than right.
- (2) Rights will entail duties.
- (3) There is an inherent conflict between power and right.
- (4) Difficult to obtain agreement among individuals.

13. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I

(Marx's Writing)

- (a) Paris Manuscripts
- (b) Das Capital
- (c) 18th Brumaire of Louis Bonaparte

List-II

(Themes)

- (i) Relative Autonomy of the state
- (ii) Dictatorship of the proletariat
- (iii) Surplus Value (d) Critique of the Gotha Programme
- (iv) Alienation

Code :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (1) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) |
| (2) | (iv) | (iii) | (i) | (ii) |
| (3) | (iii) | (iv) | (ii) | (i) |
| (4) | (ii) | (i) | (iv) | (iii) |

14. Which of the following is true of Machiavelli's political theory ?

- (a) Idolized Ancient Rome
- (b) Used History extensively to draw lessons for state-craft
- (c) Private army needed for the success of a prince / ruler
- (d) Blamed religion for Italy's moral regeneration

Choose the correct answer from the code given below :

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| (1) (a) and (b) | (2) (b) and (d) |
| (3) (c) and (d) | (4) (a) and (c) |

15. How did Gandhi describe himself ?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| (1) Philosophical Anarchist | (2) Liberal democrat |
| (3) Social Democrat | (4) Communist |

16. Which of the following is true of Aristotle's contribution to comparative method ?

- (a) To study the then existing political systems
- (b) To develop an empirical science of politics
- (c) To arrive at the Ideal type
- (d) To apply abstract ideas in practice

Code :

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| (1) (a) and (c) | (2) (a) and (b) |
| (3) (b) and (d) | (4) (c) and (d) |

17. New Institutionalism emphasises on :

- (1) Institutions rather than individuals
- (2) A balance between institutions and individuals
- (3) A group theory in politics
- (4) Economics dominates over politics

18. Easton described his drastic revision in political science in 1969 as :
- (1) Counter Reformation
 - (2) Genuine Revolution
 - (3) Correction to earlier studies
 - (4) Abandoning his own earlier research
19. The essential framework of liberal political economy was provided by :
- (1) Locke
 - (2) Hume
 - (3) Montesquieu
 - (4) Smith
20. What has mainly accounted for the evolution of the unwritten constitution of Great Britain ?
- (1) The British practice of following continuity and change peacefully
 - (2) The British acceptance of conventions as sacred as law but not enforceable in courts
 - (3) The British belief that the 'King can do no wrong'
 - (4) The common law tradition in Britain
21. In which country the practice of 'once a speaker always a speaker' is followed ?
- (1) USA
 - (2) UK
 - (3) India
 - (4) Switzerland
22. The Supreme Court's right to judicial review was first established in :
- (1) USA
 - (2) India
 - (3) France
 - (4) Switzerland
23. In which of the following countries individual citizen's rights have developed by the significant intervention of the judiciary :
- (1) Switzerland
 - (2) U.K
 - (3) U.S.A
 - (4) France
24. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I

(Electoral System)

- (a) First-Past-the-Post System
- (b) Second Ballot System
- (c) Alternative Vote System
- (d) Additional Member System

List-II

(Countries)

- (i) France
- (ii) Germany
- (iii) USA
- (iv) Australia

Code :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (1) | (iv) | (iii) | (ii) | (i) |
| (2) | (ii) | (iv) | (i) | (iii) |
| (3) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) |
| (4) | (iii) | (i) | (iv) | (ii) |

25. Given below are those statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other as Reason (R). Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- Assertion (A) :** The theories of development of the 1950's like behaviouralism, could never develop an universally accepted paradigm because they were locally dated.
- Reason (R) :** They originated during the Cold War period and consequently biased.
- Code :**
- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
 - (2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 - (3) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
 - (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true.
26. Political Socialization deals with :
- (1) Process of formulating political ideas
 - (2) Career planning and political socialization
 - (3) Elaborating the theories of Durkheim
 - (4) Elaborating the theories of Weber
27. Subject - participatory culture was associated with :
- (1) Erstwhile communist regimes
 - (2) Fascist regimes
 - (3) Post Colonial Societies
 - (4) Non Ideological dictatorships
28. Who has commented that politics is about diversity and conflict and the essential ingredient of its existence is scarcity ?
- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| (1) Leftwich | (2) Lasswell |
| (3) Crick | (4) Millett |
29. Huntington criticizes the modernization theory for not taking into account :
- (1) Presence of several competing value systems or cultures in traditional society
 - (2) The difference between base and superstructure
 - (3) The question of leadership
 - (4) Overdeveloped nature of modernizing nations
30. Who among the following provided an economic approach to elitism ?
- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| (1) Pareto | (2) Mosca |
| (3) Mills | (4) Burnham |
31. According to whom the Indian Constitution aimed at the tripartite goal of national unity, democracy and social revolution as three distinct strands interwoven into a "seamless web" ?
- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| (1) W.H. Morris Jones | (2) Rajni Kothari |
| (3) Granville Austin | (4) Sunil Khilnani |

32. Which of the following grounds come within the ambit of reasonable restrictions put by the state on the exercise of freedom under Article 19 of the Indian Constitution ?
- (a) Security of state (b) Public order
(c) Decency or morality (d) Contempt of court
- Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- (1) (a) and (b) only (2) (a) and (d) only
(3) (a), (b) and (c) only (4) (a), (b), (c) and (d)
33. Once approved by Parliament for how long can the proclamation of financial emergency remain in operation ?
- (1) 2 months (2) 3 years
(3) Till the term of that Parliament (4) Indefinitely
34. Consider the following statements about the Vice-President of India and select the correct answer from the code given below :
- (a) Elected by the system of proportional representation by a single transferable vote
(b) Elected by all the members of the Lok Sabha and the Rajya Sabha
(c) Members of State Assemblies have no right to vote
(d) He is the Chairman of the Rajya Sabha
- Code :**
- (1) (a) and (b) (2) (b), (c) and (d)
(3) (a), (b), (c) and (d) (4) (a), (b) and (c)
35. Arrange the chronological order of the following cases and select the correct answer from the code given below :
- (a) Bandhua Mukti Morcha V. Union of India
(b) M.C. Mehta V. Union of India
(c) ADM Jabalpur V. Shiv Kant Shukla
(d) BALCO Employees Union V. Union of India
- Code :**
- (1) (c), (a), (b), (d) (2) (a), (d), (c), (b)
(3) (d), (b), (a), (c) (4) (b), (a), (d), (c)
36. Which of the following principles evolved from the judgement delivered in Bommai case in relation to Article 356 ?
- Choose correct answer from the code given below :
- (a) The proclamation issued under Article 356 is subject to judicial review
(b) The state Assembly should not be dissolved immediately after issuing proclamation
(c) The Assembly should be dissolved only after the Parliament has approved the proclamation
(d) The court may require the Union Government to disclose the material on the basis of which it was decided to invoke Art. 356
- Code :**
- (1) (b) and (c) (2) (a), (c) and (d)
(3) (a), (b) and (d) (4) (a), (b), (c) and (d)

37. Justice Punchhi Commission is related to :

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) Urban Governance | (2) Union–State Relations |
| (3) District Administration | (4) Electoral Reforms |

38. Match List–I with List–II and select the correct answer from the code given below :

List–I : (Center’s Accord With)

List–II : (Year)

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| (a) Assam | (i) 1988 |
| (b) Mizoram | (ii) 1985 |
| (c) Tripura | (iii) 1985 |
| (d) Punjab | (iv) 1986 |

Code :

- | | | | | |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
| (1) | (iv) | (ii) | (iii) | (i) |
| (2) | (ii) | (iv) | (i) | (iii) |
| (3) | (iii) | (i) | (iv) | (ii) |
| (4) | (i) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) |

39. Which committee felt that the Panchayati Raj institutions could have survived well if they had been encouraged well by entrusting responsibilities as a “vanguard of development in village India” ?

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| (1) Asoka Mehta | (2) L.M. Singhvi |
| (3) G V K Rao | (4) P.K. Thungan |

40. Who was the Chief Election Commissioner who wrote a letter to the President of India recommending the removal of Election Commissioner ?

- | | |
|------------------|--------------------|
| (1) Navin Chawla | (2) N. Gopalaswami |
| (3) T.N. Seshan | (4) M.S. Gill |

41. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other labelled as Reason (R).

Select the correct answer from the code given below :

Assertion (A) : Law and order is the responsibility of the District Magistrate.

Reason (R) : Law and order is still one of the major problems in India.

Code :

- | |
|--|
| (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A). |
| (2) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A). |
| (3) (A) is true, but (R) is false. |
| (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true. |

42. Match List–I with List–II and select the correct answer from the code given below :

List–I : (State)

List–II : (State Parties)

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| (a) Bihar | (i) Apna Dal |
| (b) West Bengal | (ii) Indian National Lok Dal |
| (c) Uttar Pradesh | (iii) Revolutionary Socialist Party |
| (d) Haryana | (iv) Lok Janshakti Party |

Code :

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(1)	(iii)	(ii)	(i)	(iv)
(2)	(iv)	(iii)	(i)	(ii)
(3)	(ii)	(i)	(iii)	(iv)
(4)	(i)	(iv)	(ii)	(iii)

43. Who of the following was not a member of the Towards Equality report ?

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| (1) Lotika Sarkar | (2) Neera Dogra |
| (3) Vina Mazumdar | (4) Sushila Nayar |

44. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I	List-II
(Type of Pressure Groups)	(Name of Pressure Groups)
(a) Based on traditional social structure	(i) Associated Chamber of Commerce and Industry in India
(b) Based on labour interest	(ii) Nair Service Society
(c) Based on institutional interest	(iii) Delhi University Teacher's Association
(d) Based on business interest	(iv) Hind Mazdoor Parishad

Code :

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(1)	(i)	(iii)	(iv)	(ii)
(2)	(ii)	(iv)	(iii)	(i)
(3)	(iii)	(ii)	(i)	(iv)
(4)	(iv)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)

45. Which of the following are the main problems of nation building in India ?

Select the correct answer from the code given below :

- | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|
| (a) Poverty | (b) Illiteracy |
| (c) Trade Unions | (d) Corruption |
| (e) Regional Political Parties | (f) Terrorism |

Code :

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (1) (a), (b), (e), (f) | (2) (a), (c), (d), (e), (f) |
| (3) (a), (b), (d), (f) | (4) (b), (d), (e), (f) |

46. Which of the following are the models of reforms identified by Peters as alternatives to the traditional public administration ?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| (a) Market Model | (b) Participatory State Model |
| (c) Flexible Government Model | (d) Deregulated Government Model |

Select the correct answer from the code given below :

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) (a) and (b) | (2) (a) and (c) |
| (3) (a), (c) and (d) | (4) (a), (b), (c) and (d) |

47. Arrange the following administrative thinkers in chronological order :
- (a) Willoughby (b) M.P. Follet
(c) F.W. Riggs (d) Robert Dahl
- Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- (1) (b), (a), (d) and (c) (2) (a), (b), (c) and (d)
(3) (b), (a), (c) and (d) (4) (a), (c), (b) and (d)
48. Who among the following gave the 4P–Formula for departmental Organisation ?
- (1) Fayol (2) Urwick
(3) Gulick (4) Mooney
49. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and other labelled as Reason (R). Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- Assertion (A) :** Herbert Simon has ridiculed the classical theory of organisation as a machine model theory.
- Reason (R) :** Classicists are too much preoccupied with the formal structural part of organisation and that too at the cost of human factors.
- Code :**
- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
(2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
(3) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
(4) (A) is false, but (R) is true.
50. Which of the following statements is not correct about the Right to Information Act ?
- (1) The Right to Information Act came into force on 12 October 2005.
(2) The Freedom of Information Act, 2002 has been repealed.
(3) The Official Secrets Act, 1923 has also been repealed.
(4) Central Information Commission and State Information Commissions have been constituted.
51. 73rd Constitutional Amendment provided for :
- (a) Constitutional status to rural and urban bodies
(b) Three–tier system for all Panchayati Raj Institutions
(c) Direct elections of Chairpersons and members of Panchayati Raj Institutions at all levels
(d) Audit of panchayat funds by CAG
- Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- (1) (b) only (2) (a) and (b) only
(3) (a), (b) and (c) (4) (a), (b) and (d)
52. The Central Information Commission consists of the Chief Information Commissioner and Information Commissioners :
- (1) not exceeding three in number (2) not exceeding five in number
(3) not exceeding seven in number (4) not exceeding ten in number

53. Who among the following said, "Development administration is an action - oriented and goal - oriented administrative system" ?
- (1) F.W. Riggs (2) Edward Weidner
(3) Ferrel Heady (4) H. Walker
54. Which of the following are the voluntary provisions of the 73rd Constitutional Amendment Act 1992?
- (a) Providing reservation for backward classes
(b) Setting up a State Finance Commission
(c) Making the Panchayats autonomous bodies
(d) Giving the Panchayats financial powers in relation to taxes, fees, etc.
- Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- (1) (a) and (b) (2) (b), (c) and (d)
(3) (a), (b) and (c) (4) (a), (c) and (d)
55. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the code given below :
- | List-I | | List-II | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|--|
| (a) Hota Committee | (i) Centre-State Relations | | |
| (b) Santhanam Committee | (ii) Civil-Service Reforms | | |
| (c) Sarkaria Commission | (iii) Prevention of Corruption | | |
| (d) Yashpal Committee | (iv) Higher Education Reforms | | |
- Code :**
- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|
| (1) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) |
| (2) | (ii) | (iii) | (i) | (iv) |
| (3) | (ii) | (i) | (iii) | (iv) |
| (4) | (iv) | (ii) | (i) | (iii) |
56. Promotion to higher position involves :
- (a) Change of title (b) Change of pay
(c) Change of duties (d) Change of responsibility
- Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- (1) (a) and (b) only (2) (b) and (c) only
(3) (a), (c) and (d) (4) (a), (b), (c) and (d)
57. The process by which the selected candidate is sent for an appointment is known as :
- (1) Selection (2) Appointment
(3) Certification (4) Placement
58. Defending policy is the function of :
- (1) Line agency (2) Staff agency
(3) Auxiliary agency (4) Both Staff and Line agencies

59. Who among the following are the critics of the bureaucratic theory ?

- (a) Talcott Parsons
- (b) Michel Crozier
- (c) Robert Presthus
- (d) F.W. Riggs

Select the correct answer from the code given below :

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) (a) and (b) only | (2) (b) and (d) only |
| (3) (b), (c) and (d) | (4) (a), (b), (c) and (d) |

60. Who among the following rejected the politics - administration dichotomy ?

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| (1) Woodrow Wilson | (2) Frank Goodnow |
| (3) Herbert Simon | (4) Robert Merton |

61. Who was of the opinion that survival depends on a state's material capabilities and its alliances with other states ?

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| (1) John Mearsheimer | (2) Kenneth Waltz |
| (3) Thucydides | (4) J. Snyder |

62. Consider the following statements :

- (a) Neo realism and neo liberalism are rationalist approaches
- (b) Neo realism and feminism are reflectivist approaches
- (c) Post-structuralism and neo liberalism are rationalist approaches
- (d) Feminism and post structuralism are reflectivist approaches

Select the correct answer from the code given below :

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| (1) (a) and (b) | (2) (a), (c) and (d) |
| (3) (a), (b) and (d) | (4) (a) and (d) |

63. Which of the following statements are true about soft power ?

- (a) Soft power can be used by state actors
- (b) Soft power can be used by non state actors
- (c) Soft power is the second face of power
- (d) Soft power is a form of idealism

Select the correct answer from the code given below :

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| (1) (a), (b) and (d) | (2) (b), (c) and (d) |
| (3) (a), (b) and (c) | (4) (c), (d) and (a) |

64. Which one of the following is not a Kantian influence that acts as a constraint on War ?

- (1) Democracies will refrain from using force against other democracies
- (2) Economically important trade creates incentives to maintain peaceful relations
- (3) Global civil society exerts itself
- (4) International organisations can constrain decision makers by promoting peace

65. Find out the incorrect statement/s about Johan Galtung's models of conflict, violence and peace:
- He suggested that conflict could be viewed as triangle with contradiction, attitude and behaviour
 - He talked of structural, cultural, direct and indirect violence
 - He discussed about peace building, peace making and peace keeping
 - He explained about direct war, proxy war and Intrastate

Code :

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| (1) (a) and (d) | (2) (b) and (c) |
| (3) (a) and (c) | (4) (a), (b) and (c) |

66. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I (Authors)

List-II : (Books)

- | | |
|--------------------|--|
| (a) Stephen Kraser | (i) Empire of Civil Society |
| (b) J. Rosenberg | (ii) From international to World Society |
| (c) E.M. Wood | (iii) International Regimes |
| (d) Barry Buzan | (iv) Empire of Capital |

Code :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|------|------|-------|
| (1) | (iii) | (ii) | (i) | (iv) |
| (2) | (iii) | (i) | (iv) | (ii) |
| (3) | (iv) | (ii) | (i) | (iii) |
| (4) | (ii) | (i) | (iv) | (iii) |

67. Which one of the following pair is mismatched ?
- World or Global Security - World community or human kind
 - Societal Security - Societal needs
 - Economic Security - Welfare
 - Environmental Security - Resources

68. Which of the following have emphasis in India's nuclear deterrent :

- Large numbers and deterrent force
- Nuclear parity and capability to retaliate
- Small numbers and capability to deter
- Deterrent force and nuclear parity

69. Consider the following statements about National Security Council (NSC) of India :

- It's a three tier organisation consisting of strategic policy group, joint intelligence committee and National Security Advisory Board.
- Ministers for External Affairs, Defence, Home, Finance and Commerce are its members
- It was formed in the year 1998
- The former National Security Advisers were Brajesh Mishra, J.N. Dixit, K.P. Singh.

Select the correct answer from the code given below :

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| (1) (d), (c) and (a) | (2) (a) and (b) |
| (3) (c), (d) and (b) | (4) (a) and (d) |

- The 'Neemrana Dialogue' is on India - China Relations
- The 'Ottawa Dialogue' is on India - Pakistan Relations
- Shangri-La Dialogue is on India - Singapore Relations
- Raisina Dialogue is India's flagship conference of geopolitics and geoeconomics

(1) (a), (b) and (c) (2) (b), (c) and (d)
(3) (a) and (c) (4) (c) and (d)

- (a) India is a major contributor to UN Democracy Fund
- (b) Indian delegation to San Francisco Conference of 1945 was led by Vijayalakshmi Pandit
- (c) In 2001, India piloted a draft comprehensive convention on International Terrorism
- (d) India submitted along with other countries an Action Plan for phased elimination of nuclear weapons 1996 - 2020

(1) (a), (c) and (d) (2) (a), (b) and (c)
(3) (a) and (d) (4) (c) and (d)

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (2) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (3) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
- (4) (R) is true, but (A) is false.

(a)	Wassenaar Agreement	(i)	Stopping spread of chemical and biological weapons
(b)	Australia Group	(ii)	Non proliferation of nuclear weapons
(c)	Nuclear Suppliers Group	(iii)	Export control for conventional arms and dual use technologies
(d)	Missile Technology Control Regime	(iv)	Non proliferation of systems intended for the delivery of WMD

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(1)	(iii)	(i)	(ii)	(iv)
(2)	(iii)	(ii)	(i)	(iv)
(3)	(iv)	(ii)	(iii)	(i)
(4)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(i)

74. Which one of the following statements is incorrect ?
- (1) New Development Bank is a multilateral development bank established by BRICS
 - (2) Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank is an initiative of China
 - (3) WTO recognises least developed countries as those which are designated as such by UNO
 - (4) International Finance Corporation offers political risk insurance and encourages private sector development in developing countries
75. Consider the following statements with regard to Security Council :
- (a) India became member of Security Council seven times
 - (b) Japan became a member of Security Council eleven times
 - (c) It appoints non permanent members
 - (d) It appoints Secretary General
- Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- (1) (a) and (b)
 - (2) (b) and (c)
 - (3) (b) and (d)
 - (4) (d) and (a)

ANSWER KEY

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	3	2	3	1	1	3	4	4	2
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
4	4	2	1	1	2	1	2	4	4
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
2	1	3	4	1	1	1	2	1	4
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
3	4	4	3	1	4	2	2	1	2
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
1	2	4	2	3	4	1	3	1	3
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
1	4	2	4	2	4	3	1	4	3
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
2	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	3
71	72	73	74	75					
3	2	1	4	1					

General Paper on Teaching and Research Aptitude

Previous Year Solved Paper (July 2018)

Time : 1 hours

Paper-I

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : This paper contains fifty (50) objective type questions, each question carries two (2) marks. All questions are compulsory.

The table below embodies data on the production, exports and per capita consumption of rice in country P for the five year from 2012 to 2016. Answer questions 1 – 5 based on the data contained in the table.

Year-wise Production, Exports and Per Capita Consumption of Rice			
Year	Production (in million kg)	Exports (in million kg)	Per Capita Consumption (in kg)
2012	186.5	114	36.25
2013	202	114	35.2
2014	238	130	38.7
2015	221	116	40.5
2016	215	88	42

Where, per Capita Consumption = $\frac{\text{Consumption in million kg}}{\text{Population in million}}$ and
consumption (in million kg) = Production – Exports.

- What is the average consumption of rice (in million kg) over the years 2012–2016 ?
 (1) 102.1 (2) 108
 (3) 100.1 (4) 104
- What is the population of the country in the year 2014 (in million) ?
 (1) 2.72 (2) 2.79
 (3) 2.85 (4) 2.64
- The ratio of exports to consumption in the given period was the highest in the year :
 (1) 2013 (2) 2014
 (3) 2015 (4) 2012
- The percentage increase in the consumption of rice over the previous year was the highest in which year ?
 (1) 2014 (2) 2015
 (3) 2016 (4) 2013
- In which year, the population of country was the highest ?
 (1) 2014 (2) 2015
 (3) 2016 (4) 2013

6. Put the following units of storage into the correct order, starting with the smallest unit first and going down to the largest unit :

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| (a) Kilobyte | (b) Byte |
| (c) Megabyte | (d) Terabyte |
| (e) Gigabyte | (f) Bit |

Give your answer from the following code :

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| (1) (f), (b), (a), (d), (e), (c) | (2) (f), (b), (a), (c), (e), (d) |
| (3) (f), (b), (a), (d), (c), (e) | (4) (f), (b), (a), (c), (d), (e) |

7. Which of the following is considered as major source of pollution in rivers of India ?

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| (1) Untreated sewage | (2) Agriculture run-off |
| (3) Thermal power plants | (4) Unregulated small scale industry |

8. Given the following email fields, which of the email addresses will 'swami' be able to see when he receives the message ?

To...	ram@test.com
Cc...	raj@test.com; ravi@test.com
Bcc...	swami@test.com; rama@test.com

- | |
|--|
| (1) ram@test.com; raj@test.com; ravi@test.com |
| (2) ram@test.com; rama@test.com |
| (3) ram@test.com; rama@test.com; raj@test.com; ravi@test.com |
| (4) ram@test.com |

9. **Assertion (A)** : Indoor air pollution is a serious health hazard.

Reason (R) : The dispersal of air pollutants is rather limited in indoor environment.

Choose the correct answer from the code given below :

- | |
|--|
| (1) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A). |
| (2) (A) is true and (R) is false. |
| (3) Both (A) and (B) are false. |
| (4) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A). |

10. Prime Minister Research Fellowship is for students pursuing Ph.D programme in :

- | |
|---|
| (1) Central Universities, IISc, IITs, NITs, IISERs and IIITs |
| (2) IISc, IITs, NITs, IISERs, IIITs, State and Central Universities |
| (3) IITs and IISc |
| (4) State and Central Universities |

11. In terms of their contribution to the total power generation in India, identify the correct sequence of energy sources - Thermal Power Plants (TPP), Large Hydropower Projects (LHP), Nuclear Energy (NE) and Renewable Energy (RE) which includes solar energy, wind energy, biomass and small hydropower projects.

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| (1) TPP > LHP > RE > NE | (2) LHP > TPP > RE > NE |
| (3) LHP > TPP > NE > RE | (4) TPP > RE > LHP > NE |

12. Which of the following statements are correct about gender budgeting ?
- (a) It is a separate budget addressing the specific needs of women.
 - (b) It assesses the impact of government budget on women.
 - (c) It is an accounting exercise.
 - (d) It is another budgeting innovation.
- Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- (1) (a) and (d) only
 - (2) (a), (c) and (d) only
 - (3) (b), (c) and (d) only
 - (4) (b) and (d) only
13. A new Laptop has been produced that weighs less, is smaller and uses less power than previous Laptop models.
- Which of the following technologies has been used to accomplish this ?
- (1) Faster Random Access Memory
 - (2) Blu Ray Drive
 - (3) Solid State Hard Drive
 - (4) Universal Serial Bus Mouse
14. Leader of the Opposition is a member of committees which select :
- (a) the Central Information Commissioner
 - (b) the Central Vigilance Commissioner
 - (c) the Chairperson of National Human Rights Commission
 - (d) the Chairperson of National Commission for Women
- Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- (1) (a), (b) and (c) only
 - (2) (a), (c) and (d) only
 - (3) (a), (b) and (d) only
 - (4) (a), (b), (c) and (d)
15. Which of the following types of natural disasters has no definite beginning and end ?
- (1) Landslides
 - (2) Hurricanes
 - (3) Droughts
 - (4) Earthquakes
16. 'Fly ash' produced in thermal power plants is an eco friendly resource for use in :
- (a) agriculture as micro-nutrient
 - (b) wasteland development
 - (c) dam and water holding structures
 - (d) brick industry
- Choose the correct answer from the code given below :
- (1) (b), (c) and (d) only
 - (2) (b), (c) and (d) only
 - (3) (a), (b), (c) and (d)
 - (4) (a), (b) and (d) only
17. Which of the following are the barriers to citizen-centric administration in India ?
- (a) Wooden and inflexible attitude of the civil servants
 - (b) Ineffective implementation of laws and rules
 - (c) Awareness of rights and duties of citizens
 - (d) Lack of job opportunities for the youth
- Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- (1) (a), (b) and (c) only
 - (2) (a), (b) and (d) only
 - (3) (a) and (b) only
 - (4) (a), (b), (c) and (d)

18. India has the largest Higher Education System in the World after :

- (a) The United States of America (b) Australia
(c) China (d) United Kingdom (U.K.)

Select the correct answer from the code given below :

- (1) (a), (b) and (c) only (2) (a), (c) and (d) only
(3) (a) and (c) only (4) (a), (b), (c) and (d)

19. With regard to computer memory, which of the following statement(s) is/are TRUE ?

P : Read Only Memory (ROM) is 'volatile' memory.

Q : Random Access Memory (RAM) is 'volatile' memory.

R : Secondary Memory is 'volatile' memory

- (1) Q only (2) P and Q only
(3) P and R only (4) P only

20. Which of the following statements, regarding the term ICT is/are TRUE ?

P : ICT is an acronym that stands for Indian Classical Technology.

Q : Converging technologies that exemplify ICT include the merging of audio-visual, telephone and computer networks through a common cabling system.

- (1) Q only (2) P and Q
(3) Neither P nor Q (4) P only

21. In the two sets given below Set-I indicates methods of teaching while Set-II provides the "basic requirements for success/ effectiveness. Match the two sets and indicate your answer "by choosing from the code :

Set-I

(Method of Teaching)

- (a) Lecturing
(b) Discussion in groups
(c) Brainstorming
(d) Programmed Instructional procedure.

Set-II

(Basic Requirements for Success/Effectiveness)

- (i) Small step presentation with feedback provided
(ii) Production of large number of ideas
(iii) Content delivery in a lucid language
(iv) Use of teaching-aids
(v) Theme based interaction among participants

Codes :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (1) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) | (v) |
| (2) | (iii) | (v) | (ii) | (i) |
| (3) | (iv) | (ii) | (i) | (iii) |
| (4) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) |

22. In which of the following activities, potential for nurturing creative and critical thinking is relatively greater ?
- (1) Presenting a seminar paper
 - (2) Participation in research conference
 - (3) Participation in a workshop
 - (4) Preparing research summary

23. Which of the following set of statements best describes the nature and objectives of teaching ? Indicate your answer by selecting from the code.
- (a) Teaching and learning are integrally related.
 - (b) There is no difference between teaching and training.
 - (c) Concern of all teaching is to ensure some kind of transformation in students.
 - (d) All good teaching is formal in nature.
 - (e) A teacher is a senior person.
 - (f) Teaching is a social act whereas learning is a personal act.

Code :

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| (1) (b), (c) and (e) | (2) (a), (c) and (f) |
| (3) (d), (e) and (f) | (4) (a), (b) and (d) |

24. There are two sets given below. Set - I specifies the types of research, while Set - II indicates their characteristics. Match the two and give your answer by selecting the appropriate code.

Set-I

(Research types)

- (a) Fundamental research
- (b) Applied research
- (c) Action research
- (d) Evaluative research

Set-II

(Characteristics)

- (i) Finding out the extent of perceived impact of an intervention
- (ii) Developing an effective explanation through theory building.
- (iii) Improving an existing situation through use of interventions
- (iv) Exploring the possibility of a theory for use in various situations
- (v) Enriching technological resources

Codes :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|------|-------|-------|------|
| (1) | (v) | (iv) | (iii) | (ii) |
| (2) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) |
| (3) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) | (v) |
| (4) | (ii) | (iv) | (iii) | (i) |

25. The problem of 'research ethics' is concerned with which aspect of research activities ?
- (1) Data analysis through qualitative or quantitative techniques
 - (2) Defining the population of research
 - (3) Evidence based research reporting
 - (4) Following the prescribed format of a thesis

26. Which of the following sequences of research steps is nearer to scientific method ?
- (1) Perceiving the problem situation, Locating the actual problem and its definition, Hypothesizing, Deducing the consequences of the suggested solution and Testing the hypothesis in action.
 - (2) Defining a problem, Identifying the causes of the problem, Defining a population, Drawing a sample, Collecting data and Analysing results.
 - (3) Identifying the causal factors, Defining the problem, Developing a hypothesis, Selecting a sample, Collecting data and arriving at generalizations and Conclusions.
 - (4) Suggested solution of the problem, Deducing the consequences of the solution, Perceiving the problem situation, Location of the difficulty and testing the solutions.
27. Which of the sets of activities best indicate the cyclic nature of action research strategy ?
- (1) Observe, Act, Reflect, Plan
 - (2) Act, Plan, Observe, Reflect
 - (3) Plan, Act, Observe, Reflect
 - (4) Reflect, Observe, Plan, Act
28. Which of the following learner characteristics is highly related to effectiveness of teaching ?
- (1) Educational status of the parents of the learner
 - (2) Peer groups of the learner
 - (3) Family size from which the learner comes
 - (4) Prior experience of the learner
29. From the list of evaluation procedures given below identify those which will be called ' formative evaluation'. Indicate your answer by choosing from the code :
- (a) A teacher awards grades to students after having transacted the course work.
 - (b) During interaction with students in the classroom, the teacher provides corrective feedback.
 - (c) The teacher gives marks to students on a unit test.
 - (d) The teacher clarifies the doubts of students in the class itself.
 - (e) The overall performance of a students is reported to parents at every three months interval.
 - (f) The learner's motivation is raised by the teacher through a question-answer session.
- Codes :**
- (1) (b), (c) and (d)
 - (2) (a), (c) and (e)
 - (3) (b), (d) and (f)
 - (4) (a), (b) and (c)
30. **Assertion (A) :** All teaching should aim at ensuring learning.
Reason (R) : All learning results from teaching.
Choose the correct answer from the following code :
- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 - (2) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
 - (3) (A) is false, but (R) is true.
 - (4) Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).

Read the following passage carefully and answer questions from 31 to 35 :

If India has to develop her internal strengths, the nation has to focus on the technological imperatives, keeping in mind three dynamic dimensions : the people, the overall economy and the strategic interests. These technological imperatives also take into account a 'fourth' dimension, time, an offshoot of modern day dynamism in business, trade, and technology that leads to continually shifting targets. We believe that technological strengths are especially crucial in dealing with this fourth dimension underlying continuous change in the aspirations of the people, the economy in the global context and the strategic interests. The progress of technology lies at the heart of human history. Technological strengths are the key to creating more productive employment in an increasingly competitive market place and to continually upgrade human skills. Without a pervasive use of technologies, we cannot achieve overall development of our people in the years to come. The direct linkages of technology to the nation's strategic strengths are becoming more and more clear, especially since 1990s. India's own strength in a number of core areas still puts it in a position of reasonable strength in geo-political context. Any nation aspiring to become a developed one needs to have strengths in various strategic technologies and also the ability to continually upgrade them through its own creative strengths. For people-oriented actions as well, whether for the creation of large scale productive employment or for ensuring nutritional and health security for people, or for better living conditions, technology is the only vital input. The absence of greater technological impetus could lead to lower productivity and wastage of precious natural resources. Activities with low productivity or low value addition, in the final analysis hurt the poorest most. The technological imperatives to lift our people to a new life, and to a life they are entitled to is important. India, aspiring to become a major economic power in terms of trade and increase in GDP, cannot succeed on the strength of turnkey projects designed and built abroad or only through large-scale imports of plant machinery, equipment and know how. Even while being alive to the short-term realities, medium and long-term strategies to develop core technological strengths within our industry are vital for envisioning a developed India.

31. Envisioning a developed India requires :

- (1) Dependence upon projects designed abroad
- (2) Focus on short-term projects
- (3) Development of core technological strengths
- (4) Aspiration to become a major economic player

32. Absence of technology would lead to :

- (a) Less pollution
- (b) Wastage of precious natural resources
- (c) Low value addition
- (d) Hurting the poorest most

Codes :

- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) (b), (c) and (d) only | (2) (a), (b) and (d) only |
| (3) (a), (c) and (d) only | (4) (a), (b) and (c) only |

33. The advantage of technological inputs would result in :

- (1) Importing plant machinery
- (2) Sidelining environmental issues
- (3) Lifting our people to a life of dignity
- (4) Unbridled technological growth

34. According to the above passage, which of the following are indicative of the fourth dimension ?
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| (a) Aspirations of people | (b) Modern day dynamism |
| (c) Economy in the global context | (d) Strategic interests |

Codes :

- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) (b), (c) and (d) only | (2) (a), (c) and (d) only |
| (3) (a), (b) and (d) only | (4) (a), (b) and (c) only |

35. More productive employment demands :

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| (1) Limiting competitive market place | (2) Geo-political considerations |
| (3) Large industries | (4) Pervasive use of technology |

36. Introducing Rakesh to her husband a women said, "His brother's father is the only son of my grandfather". The woman is related to Rakesh as :

- | | |
|--------------|------------|
| (1) Mother | (2) Sister |
| (3) Daughter | (4) Aunt |

37. Which of the following set of statements is correct for describing the human communication process ?

- | |
|---|
| (a) Non-verbal communication can stimulate ideas. |
| (b) Communication is a learnt ability. |
| (c) Communication is not a universal panacea |
| (d) Communication cannot break-down |
| (e) More communication means more effective learning by students. |
| (f) Value of what is learnt through classroom communication is not an issue for students. |

Codes :

- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) (b), (d), (e) and (f) | (2) (a), (b), (c) and (d) |
| (3) (a), (d), (e) and (f) | (4) (a), (c), (e) and (f) |

38. **Assertion (A) :** The initial messages to students in the classroom by a teacher need not be critical to establish interactions later.

Reason (R) : More control over the communication process means more control over what the students are learning.

Codes :

- | |
|---|
| (1) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A). |
| (2) (A) is true, but (R) is false. |
| (3) (A) is false, but (R) is true. |
| (4) Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A). |

39. Which one among the following is a presupposition in inductive reasoning ?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| (1) Unchangeability in nature | (2) Harmony in nature |
| (3) Uniformity of nature | (4) Law of identity |

40. The next term in the series
ABD, DGK, HMS, MTB, SBL, _____,
is :
(1) ZCA (2) ZKW
(3) KZU (4) ZKU
41. Two numbers are in the ratio 2 : 5. If 16 is added to both the numbers, their ratio becomes 1 : 2. The numbers are :
(1) 20, 50 (2) 28, 70
(3) 32, 80 (4) 16, 40
42. If the proposition 'domestic animals are hardly ferocious' is taken to be false, which of the following proposition/ propositions can be claimed to be certainly true ? Select the correct code :
Propositions :
(a) All domestic animals are ferocious.
(b) Most of the domestic animals are ferocious.
(c) No domestic animal is ferocious.
(d) Some domestic animals are non-ferocious.
Codes :
(1) (a) only (2) (c) and (d)
(3) (b) only (4) (a) and (b)
43. **Assertion (A) :** To communicate well in the classroom is a natural ability.
Reason (R) : Effective teaching in the classroom demands knowledge of the communication process.
Codes :
(1) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
(2) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
(3) (A) is false, but (R) is true.
(4) Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
44. Which one of the following statements is not correct in the context of Venn diagram method ?
(1) It represents both the premises of a syllogism in one diagram.
(2) It requires two overlapping circles for the two premises of a standard-form categorical syllogism.
(3) It can be used to represent classes as well as propositions.
(4) It is a method of testing the validity of arguments.
45. Superiority of intellect depends upon its power of concentration on one theme in the same way as a concave mirror collects all the rays that strike upon it into one point.
What type of reasoning is entailed in the above statement ?
(1) Psychological (2) Analogical
(3) Deductive (4) Mathematical

46. Differentiation between acceptance and non-acceptance of certain stimuli in classroom communication is the basis of :
- (1) selective affiliation to peer groups
 - (2) selective attention
 - (3) selective morality.
 - (4) selective expectation of performance
47. If VARANASI is coded as WCUESGZQ, then the code of KOLKATA will be :
- (1) HLZEOOQ
 - (2) ZELHOQO
 - (3) LQOOFZH
 - (4) LOQOZEH
48. **Assertion (A)** : Classroom communication is a transactional process.
Reason (R) : A teacher does not operate under the assumption that students' responses are purposive.
Select the correct code for your answer :
- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 - (2) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
 - (3) (A) is false, but (R) is true.
 - (4) Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
49. The next term in the series
-1, 5, 15, 29, _____,
is :
- (1) 47
 - (2) 59
 - (3) 63
 - (4) 36
50. Given below are two premises (A and B). Four conclusions are drawn from them. Select the code that states validly drawn conclusion(s) (taking the premises individually or jointly).
Premises :
- (1) Most of the dancers are physically fit.
 - (2) Most of the singers are dancers.
- Conclusions :**
- (a) Most of the singers are physically fit.
 - (b) Most of the dancers are singers.
 - (c) Most of the physically fit persons are dancers.
 - (d) Most of the physically fit persons are singers.
- Codes :**
- (1) (b) and (c)
 - (2) (c) and (d)
 - (3) (d) and (a)
 - (4) (a) and (b)

ANSWER KEY

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
3	2	4	1	3	2	1	1	4	3
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
4	4	3	1	3	3	3	3	1	1
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
2	2	2	4	3	1	3	4	3	2
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
3	1	3	2	4	2	2	3	3	2
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
3	4	3	2	2	2	3	2	1	1



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Political Science

Previous Year Solved Paper (July 2018)

Time : 2 hours**Paper-II****Maximum Marks : 200**

Note : This paper contains hundred (100) objective type questions, each question carries two (2) marks. Attempt all the questions.

1. Which one of the following statements is not correct in case of Kautilya ?
 - (1) He was the first to make political economy an independent subject.
 - (2) He propounded a theory of politics which dealt with immediate practical concerns of polity.
 - (3) He is credited with being the founder of niti-sastra tradition.
 - (4) For the first time he emphasised the need for a strong political control in India.
2. Who among the following said that the Republic pictures a utopia not because it is a romance but because plato intended it to be the start of a scientific attack upon the "idea of the good" ?
 - (1) G.H. Sabine
 - (2) Dunning
 - (3) E. Barker
 - (4) Ebenstein
3. Who among the following said that in order of time state is latter than the family or the individual, but in order of nature, prior to them ?
 - (1) Cephalus
 - (2) Thrasymachus
 - (3) Aristotle
 - (4) Lacophon
4. For Locke which of the following is not true in case of social contract ?
 - (1) Contract, once made, is irrevocable
 - (2) Contract to which each generation must not consent
 - (3) Contract in which men give up some of the rights they possessed in the state of nature
 - (4) Contract does not put an end to the Law of Nature
5. For Rousseau which one of the following is not true ?
 - (1) For man's self-love, which satisfies his real needs, is only too apt to become pride.
 - (2) Pride becomes incompatible with sympathy.
 - (3) From pride all evil has grown.
 - (4) Pride does not seduce reason.
6. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and other labelled as Reason (R). Select the correct answer from the code given below :

Assertion (A) : For J.S. Mill will is the basis of all institutions including the state.

Reason (R) : Will is not only dependent on number, it has a qualitative foundation and the Will which makes the institutions takes on the form of a belief.

Codes :

 - (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
 - (2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 - (3) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
 - (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true.

7. Match the List-I (Sources) and List-II (Ideas) which influenced Gandhi and select the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I : (Source)

- (a) Jainism
- (b) Vaishnavism
- (c) Ruskin and Tolstoy
- (d) Plato

List-II : (Major Idea)

- (i) Catholicity of outlook
- (ii) Contempt for industrial civilization and ideas on passive resistance
- (iii) Idealism and concern for moral values
- (iv) Emphasis on Non-violence

Codes :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|------|-------|
| (1) | (i) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) |
| (2) | (iv) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) |
| (3) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) |
| (4) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) | (i) |

8. Who among the following had started two weeklies, the Karmayogin and the Dharma ?

- (1) Mahatma Gandhi
- (2) Aurobindo
- (3) Ranade
- (4) Tilak

9. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and other as Reason (R) :
Select the correct answer from the code given below :

Assertion (A) : M.N. Roy did not accept Marx's materialistic interpretation of history.

Reason (R) : It had an element of determinism and idealism.

Codes :

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (3) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
- (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true.

10. Who among the following said in the context of States Reorganisation Commission Report : "The Lambs are shorn of the wool" and "They are feeling the intensity of cold" ?

- (1) J. Nehru
- (2) B.R. Ambedkar
- (3) B.N. Rau
- (4) K.T. Shah

11. Which of the following statements is not correct ?

- (1) Traditional political theory is prescriptive and normative.
- (2) Behavioural political theory concerned with uniformities and regularities.
- (3) Post-behavioural political theory is tied to action and relevancy.
- (4) Post-behavioural political theory is not holistic.

12. Which one of the following contentions of Isaiah Berlin is not true in the context of resurgence of political theory (political philosophy) ?
- (1) Politics exists in a society where ends collide. In a liberal order political theory can never see its end.
 - (2) The responsibility for causing decline of political theory should be laid on rank empiricists who have displaced classical tradition.
 - (3) Political theory shall continue to exist as a result of the inquisitive and rational inquiry of man.
 - (4) He is skeptical about the resurgence of political theory (philosophy).
13. Who among the following conceived society as a 'Cooperative venture for mutual advantage', more or less self-sufficient, and necessarily governed by rules ?
- (1) Robert Nozick
 - (2) Friedrich Hayek
 - (3) John Rawls
 - (4) Karl Marx
14. Who among the following has written the article "The Zigzag of Politics" ?
- (1) John Rawls
 - (2) H.A. Hayek
 - (3) R. Nozick
 - (4) J. Habermas
15. Who among the following is not a proponent of communitarianism ?
- (1) Alasdair Macintyre
 - (2) Michael Sandel
 - (3) Michael Walzer
 - (4) Friedrich Hayek
16. Which of the following are the features of democracy ?
- (a) Democracy requires political equality.
 - (b) All citizens must be entitled to stand for election regardless of race, sex, colour or religion.
 - (c) All citizens must possess a vote (universal adult franchise).
 - (d) Political equality means 'one person one vote, one vote one value'.
- Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- (1) (a) and (c)
 - (2) (a), (c) and (d)
 - (3) (a), (b) and (c)
 - (4) (a), (b), (c) and (d)

17. Match the List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I : (Authors)

- (a) Brian Barry
- (b) Susan Moller Okin
- (c) Amartya K. Sen
- (d) Tom Campbell

List-II : (Books)

- (i) Justice
- (ii) Idea of Justice
- (iii) Justice, Gender and Family
- (iv) The Liberal Theory of Justice

Code :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|------|-------|
| (1) | (iv) | (iii) | (ii) | (i) |
| (2) | (iv) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) |
| (3) | (iii) | (iv) | (ii) | (i) |
| (4) | (i) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) |

18. Which of the following are features of Marx's theory of surplus value ?
- (a) It is an extension of Ricardo's theory.
 - (b) Labour power equals the brain, muscle and nerve of the labourer.
 - (c) The value of every commodity is not proportional to the quantity of labour contained in it.
 - (d) The worker must be paid a price proportional to the number of Labour hours that entered into its production.

Select the correct answer from the code given below :

- (1) (a) and (b) (2) (b) and (d)
- (3) (a), (b) and (d) (4) (a), (b), (c) and (d)

19. Which of the following are Lenin's contribution to Marxist theory ?
- (a) His theory of the party as 'the vanguard of the proletariat' which guides the masses both before and after the revolution.
 - (b) His theory of capitalist imperialism, which he held to constitute the intermediary stage of capitalism.
 - (c) His version for the reconstruction of the world's first proletarian state.
 - (d) His theory of the strategy and tactics of revolution.

Select the correct answer from the code given below :

- (1) (a) and (d) (2) (a), (c) and (d)
- (3) (a), (b) and (c) (4) (a), (b), (c) and (d)

20. Which one of the following is not a feature of ideology ?
- (1) A political belief system
 - (2) An action-oriented set of political ideas
 - (3) The world view of a particular social class or social group
 - (4) The political ideas that do not embody or articulate class or social interests

21. Who among the following described comparative politics as primarily concerned with "parties, interests and leadership structure" ?

- (1) Gabriel Almond (2) Sigmund Neuman
- (3) Roy C. Macridis and Ward (4) M.G. Smith

22. Who was the author of the book "The Presidential Republic" ?

- (1) Jean Blondel (2) Dorothy Pickles
- (3) Walter Bagehot (4) E.H. Carr

23. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and other labelled as Reason (R). Choose the correct answer from the code :

Assertion (A) : Systems approach to comparative politics believes in the balance between the input structure and the output structure to maintain the equilibrium.

Reason (R) : Systems approach is criticised as a 'status quoist' model.

Codes :

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (3) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
- (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true.

24. Arrange the interest groups as given by Gabriel Almond in sequential order :

- | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| (a) Institutional groups | (b) Non-associational groups |
| (c) Associational groups | (d) Anomic groups |

Codes :

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| (1) (c), (b), (d), (a) | (2) (a), (c), (d), (b) |
| (3) (b), (d), (a), (c) | (4) (d), (a), (c), (b) |

25. Which of the following pairs is not correctly matched ?

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| (1) Chartist Movement | - | Demand for Manhood suffrage in England. |
| (2) Philadelphia Convention | - | Declaration of independence and signing of the Constitution in US. |
| (3) Mayflower Compact | - | Abolition of Slavery in US. |
| (4) 1832 Reform Act | - | Changes in the electoral system of Britain. |

26. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and other labelled as Reason (R). Select the correct answer from the code given below :

Assertion (A) : Many Afro-Asian nations emerged independent after World War II.

Reason (R) : Absence of economic developmental largely tended to make their independence more formal than substantive.

Codes :

- | |
|---|
| (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A). |
| (2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A). |
| (3) (A) is true, but (R) is false. |
| (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true. |

27. Which of the following pair is not correctly matched ?

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|-----------------|
| (1) Political Continuity and change | - | Peter H. Merkl |
| (2) Comparative Politics Today | - | S.P. Huntington |
| (3) The Man on the Horseback | - | Samuel Finer |
| (4) Modern Political Systems : Asia | - | R.C. Macridis |

28. Which of the following are true regarding a revolution ?

- | |
|---|
| (a) Change of Constitution |
| (b) One ruling elite is replaced by another |
| (c) Transformation in Political Institutions |
| (d) Fundamental change in the Socio-economic and political structures |

Codes :

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------------|
| (1) (a) and (b) | (2) (b) and (c) |
| (3) (a) and (d) | (4) (a), (b), (c), (d) |

29. Which of the following are true regarding a Unitary System of Government ?
- (a) It is most effective in protecting the unity and integrity of the nation.
 - (b) Power is delegated to the local units for administrative convenience.
 - (c) There is single law making body.
 - (d) The local administrative units do not derive their power from the Constitution.
- Choose the correct answer :
- (1) (a) and (c) only
 - (2) (a), (b), (c) and (d)
 - (3) (c) and (d) only
 - (4) (b), (c) and (d) only
30. Which of the following amendments of American Constitution laid down "Due process of law" relating to judicial scrutiny of legislative and executive actions :
- (a) 4th Amendment
 - (b) 5th Amendment
 - (c) 14th Amendment
 - (d) 16th Amendment
- Choose the correct answer from the below :
- (1) (b) and (c)
 - (2) (a) and (b)
 - (3) (a) and (d)
 - (4) (c) and (d)
31. Which of the following pairs is not correctly matched ?
- (1) Administrative Law - France
 - (2) Appointment of Judges for life - Switzerland
 - (3) Equal Representation of States in the House of Senate - USA
 - (4) Rule of Law - England
32. Who among the following described political development as "administrative and legal development"?
- (1) Paul Baron
 - (2) James S. Coleman
 - (3) Edward Shills
 - (4) Max Weber
33. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and other labelled as Reason (R). Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- Assertion (A) :** The system of democracy recognises the equality of all people and stands for the government of common people.
- Reason (R) :** It is commonly believed that government is largely controlled and managed by 'power elite'.
- Codes :**
- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
 - (2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 - (3) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
 - (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true.

34. Which of the following statements are correct regarding Max Weber's theory of bureaucracy ?
- It is an iron cage of rule-based rational control.
 - It is a key part of the "rational-legal authority."
 - Bureaucracy means "domination through knowledge" in the form of merit.
 - It enjoys popular acceptability in a democracy.

Choose the correct answer from the below :

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| (1) (a) and (d) | (2) (a), (b) and (c) |
| (3) (c) and (d) | (4) (b), (c) and (d) |

35. Match the items of **List-I** with items of **List-II** by selecting the correct code :

List-I : (Authors)

List-II : (Books)

- | | |
|--------------------|---|
| (a) Robert Dahl | (i) Legality and Legitimacy |
| (b) S.M. Lipset | (ii) Polyarchy : Participation And Opposition |
| (c) Schmittcarl | (iii) Political Man |
| (d) Roger Charlton | (iv) Political Realities : Comparative Government |

Codes :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (1) | (ii) | (iii) | (i) | (iv) |
| (2) | (iii) | (i) | (iv) | (ii) |
| (3) | (i) | (iv) | (ii) | (iii) |
| (4) | (iv) | (ii) | (iii) | (i) |

36. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and other labelled as Reason (R). Select the correct answer from the code given below :

Assertion (A) : Presidential system provides for a stable governance model for a full term.

Reason (R) : Centralization of power is inherent in presidential system.

Codes :

- Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (A) is true, but (R) is false.
- (A) is false, but (R) is true.

37. Match the items of List-I with items of List-II by selecting the correct answer from code :

List-I

List-II

- | | |
|-------------------------|--|
| (a) Islamic Revolution | (i) Led by Bolshevik Party |
| (b) Russian Revolution | (ii) Anti-Modernization Movement in Iran |
| (c) Glorious Revolution | (iii) 1649 Revolution to limit the arbitrary power of Charles II |
| (d) Puritan Revolution | (iv) Establishing Constitutional government in England |

Codes :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (1) | (ii) | (i) | (iv) | (iii) |
| (2) | (i) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) |
| (3) | (iv) | (ii) | (iii) | (i) |
| (4) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) | (ii) |

38. Modernization is commonly understood as being analogous to :
- (a) Westernization (b) Europeanization
(c) Rise of Nation State System (d) Industrialization

Choose the correct answer from the below :

- (1) (c), (d) (2) (b), (c)
(3) (a), (b), (c) (4) (a), (b), (c), (d)

39. Examine the following statements regarding the media :

- (a) Print media is witnessing a marginalised role in contemporary democracies.
(b) Electronic media assumes a decisive role.
(c) Media is dispassionate and objective in all political systems.
(d) Instruments of media are controlled by the industrial and corporate groups.

Choose the correct answer from the below :

- (1) (a), (b), (c), (d) (2) (a) and (c)
(3) (a), (b), (c) (4) (a), (b) and (d)

40. Match the items of List-I with items of List-II by selecting the correct answer from the given code below :

List-I : (Writers)

- (a) Dicey
(b) S.P. Huntington
(c) Almond
(d) Marbury Vs Madison

List-II : (Concepts)

- (i) Anomic interest groups
(ii) Judicial Review
(iii) Political decay
(iv) Rule of law

Codes :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (1) | (iv) | (iii) | (i) | (ii) |
| (2) | (ii) | (iv) | (iii) | (i) |
| (3) | (iii) | (i) | (ii) | (iv) |
| (4) | (i) | (ii) | (iv) | (iii) |

41. Which of the following was not a feature of the Government of India Act, 1919 ?

- (1) Provision for a bicameral legislature at the centre.
(2) The Legislative Assembly would have an elected majority and control over ministers.
(3) Communal representation was not only retained but extended.
(4) Enlarged the electorates both for provinces and imperial legislature.

42. Who amongst the following provided a link between pre and post independence institutional framework to study Indian politics ?

- (1) Rajni Kothari (2) Myron Weiner
(3) Morris Jones (4) Paul R. Brass

43. Which of the following is true about the fundamental rights under Indian Constitution ?

- (a) It is protected and enforced by the Constitution.
- (b) It can be changed by the common legislative process.
- (c) Supreme Court is the guardian of fundamental rights.
- (d) All Constitutional rights are fundamental rights.

Select the correct answer from the code given below :

- (1) (a) and (c) only
- (2) (a) and (b) only
- (3) (a), (b) and (d) only
- (4) (a), (c) and (d) only

44. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I (Idea/Concept)		List-II (Person Associated)	
(a)	Soft state	(i)	Atul Kohli
(b)	Politics of Scarcity	(ii)	Subrata K. Mitra
(c)	Crisis of Governability	(iii)	Gunnar Myrdal
(d)	Contentious Democracy	(iv)	Myron Weiner

Codes :

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(1)	(iii)	(iv)	(i)	(ii)
(2)	(ii)	(iii)	(i)	(iv)
(3)	(iv)	(ii)	(iii)	(i)
(4)	(i)	(iv)	(ii)	(iii)

45. Which of the following is not true about the amendment of the Constitution under Article 368 ?

- (1) The Bill may be introduced in either House of Parliament.
- (2) The Bill must be passed by special majority (2/3rd present and voting and more than 50% of the total membership).
- (3) In case of disagreement between the Houses joint sitting may be called.
- (4) The President is bound to give assent to the Bill duly passed and ratified.

46. Put the following Presidents of India since 1989 in their chronological order and select the correct answer from the code given below :

K.R. Narayanan, A.P.J. Abdul Kalam, R. Venkatraman, Shankar Dayal Sharma, Pratibha Patil

Codes :

- (1) K.R. Narayanan, R. Venkatraman, Pratibha Patil, A.P.J. Abdul Kalam, Shankar Dayal Sharma.
- (2) R. Venkatraman, A.P.J. Abdul Kalam, Shankar Dayal Sharma, Pratibha Patil, K.R. Narayanan.
- (3) Pratibha Patil, K.R. Narayanan, Shankar Dayal Sharma, R. Venkatraman, A.P.J. Abdul Kalam.
- (4) R. Venkatraman, Shankar Dayal Sharma, K.R. Narayanan, A.P.J. Abdul Kalam, Pratibha Patil.

47. Which article of the Indian Constitution empower the Parliament to make provisions for a contingency when the offices of both the President and the Vice-President fall vacant by reasons of death, resignation, removal or otherwise ?

- (1) Article 123
- (2) Article 72
- (3) Article 70
- (4) Article 58

48. "India since 1989 has witnessed fewer abuses of power by Prime Ministers than the United Kingdom experienced under either Margaret Thatcher or Tony Blair". Whose statement is this ?
- | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|
| (1) Atul Kohli | (2) Granville Austin |
| (3) James Manor | (4) Christophe Jafferlot |

49. Who of the following regard the Supreme Court of India as having a dual personality - a legal institution and a public institution ?
- | |
|--|
| (1) Granville Austin |
| (2) Upendra Baxi |
| (3) Madhav Khosla and Ananth Padmanabhan |
| (4) N. Robinson |

50. Who calls Election Commission of India as an effective 'bulwark of free and fair elections' ?
- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| (1) Alistair McMillan | (2) Lloyd and Susanne Rudolph |
| (3) R.P. Bhalla | (4) M. Katju |

51. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I : (Book)

List-II : (Authors)

- | | |
|--|-----------------------|
| (a) An undocumented wonder :
The Making of the Great
Indian Election | (i) B.S. Rao |
| (b) The Framing of India's Constitution : A study | (ii) Granville Austin |
| (c) Working a Democratic Constitution : The Indian Experience | (iii) S.Y. Quraishi |
| (d) The politics of India since
Independence | (iv) Paul R. Brass |

Codes :

- | | | | | |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
| (1) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) |
| (2) | (iii) | (i) | (ii) | (iv) |
| (3) | (iv) | (ii) | (iii) | (i) |
| (4) | (i) | (iv) | (ii) | (iii) |

52. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I : (State)

List-II : (Chief Minister)

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| (a) Uttar Pradesh | (i) Jairam Thakur |
| (b) Assam | (ii) Sarbananda Sonowal |
| (c) Kerala | (iii) Yogi Adityanath |
| (d) Himachal Pradesh | (iv) Pinarayi Vijayan |

Codes :

- | | | | | |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
| (1) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) | (ii) |
| (2) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) | (i) |
| (3) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) |
| (4) | (iv) | (i) | (iii) | (ii) |

53. Who describes Indian federation as a “holding together federation and not a ‘coming together federation” ?
- | | |
|--------------------|----------------|
| (1) P. Bardhan | (2) R.L. Watts |
| (3) Douglas Verney | (4) D.D. Basu |

54. Which committee on Panchayati Raj in India takes of three phases : “The phase of ascendancy The phase of stagnation and The phase of decline” ?
- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| (1) Sadiq Ali | (2) L.M. Singhvi |
| (3) Asoka Mehta | (4) B.R. Mehta |

55. The grounds on which President’s Rule has been imposed on the states in India are :
- If no stable government can be formed.
 - If the Cabinet has lost majority and no other ministry commanding a majority in the Assembly can be formed at once.
 - If the state government does not obey the directives given by the Union government or breakdown of federal structure.
 - Corruption.

Select the correct answer from the codes given below :

- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) (a) and (b) only | (2) (a), (b) and (c) only |
| (3) (a), (b) and (d) only | (4) (a), (b), (c) and (d) |

56. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I

(Movement)

- Tebhaga Movement
- Silent Valley Project
- Banwasi Seva Andolan
- Chilika Bachao Andolan

List-II

(State)

- Odisha
- Uttar Pradesh
- Kerala
- West Bengal

Codes :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| (1) | (ii) | (iv) | (i) | (iii) |
| (2) | (i) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) |
| (3) | (iv) | (iii) | (ii) | (i) |
| (4) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) | (i) |

57. Which of the following have been discussed as crisis of India’s national unity by Paul R. Brass in his book The Politics of India since Independence ?

- | | |
|--------------|--------------------|
| (a) Punjab | (b) The North East |
| (c) Casteism | (d) Kashmir |

Select the correct answer from the code given below :

- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) (a) and (d) only | (2) (b) and (c) only |
| (3) (a), (b) and (c) only | (4) (a), (b) and (d) only |

58. Consider the following statements and select the correct answer from the code given below :

Assertion (A) : Lant Pritchett Calls India a “flailing state.”

Reason (R) : The state in India appears to undertake highly complex takes with relative efficiency - such as running atomic weapons programme or regulating monetary policy - while struggling to perform more ordinary governance tasks - such as delivering basic health and education.

Codes :

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (3) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
- (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true.

59. Which one of the following Commissions was not related to Backward Classes ?

- (1) Bakshi Commission
- (2) Mandal Commission
- (3) Havnoor Commission
- (4) Shah Commission

60. “If Hume and other English liberals hoped to use Congress as a safety-valve, the Congress leaders hoped to use Hume as a lightening-conductor”. Who said this ?

- (1) S.R. Mehrotra
- (2) Sumit Sarkar
- (3) Bipan Chandra
- (4) Tapan Raychaudhuri

61. Who among the following was the first to advance the idea of worker’s participation in management?

- (1) Henry Fayol
- (2) Herbert Simon
- (3) F.W. Taylor
- (4) Mary Parker Follet

62. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I

List-II

- | | |
|--------------------|---|
| (a) Behavioural | (i) Administrative system as a sub-system of the society |
| (b) Bureaucratic | (ii) Agrarian - Transitia - Industria |
| (c) Ecological | (iii) Legal - Rational authority |
| (d) General system | (iv) Analysis of human behaviour in administrative settings |

Code :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|------|
| (1) | (iv) | (iii) | (ii) | (i) |
| (2) | (iii) | (iv) | (ii) | (i) |
| (3) | (iv) | (i) | (iii) | (ii) |
| (4) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) | (i) |

63. Which of the following are the features of New Public Management ?

- (a) Contracting out
- (b) Devolution of authority
- (c) Focus on performance appraisal
- (d) Focus on management

Select the correct answer from the code given below :

- (1) (a) and (c)
- (2) (a) and (b)
- (3) (a), (b) and (c)
- (4) (a), (b), (c) and (d)

64. Who among the following has criticized classical theory as 'homely proverbs, myths, slogans and pompous identities' ?
- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| (1) W.F. Willoughby | (2) Luther Gulick |
| (3) Henri Fayol | (4) Herbert Simon |
65. Who among the following said that behaviour in administration should be studied through psycho analysis ?
- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| (1) Alex Bavelas | (2) Ordway Tead |
| (3) Abraham Maslow | (4) Chester Barnard |
66. The Hawthorne experiments belong to the era of :
- | | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| (1) Mid 1930's | (2) Late 1930's |
| (3) Early 1920's | (4) Late 1920's |
67. Who among the following described bureaucracy as "The continental nuisance" ?
- | | |
|----------------|--------------------|
| (1) Max Weber | (2) Thomas Carlyle |
| (3) M. Crozier | (4) Karl Marx |
68. 'Unity of Command' means :
- | |
|--|
| (1) That the subordinate will have only one supervisor. |
| (2) That the subordinate will have more than one supervisor. |
| (3) That all the units are put under one head. |
| (4) That the work is divided among all the subordinates. |
69. The Governor of a state in his capacity as Administrator of an adjoining Union Territory discharges his functions independently of :
- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| (1) The President of India | (2) The Union Cabinet |
| (3) The Union Home Minister | (4) The State Council of Ministers |
70. Which of the following are the factors determining the length of span of control ?
- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| (a) Age of the organisation | (b) Personality of the supervisor |
| (c) Calibre of the subordinates | (d) Organisational structure |
- Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) (b) and (c) | (2) (a) and (c) |
| (3) (b), (c) and (d) | (4) (a), (b), (c) and (d) |
71. Which of the following are the benefits of E-governance ?
- | |
|--|
| (a) It makes government more accountable. |
| (b) It minimises people's participation in government affairs. |
| (c) It encourages bureaucratic tendencies. |
| (d) It lowers transaction costs. |
| (e) It helps in building trust between government and citizen. |
- Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) (a), (b), (c), (d) and (e) | (2) (a), (b), (c) and (d) |
| (3) (a), (b), (d) and (e) | (4) (a), (d) and (e) |

72. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other labelled as Reason (R). Select the correct answer from the code given below :

Assertion (A) : According to Gleen Stahl, unless the recruitment is sound, there is very little hope for recruiting a first rate staff.

Reason (R) : He considers recruitment as the cornerstone of the whole public personnel structure.

Codes :

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
- (2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
- (3) (A) is true, but (R) is false
- (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true

73. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and other labelled as Reason (R). Select the correct answer from the code given below :

Assertion (A) : Classical theory views organisation as a formal structure of authority based on Universal principles.

Reason (R) : Classical theory views human beings who run an organisation as mere cogs in the machine.

Codes :

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (3) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
- (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true.

74. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I

- (a) Span of Control
- (b) Hierarchy
- (c) Delegation
- (d) Unity of Command

List-II

- (i) Supervision
- (ii) One single boss
- (iii) Through proper channel
- (iv) Flow of authority

Code :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|------|
| (1) | (ii) | (i) | (iii) | (iv) |
| (2) | (i) | (iii) | (iv) | (ii) |
| (3) | (iii) | (i) | (iv) | (ii) |
| (4) | (iii) | (ii) | (i) | (iv) |

75. The 73rd and 74th Amendment Acts have resulted in :

- (a) Transparency in the governance
- (b) Accountability in governance
- (c) Gender empowerment
- (d) Deepening of democracy

Select the correct answer from the code given below :

- (1) (c) and (d)
- (2) (a) and (c)
- (3) (b), (c) and (d)
- (4) (a), (b), (c) and (d)

76. After independence, the role of the District Magistrate has undergone a substantial change mainly due to :
- (1) Political awakening
 - (2) The role of mass media
 - (3) Democratic decentralisation
 - (4) Periodical elections
77. The report 'Right to Information : Master key to Good Governance' was submitted by :
- (1) The Sarkaria Commission
 - (2) Punchhi Commission
 - (3) First Administrative Reforms Commission
 - (4) Second Administrative Reforms Commission
78. Which one of the following Commissions/Committees/Thinkers has identified 27 modes of corruption ?
- (1) Kautilya
 - (2) Vohra Committee
 - (3) Santhanam Committee
 - (4) Central Vigilance Commission
79. The Joint Consultative Machinery in India was established on the recommendation of :
- (1) First Pay Commission
 - (2) Second Pay Commission
 - (3) First Administrative Reforms Commission
 - (4) Paul Apple by Report
80. Which of the following Commissions/Committees has identified 'weak governance' as the main reason for corruption in India ?
- (1) First Administrative Reforms Commission
 - (2) Second Administrative Reforms Commission
 - (3) Vohra Committee
 - (4) Santhanam Committee
81. Which one of the following is the sequential order of the following states becoming acknowledged nuclear powers ?
- (1) America, Britain, Soviet Union, France and China
 - (2) America, Soviet Union, France, Britain and China
 - (3) Soviet Union, America, Britain, China and France
 - (4) America, Soviet Union, Britain, France and China
82. Which Chapter of the United Nations deals with the 'Pacific Settlement of Disputes' ?
- (1) Chapter II
 - (2) Chapter III
 - (3) Chapter IV
 - (4) Chapter I

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88. Consider the following statements :
- (a) India's 'Link West Policy' is an attempt to reconnect to the Western World.
 - (b) 'Project Mausam' is an Indian initiative for maritime cooperation in Indian ocean region.
 - (c) 'Operation Rahat' was conducted by India to rescue Indians from Libya.
 - (d) India has become member of Shanghai' cooperation organisation.
- Choose the correct statements from the code given below :
- (1) (c), (d) and (b)
 - (2) (a), (b) and (c)
 - (3) (a), (b), (c) and (d)
 - (4) (b) and (d)
89. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other labelled as Reason (R). Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- Assertion (A) :** Security is a Contested Concept.
- Reason (R) :** Security is multidimensional in it's realization.
- Codes :**
- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
 - (2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 - (3) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
 - (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true.
90. Consider the following statements :
- (a) OPEC was created at Riyadh conference in 1960.
 - (b) The charter of OAS was signed in 1948.
 - (c) Indonesia is a member of OPEC.
 - (d) Cuba is a member of OAS.
- Choose the correct answer from the code given below :
- (1) (b) and (c)
 - (2) (a) and (d)
 - (3) (b), (c) and (d)
 - (4) (c) and (d)
91. Neo Liberals, from their Lockean Universe Seek to create international regimes that optimize the:
- (1) Rational exploitation of nature
 - (2) Rational functioning of the state system
 - (3) Rational application of power
 - (4) Rational utilisation of weapons
92. Democratic peace theory has been largely associated with the writings of :
- (1) Immanuel Kant and Voltaire
 - (2) Michael Doyle and Bruce Russett
 - (3) Thomas Christensen and Thomas Schelling
 - (4) Mahatma Gandhi and Jawaharlal Nehru
93. Which one of the following is not part of the four main criteria set out by 1933 Montevideo Convention on the Rights and Duties of the state ?
- (1) Capacity to enter into relations with other states
 - (2) A defined territory
 - (3) Strength to wage a war
 - (4) A permanent population

94. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the code given below :

List-I

(Treaty)

- (a) Geneva protocol
- (b) START 2
- (c) INF
- (d) START 1

List-II

(Purpose of agreement)

- (i) Bans multiple independent reentry vehicles
- (ii) Bans use of chemical weapons
- (iii) Reduces strategic arms
- (iv) Bans two categories of land based missiles

Codes :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| (1) | (i) | (iii) | (iv) | (ii) |
| (2) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) | (i) |
| (3) | (iv) | (i) | (iii) | (ii) |
| (4) | (ii) | (i) | (iv) | (iii) |

95. Which one of the following statement is incorrect ?

- (1) Collective Security aims to defend the Status quo.
- (2) Collective Security Operates in an institutional framework.
- (3) The diffusion of Gulf crisis 1990-91 is a successful experiment of Collective Security.
- (4) Collective Security and balance of power policy are compatible under usual circumstances.

96. Morgenthau's classification of ideologies doesn't include :

- | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (1) Ideology of status quo | (2) Ideology of imperialism |
| (3) Ambiguous ideologies | (4) Ideology of hegemony |

97. Which one of the following is not part of five global commons ?

- | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| (1) The High Seas | (2) The Climate System |
| (3) The Deep Ocean floor | (4) The Arctic region |

98. Consider the following statements about arms control :

- (a) It's meant to build the security dilemma.
- (b) It's a defensive strategy in principle.
- (c) It does take a peace without weapons stance.
- (d) It aims at mutual security between partners and over stability.

Choose the correct statements from the code given below :

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| (1) (b), (c) and (d) | (2) (b) and (d) |
| (3) (b) and (c) | (4) (a), (c) and (d) |

99. Which one of the pairs is not correctly matched ?

- | | | |
|----------------|---|--------------------|
| (1) Realism | - | States |
| (2) Globalism | - | Non state actors |
| (3) Dependency | - | Economic interests |
| (4) Feminism | - | Gender |

100. Which one of the following pairs is mismatched ?

	Books	Author
(1)	The wretched of the earth	- Frantz Fanon
(2)	World order	- Henry Kissinger
(3)	Implosion of Capitalism	- Samir Amin
(4)	Neo-Colonialism : The last stage of Imperialism	- Julius Nyerere

ANSWER KEY

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
3	2	3	2	4	1	2	2	1	2
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
4	4	3	3	4	4	1	3	2	4
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
3	1	2	9	3	2	2	4	2	1
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
2	4	2	2	1	2	1	4	4	1
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
2	3	1	1	3	4	3	3	3	2
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
2	2	1	3	4	3	4	1	4	3
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
4	1	4	4	3	4	2	9	4	4
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
4	2	2	2	4	3	4	4	2	2
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
4	9	1	4	2	3	4	4	1	9
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	4	4	4	2	2	4

General Paper on Teaching and Research Aptitude

Previous Year Solved Paper (Dec. 2018)

Time : 1 hours**Paper-I****Maximum Marks : 100**

Note : This paper contains fifty (50) objective type questions, each question carries two (2) marks. All questions are compulsory.

1. Which of the following specify the factors affecting teaching. For your answer select from the code given below :

- (a) Availability of teaching aids and their use
- (b) School-community linkages
- (c) Interest of parents in the school programmes
- (d) Subject-knowledge of the teacher
- (e) Frequency of organizing co-curricular activities
- (f) Verbal and non-verbal communication skills of the teacher

Code :

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| (1) (a), (b) and (c) | (2) (d), (e) and (f) |
| (3) (b), (c) and (e) | (4) (a), (d) and (f) |

2. In which of the modalities of teaching-learning arrangements there is more scope for critical and creative interchange ?

- (1) Dialogic presentations involving teachers, students and the content
- (2) Instructional presentations involving scope for information processing
- (3) Conditioning to promote sensitivity
- (4) Training session

3. The issue of research ethics is pertinent at which of the following stages, of research?

- (1) Defining the population, sampling procedures and techniques
- (2) Deciding the quantitative or qualitative tracks or both for pursuing the research problem
- (3) Data collection, data analysis and reporting of research findings/results
- (4) Identification, definition and delimitation of research problem

4. Which of the following implies the correct sequence in an action research paradigm ?

- | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| (1) Plan, act, observe and reflect | (2) Observe, reflect, plan and act |
| (3) Act, reflect, plan and observe | (4) Reflect, act, observe and plan |

5. In which of the following, target related specifications will be considered necessary ?

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| (1) Symposium | (2) Conferences |
| (3) Workshops | (4) Seminars |

6. In the two sets given below, Set-I embodies the list of research types while Set-II provides their nature and characteristics. Match the two sets and give your answer from the code which follows :

Set-I (Research types)		Set-II (Nature and characteristics)	
(a)	Experimental research	(i)	Generalizations follow rather than precede the observations in due course
(b)	Exports facts research	(ii)	Emphasizing the access to reality by sharing the perspectives of people
(c)	Participant observation based research	(iii)	Getting at causal facts by retrospective analysis
(d)	Grounded theory approach based research	(iv)	Describing the status and conditions as obtainable
		(v)	Controlling the extraneous variables and observing the effect of independent variable manipulated by the researcher on dependent variable

Code :

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(1)	(v)	(iii)	(ii)	(i)
(2)	(iii)	(i)	(iv)	(ii)
(3)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)
(4)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)

7. In which of the following research methods the emphasis is laid on naturalistic settings and meaning-giving processes ?

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (1) Ex post facto method | (2) Descriptive survey method |
| (3) Experimental method | (4) Case study method |

8. In the two sets given below, Set-I embodies the domain of 'teaching competencies' while Set-II provides the specific competencies which make a teacher effective. Match the two sets and select appropriate code.

Set-I (Domain of teaching competencies)		Set-II (Specific competencies)	
(a)	Personality and attitude related competencies	(i)	Dynamism and flexibility
(b)	Behavioural competencies	(ii)	Subject and general knowledge
(c)	Substantive competencies	(iii)	Good physique and appearance
(d)	Style related competencies	(iv)	Self efficacy and locus of control
		(v)	Teaching and managing

Code :

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(1)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)
(2)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(v)
(3)	(iii)	(i)	(ii)	(v)
(4)	(iv)	(v)	(ii)	(i)

9. Which of the following are considered as key behaviours of effective teaching as evident from researches ?
- (a) Structuring through comments made for organizing what is to come.
 - (b) Asking process or content based questions.
 - (c) Lesson clarity implying the extent, to which teacher's presentation is clear to the class.
 - (c) Using student ideas and contributions while the teacher is presenting the subject.
 - (e) Instructional variety involving teacher's variability and flexibility during presentation.
 - (f) Student success rate implying the rate at which students understand and correctly complete the exercises.

Code :

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| (1) (c), (e) and (f) | (2) (a), (c) and (f) |
| (3) (b), (c) and (d) | (4) (a), (b) and (c) |

10. Below are given the characteristic features of formative and summative assessment procedures used in various teaching-learning contexts.
- (a) It is used for judging learning standard.
 - (b) It is used for improvement of capacity and quality.
 - (c) Its use is extended to performance appraisal of teachers, students and institutions.
 - (d) It is used during instruction.
 - (e) Assessment is formal and post instructional in nature.
 - (f) It is based on participation of both teacher and student.

Which of the given codes relate to formative procedures ?

Code :

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| (1) (b), (c) and (d) | (2) (b), (d) and (f) |
| (3) (a), (c) and (e) | (4) (a), (b) and (c) |

Direction (11-15) : Read the following passage carefully and answer question numbers.

It is easy to see that there is nothing particularly unusual, or especially contrary to reason, for a person to choose to pursue a goal that is not exclusively confined to his or her own self-interest. As Adam Smith noted, we do have many different motivations, taking us well beyond the single-minded pursuit of our interest. There is nothing contrary to reason in our willingness to do things that are not entirely self-serving. Some of these motivations, like 'humanity, justice, generosity and public spirit', may even be very productive for society, as Smith noted. There tends to be, however, more resistance to accepting the possibility that people may have good reasons even to go beyond the pursuit of their own goals. The argument runs : if you are consciously not pursuing what you think are your goals, then clearly those cannot be your goals. Indeed, many authors have taken the view that the claim that one can have reason not to be confined to the pursuit of one's goals is 'nonsensical' since even strongly heterogeneous or altruistic agents cannot pursue other people's goals without making their own. The point here is that in denying that rationality demands that you must act single-mindedly according to your own goals. You do not necessarily dedicate yourself to the promotion of others. We can reason our way towards following decent rules of behaviour that we see being fair to others as well. This can restrain the unique dominance of single-minded pursuit of our own goals. There is nothing particularly mysterious

about our respect for sensible rules of conduct. This can qualify the pursuit of what we rightly - and reasonably-see as goals that we would in general like to advance. What we can say about your choice ? There is no difficulty in understanding that you are not averse to helping your neighbour-or anyone else-pursue his or her well-being. But it so happens that you do not think that your neighbour's well-being is, in fact, best advanced by his wasting time on playing a silly game. Your action is not corollary of any general pursuit of well-being.

11. The moral derived from the passage is
 - (1) Assist your neighbours to engage in any activity of their choice
 - (2) Not to think of our neighbour
 - (3) Pro-active move to support others
 - (4) Force people to take on the other people's goals as their own
12. What can stand in the way of single-minded pursuit of one's goals ?
 - (1) Giving priority to our own goals
 - (2) Respect for sensible rules of conduct
 - (3) Compulsion to consider the goals of others
 - (4) Pursuit of paradoxical parameters
13. The observation of Adam Smith in going beyond self-serving interest is :
 - (1) Motivations like justice and public spirit
 - (2) Having one's own goals
 - (3) Willingness to do different things
 - (4) Issues contrary to reasons
14. According to the passage, decent rules of behaviour are needed :
 - (1) Due to dominance of our own goals
 - (2) For being fair to others
 - (3) Because of self-imposed restraints
 - (4) To be rational
15. In the view of many authors, not pursuing one's own goal is .

(1) Natural	(2) Altruistic
(3) Nonsensical	(4) Rational
16. If 7, 13, 2, 14, 6 is to flame, then 3, 13, 16, 2, 21 is to :

(1) Blown	(2) Bloat
(3) Voice	(4) Blade
17. If $R + \frac{1}{S} = 1$ and $S + \frac{1}{T} = 1$, then $R \times S \times T =$ _____.

(1) 2	(2) 1
(3) -2	(4) -1

18. Internal cues of non-verbal behaviour in the classroom help diagnose
- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| (1) Mass beliefs | (2) Inter-personal dynamics |
| (3) Student movement | (4) Spatial proximation |
19. Before death a man left the following instructions for his fortune : half to his wife; $\frac{1}{7}$ of what was left to his son; $\frac{2}{3}$ of what was left to his daughter; the man's pet dog got the remaining ₹ 20000. How much money did the man leave behind altogether ?
- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| (1) ₹ 100000 | (2) ₹ 40000 |
| (3) ₹ 140000 | (4) ₹ 70000 |
20. In the sequence of numbers 1, 2, 6, 33, 49, 174, 210, x, ..., the term x is :
- | | |
|---------|---------|
| (1) 444 | (2) 259 |
| (3) 510 | (4) 553 |
21. 'Every law is an evil, for every law is an infraction of liberty'. The above is :
- | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (1) A justification of beliefs | (2) An explanation of facts |
| (3) A proposition of facts | (4) An argument |
22. A woman introduces a man as the son of the brother of her mother. How is the man related to the woman ?
- | | |
|-----------|--------------|
| (1) Son | (2) Grandson |
| (3) Uncle | (4) Cousin |
23. Given below are two premises (i) and (ii). Four conclusions are drawn from them (taking singly or together).
- Premises :**
- (i) Some prisoners are dacoits.
(ii) Some dacoits are murderers.
- Conclusions :**
- (a) Some prisoners are murderers.
(b) All prisoners are murderers.
(c) Some dacoits are prisoners.
(d) Some murderers are dacoits.
- Select the code that states the validly drawn conclusions :
- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| (1) Only (a) and (d) | (2) Only (b) and (c) |
| (3) Only (b) and (d) | (4) Only (c) and (d) |
24. When the conclusion of an argument follows from its premises necessarily, the argument is called.
- | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| (1) Inductive argument | (2) Deductive argument |
| (3) Analogical argument | (4) Circular argument |

25. In pre-learning preparation, an important stage of communication is :
- (1) Iconisation of encoder
 - (2) Information acquisition and its processing
 - (3) Ignoring semantic noise
 - (4) Conditional feedback
26. Among the following propositions (a, b, c and d) two are related in such a way that both of them together cannot be false although they may both be true. Select the code that states those two propositions.
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| (a) All students are intelligent. | (b) Some students are intelligent. |
| (c) No students are intelligent. | (d) Some students are not intelligent. |
- Code :**
- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| (1) (b) and (d) | (2) (c) and (d) |
| (3) (a) and (b) | (4) (b) and (c) |
27. Communication variables involved in a model of performance are :
- | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| (a) Encoding | (b) Decoding |
| (c) Passive resistance | (d) Channelisation |
| (e) Indifference | |
- Select the correct option from the code given below :
- | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (1) (b), (c), (d) and (e) only | (2) (a), (b) and (d) only |
| (3) (a), (c) and (d) only | (4) (a), (b), (c) and (e) only |
28. Given below are an Assertion (A) and a Reason (R). Consider them and select the correct code given below :
- Assertion (A) :** Honesty is a great virtue.
- Reason (R) :** Honesty does not harm anybody.
- Code :**
- | |
|---|
| (1) (R) is true and (A) is false. |
| (2) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A). |
| (3) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A). |
| (4) (A) is true and (R) is false. |
29. To communicate effectively with students, teachers should use :
- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| (a) Affinity-seeking strategies | (b) Immediacy behaviours |
| (c) Humour | (d) Collaborative filters |
- Choose most appropriate code :
- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| (1) (a), (b) and (c) | (2) (a) and (b) only |
| (3) (a) and (d) only | (4) (a), (c) and (d) |

30. **Assertion (A)** : Classroom communication behaviours imply making the contents relevant.
Reason (R) : It is none of the functions of teachers to make students organise information “for effective interaction.

Code :

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (2) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
- (3) (A) is false, but (R) is true.
- (4) Both (A) and (R) are true.

Direction (31-35) : The following table indicates the percentage of students enrolled in various faculties of a University. The total number of students in the University is 12000, out of which 52% are males and remaining are females.

Based on the table, answer the questions that follow :

Percentage of Students Facultywise	
Name of The Faculty	Percentage (%) of Students
Science	17%
Education	30%
Engineering	8%
Performing Arts	26%
Social Sciences	19%

31. The difference in the number of students enrolled in the faculty of Science as compared to the number of students enrolled in the faculty of Engineering, is :
- (1) 960
 - (2) 1180
 - (3) 1080
 - (4) 2040
32. The number of male students exceeding female students is :
- (1) 480
 - (2) 1400
 - (3) 800
 - (4) 1680
33. Supposing, the number available in the faculty of Engineering doubles keeping the total number in the University to be the same by reducing the student numbers in faculty of Performing Arts and faculty of Education equally, the number of students available in the faculty of Education will be :
- (1) 2680
 - (2) 3120
 - (3) 2960
 - (4) 3125
34. If half of the students from the faculty of Education and all of the students from the faculty of Social Sciences are females, then the number of female students in the three remaining faculties altogether will be :
- (1) 840
 - (2) 960
 - (3) 1240
 - (4) 1680
35. Approximately, how many female students are there in the faculty of Performing Arts if the proportion of males and females is the same for this faculty as for the whole University ?
- (1) 1498
 - (2) 610
 - (3) 2560
 - (4) 2678

36. In the following two sets, Set-I mentions an apex level institution in India while Set-II indicates their formal concerns. Match the two sets and give your answer from the code.

Set-I (Apex level Institution)

- (a) University Grants Commission
- (b) All India Council of Technical Education
- (c) National Council of Teacher Education
- (d) National Assessment and Accreditation Council

Set-II (Formal concerns)

- (i) Adjudication of legal matters in education
- (ii) Coordination, recognition and quality issues related to teacher education institutions
- (iii) Coordination and quality maintenance in institutions of higher education
- (iv) Recognition and quality issues in technical institutions
- (v) Evaluation of quality and determining grade of excellence

Code :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|------|
| (1) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) |
| (2) | (iii) | (iv) | (ii) | (v) |
| (3) | (ii) | (iii) | (i) | (iv) |
| (4) | (v) | (iv) | (iii) | (ii) |

37. In the institutions of higher education in India which of the following has the formal authority to approve the courses and programmes of studies ?

- (1) The University Court / Senate
- (2) Academic Council
- (3) Board of Studies
- (4) Departmental Council

38. Which one of the following pairs least matches in respect of computers ?

- (1) Megabyte : (1024) × (1024) × (8) Bits
- (2) www : World Wide Web
- (3) PDF : Portable Document Format
- (4) HTTPS : Hypertext Transfer Protocol Standard

39. Read the following spreadsheet (MS-EXCEL) :

	A	B	C
1	10	16	
2	20		
3	8		
4	12		
5	0		

The equation in cell B2 is $A2 + \$ B \$ 1$.

The equation is then copied and pasted to cells B3, B4 and B5. What should be the value in B3 ?

- (1) 56
- (2) 24
- (3) 36
- (4) 44

40. Which of the following methods would be most appropriate in reducing acid rain and acid deposition problems ?
- (1) Adding lime to the acidic lakes
 - (2) Promotion of acid-resistant crops
 - (3) Increasing the height of smokestacks
 - (4) Reducing the use of fossil fuels
41. Computer data files that are included with an email message are often referred to as :
- (1) Cookies
 - (2) Spam mails
 - (3) Carbon copy
 - (4) Attachments
42. Human populations have historically settled in flood plains due to which of the following reasons ?
- (a) Flood plains are close to rivers for transportation.
 - (b) The soils in the flood plains are usually fertile.
 - (c) The terrain in flood plains is found as flat.
- Select the correct answer from the code given below :
- (1) (a), (b) and (c)
 - (2) (a) only
 - (3) (b) and (c) only
 - (4) (a) and (b) only
43. **Assertion (A)** : Mapping of landslide prone areas and construction of houses, felling of trees and grazing in landslide prone areas should be prohibited.
- Reason (R)** : Afforestation in the vulnerable areas is an effective way of durable landslides control.
- Choose the correct code :
- (1) (A) is true and (R) is false.
 - (2) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
 - (3) (A) is false and (R) is true.
 - (4) Both (A) and (R) are correct, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
44. The two major processes involved in the carbon cycle are :
- (1) Photosynthesis and respiration
 - (2) Deposition and erosion
 - (3) Evaporation and transpiration
 - (4) Fixation and denitrification
45. Which piece of the computer hardware is known as the “brain” of the computer and is responsible for processing instructions ?
- (1) RAM
 - (2) Motherboard
 - (3) ROM
 - (4) CPU

46. Below are given two sets- Set-I provides stages of value development while Set-II indicates their critical features from the point of view of value education. Match the two sets and choose your answer from the code :

Set-I (Stages of value development)

- (a) Value collection
- (b) Value assessment
- (c) Value clarification
- (d) Value consolidation

Set-II (Critical features in terms of value education)

- (i) Providing opportunity for imitation
- (ii) Characterization through integration of values
- (iii) Providing hints for inner evaluation
- (iv) Exposure to other values
- (v) Discussions and debates

Code :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|------|
| (1) | (iii) | (i) | (ii) | (v) |
| (2) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) |
| (3) | (i) | (iii) | (iv) | (ii) |
| (4) | (ii) | (iii) | (i) | (v) |

47. Which of the following best describes the mechanism of the greenhouse effect in earth's atmosphere ?

- (1) Cosmic radiation from the space is absorbed by gases in the atmosphere.
- (2) Infrared radiation from earth's surface is absorbed by gases in the atmosphere.
- (3) Gamma radiation from the sun is absorbed at ground level by dust particles in the atmosphere.
- (4) Ultraviolet radiation from the sun is absorbed by Ozone layer in the stratosphere.

48. For pursuing a Ph.D. programme through our University system, what has become a mandatory provision now ?

- (1) Guidance from a supervisor outside the University
- (2) Compulsory attendance for three years
- (3) Course work
- (4) Enrolment for Ph.D.

49. Which option would complete the following sentences about digital communication system by using the words - short/long, low/high ?

Bluetooth is a _____ range wireless technology. It is used to connect devices together for data transfer. Bluetooth is a _____ cost means of data transfer.

- (1) long, low
- (2) long, high
- (3) short, low
- (4) short, high

50. To improve access and quality in higher education, the Knowledge Commission recommendations include which of the following ?

- (a) Use of ICT for production of knowledge
- (b) Closure of non-performing Universities in the country
- (c) Establishment of a network of institutions of higher learning
- (d) Increase in the enrollment of students in the institutions of higher learning

Code :

- (1) (a), (b), (c), (d) (2) (a), (b), (d) only
- (3) (a), (b), (c) only (4) (a), (c), (d) only



ANSWER KEY

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	1	3	1	3	1	4	4	1	2
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
3	2	1	2	3	2	4	2	3	4
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
4	4	4	2	2	1	2	3	1	2
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
3	1	2	4	1	2	2	4	3	4
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
4	1	2	1	4	3	2	3	3	4

Political Science

Previous Year Solved Paper (Dec. 2018)

Time : 2 hours**Paper-II****Maximum Marks : 200**

Note : This paper contains hundred (100) objective type questions, each question carries two (2) marks. Attempt all the questions.

1. Which of the following statements is not correct about pre-emptive strategy?
 - (1) The strategy was designed to prevent war.
 - (2) The strategy approved attack before a potential aggressor gets too strong.
 - (3) The strategy was in tune with UN charter.
 - (4) The strategy related to threats from rogue regimes.

2. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other labelled as Reason (R). Read the statements and choose the correct answer using the code given below.

Assertion (A) : In India, democracy has already been granted by the elite, but the elite had monopolized power for decades.

Reason (R) : The revolution is now passing through the polling both.

Code :

 - (1) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 - (2) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
 - (3) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
 - (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true.

3. Which of the following countries have dual citizenship-National citizenship and State citizenship?
 - (1) India and U.S.A.
 - (2) Switzerland and U.S.A.
 - (3) U.S.A. and U.K.
 - (4) India and Switzerland

4. Match List I with List II and choose the correct answer from the code given below :

List I	List II
(a) The Twenty Years Crisis, 1919-39	(i) Karl Deutsch
(b) The Analysis of International Relations	(ii) Kwame Nkrumah
(c) Imperialism : A Study	(iii) E.H. Carr
(d) Neo-Colonialism : The Last Stage of Imperialism	(iv) J.A. Hobson

Codes :

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(1)	(ii)	(iv)	(iii)	(i)
(2)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)
(3)	(iv)	(iii)	(ii)	(i)
(4)	(iii)	(i)	(iv)	(ii)

5. Which of the following committees was appointed on 'Revitalisation of Panchayati Raj Institutions for Democracy and Development' ?
- (1) Ashok Mehta Committee (2) Balwant Rai Mehta Committee
(3) G.V.K. Rao Committee (4) L.M. Singhvi Committee
6. When did P. V. Narasimha Rao unveil the 'Look East Policy' ?
- (1) In 1995, on the occasion of India's elevation as 'full dialogue partner' of ASEAN
(2) In January 1992, when India became sectoral dialogue partner of ASEAN
(3) Through MEA Annual Report for the year 1995-96
(4) In Singapore, through his lecture in September 1994
7. Which of the following statement/s about Fundamental Duties is/are not correct?
- (i) The Fundamental Duties are incorporated in Article 51A (Part IVA) of Constitution.
(ii) The Fundamental Duties were inserted in the Constitution by the 42nd Constitution Amendment Act, 1976.
(iii) The Fundamental Duties have to be fulfilled by every person living in India.
(iv) The eleventh Fundamental Duty was added by the 86th Constitution Amendment Act, 2006.
- Choose the correct answer from the code given below :
- Code :**
- (1) (i) and (ii) are not correct (2) (ii) and (iii) are not correct
(3) (iii) and (iv) are not correct (4) Only (iii) is not correct
8. Which Article of the Constitution enjoins/bounds all authorities to act in the aid of the Supreme Court of India?
- (1) Article 142 (2) Article 141
(3) Article 144 (4) Article 139
9. Which of the following statements is not correct about US policy of containment?
- (1) The policy aimed at containing Soviet influence.
(2) Diplomacy and military intervention were also used for the purpose of containment.
(3) The US used foreign aid as an instrument of containment.
(4) The policy was meant for countering Soviet influence in Eastern Europe only.
10. Given below are two statements one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other labelled as Reason (R). Read the statements and choose the correct answer using the code given below.
- Assertion (A) :** An Election Commissioner cannot be removed from office except on the recommendation of the Chief Election Commissioner of India.
- Reason (R) :** He/She is appointed on the recommendation of the Chief Election Commissioner.
- Code :**
- (1) (A) is true, but (R) is false
(2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
(3) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
(4) (A) is false, but (R) is true.

11. M.N. Roy's Integral Scientific Humanism is also known as
- | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|
| (1) Scientific Socialism | (2) New Humanism |
| (3) Orthodox Marxism | (4) Marxism |
12. Who among the following said, "Like physics or chemistry, administration is governed by principles"?
- | | |
|----------------|-------------|
| (1) L.D. White | (2) Urwick |
| (3) H. Simon | (4) Gullick |
13. In which of the following countries can a person enter the public service at almost any level and at almost any age?
- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| (1) France | (2) USA |
| (3) UK | (4) India |
14. Who among the following suggested the abolition of the office of the Comptroller and Auditor-General of India?
- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| (1) L.K. Jha | (2) A.D. Gorwala |
| (3) Paul Appleby | (4) N.N. Vohra |
15. Which of the following were the recommendations of the Sarkaria Commission about the appointment of the Governor?
- (i) He should be eminent in some walk of life.
 - (ii) He should be a person from outside the State.
 - (iii) He should be a detached figure and not too intimately connected with local politics of the State.
 - (iv) He should be a person who has not taken too great a part in politics, in general, and in the recent past, in particular.

Choose the correct answer from the code given below :

Code :

- | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| (1) (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv) | (2) Only (i) and (ii) |
| (3) Only (i) and (iii) | (4) Only (i), (iii) and (iv) |

16. Which of the following statements are correct?
- (i) Federal Councillors in Switzerland can be impeached.
 - (ii) Vice-President presides over the joint sessions of American Congress.
 - (iii) The President of India sent a message to Indian Parliament once.
 - (iv) The Prime Minister of Britain oversees the operation of the Civil Services and Government Agencies.

Choose the correct answer from the code given below :

Code :

- | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| (1) Only (i) and (iii) | (2) Only (ii) and (iv) |
| (3) Only (iii) and (iv) | (4) Only (i), (iii) and (iv) |

17. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other labelled as Reason (R). Read the statements and choose the correct answer using the code given below.

Assertion (A) : The essence of federalism lies not in the institutional or constitutional structure but in the society itself.

Reason (R) : Coalition governments are the most suitable form of governments in a heterogeneous society.

Code :

- (1) (A) is false, but (R) is true
 - (2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 - (3) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
 - (4) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
18. Who among the following has criticized the Supreme Court as a 'deeply paradoxical institution' because it wields immense power with limited accountability?
- (1) Niraja Gopal Jayal
 - (2) Pratap B. Mehta
 - (3) James Manor
 - (4) Granville Austin
19. Which of the following statements is not correct?
- (1) Idealism is coextensive with liberalism.
 - (2) Idealism is essentially a variant of liberal internationalism.
 - (3) Idealist approach aims at reforming international system through international Law.
 - (4) Idealist approach stresses the role of moral values.
20. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other labelled as Reason (R). Read the statements and choose the correct answer using the code given below.
- Assertion (A) :** The salary and conditions of service of the Comptroller and Auditor-General of India cannot be varied to his/her disadvantages after his/her appointment.
- Reason (R) :** The office of the CAG is a constitutional office.
- Code :**
- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
 - (2) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
 - (3) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
 - (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true.
21. Which of the following was not a part of the Millennium Development Goals approved by UN General Assembly in 2000?
- (1) Ensuring environment sustainability
 - (2) Sharing of 2% of GDP by rich countries for developmental aid
 - (3) Achieving universal primary education
 - (4) Eradicating extreme poverty and hunger

22. Henry Fayol mentioned the following functions of administration. Put them in correct order.

- | | |
|------------------|---------------|
| (i) Organising | (ii) Planning |
| (iii) Command | (iv) Control |
| (v) Coordination | |

Choose the correct answer from the code given below :

Code :

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| (1) (ii), (i), (v), (iii), (iv) | (2) (ii), (i), (iii), (v), (iv) |
| (3) (ii), (i), (iv), (iii), (v) | (4) (i), (ii), (iii), (iv), (v) |

23. In the two lists given below, List I provides the list of Kautilya's organs of the State, while List II indicates the Organs of the human body. Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below :

- | List I
(Kautilya's organs of the State) | List II
(Organs of the human body) |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| (a) Amatya | (i) Mouth |
| (b) Suhrid | (ii) Eyes |
| (c) Durga | (iii) Arms |
| (d) Kosha | (iv) Ears |

Code :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|------|
| (1) | (ii) | (iv) | (iii) | (i) |
| (2) | (iv) | (iii) | (ii) | (i) |
| (3) | (i) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) |
| (4) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) | (i) |

24. Following India's nuclear explosions at Pokhran in 1998, which of the following were the responses?

- (i) The US condemned nuclear tests of both India and Pakistan.
- (ii) UN Security Council passed resolution condemning nuclear explosions.
- (iii) The US and its strategic allies imposed economic sanctions on India.
- (iv) Following US pressures India consented to sign NPT.

Choose the correct answer from the code given below :

Code :

- | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| (1) Only (i), (ii) and (iii) | (2) Only (i), (iii) and (iv) |
| (3) Only (i), (ii) and (iv) | (4) Only (i) and (ii) |

25. Which of the following are the variables of political culture suggested by S.E. Finer?

- (1) Mature political culture, Sectarian political culture and Orthogenic political culture.
- (2) Developed political culture, Low political culture and Democratic political culture.
- (3) Mature political culture, Developed political culture and Low political culture.
- (4) Mature political culture, Developed political culture and Secular political culture.

26. Which one of the following pairs is correctly matched ?

List I

- (a) Myron Weiner
- (b) Rajni Kothari
- (c) Suhas Palshikar
- (d) Yogendra Yadav

List II

- (i) The Third Democratic Upsurge
- (ii) The Indian Paradox
- (iii) The Congress System
- (iv) Post-Congress Polity

Code :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|------|
| (1) | (iii) | (ii) | (i) | (iv) |
| (2) | (ii) | (iv) | (iii) | (i) |
| (3) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) |
| (4) | (iv) | (ii) | (iii) | (i) |

27. In January 2002, which of the following countries were described as 'axis of evil' by the US President?

- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| (1) North Korea, Iran, Iraq | (2) Syria, Iran, Iraq |
| (3) Iran, Libya, North Korea | (4) North Korea, Afghanistan, Syria |

28. Arrange the following writings of Lenin in the order in which they appeared :

- (i) Materialism and Empirio-Criticism
- (ii) Socialism and War
- (iii) What Is To Be Done ?
- (iv) The Development of Capitalism in Russia

Choose the correct answer from the code given below :

Code :

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| (1) (ii), (iv), (iii), (i) | (2) (iii), (i), (ii), (iv) |
| (3) (iv), (iii), (i), (ii) | (4) (i), (ii), (iii), (iv) |

29. Who said, "A Government without a Constitution is a power without right"?

- | | |
|------------------|--------------------|
| (1) Thomas Paine | (2) David Apter |
| (3) Karl Deutsch | (4) Walter Bagehot |

30. The primary agents of political socialisation are

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) Family and Social class | (2) School and Peer group |
| (3) Peer group and Social class | (4) Family and School |

31. In the two lists given below, List I provides the list of Descriptions of political development, while List II indicates Scholars, Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below :

List I

(Description of Political Development)

- (a) Political Modernisation
- (b) Building of Democracy
- (c) Operation of Nation State
- (d) Administrative and Legal Development

List II

(Scholar)

- (i) J. Ronald Pennock
- (ii) S.M. Lipset
- (iii) Talcott Parsons
- (iv) Edward A. Shils

Code :

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(1)	(ii)	(i)	(iv)	(iii)
(2)	(iv)	(ii)	(iii)	(i)
(3)	(ii)	(iv)	(iii)	(i)
(4)	(i)	(iii)	(ii)	(iv)

32. Who among the following said, "Political behaviour stands for both an intellectual tendency and a concrete academic movement"?

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| (1) Arthur Bentley | (2) G.A. Almond |
| (3) R.A. Dahl | (4) David Easton |

33. Consider the following statements :

- (i) The Fundamental Rights constitute limitations upon State action, the Directive Principles instruct the State to do certain things.
- (ii) The Directive Principle are not enforceable in the courts.
- (iii) If any law is made to implement any of the Directives mentioned in Part IV of the Constitution, it would be immune from unconstitutionality on the ground of violation of Fundamental Rights conferred by Articles 14 and 19.
- (iv) The Directive Principles require to be implemented by legislation.

Choose the correct answer from the code given below :

Code :

- | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| (1) (i) and (ii) are correct | (2) (iii) and (iv) are correct |
| (3) (ii) and (iv) are correct | (4) (i), (ii) and (iv) are correct |

34. John Rawls's concept of 'veil of ignorance' does not imply to which of the following?

- (1) No one knows his place in society
- (2) No one knows his class position or social status
- (3) No one knows his fortune in the distribution of natural assets
- (4) Parties know their conception of good

35. In which of the following groups of States, did the BJP win all the Lok Sabha seats in the 16th Lok Sabha elections?

- (1) Gujarat, Delhi, Madhya Pradesh and Uttarakhand
- (2) Rajasthan, Gujarat, Uttarakhand and Himachal Pradesh
- (3) Uttarakhand, Himachal Pradesh, Delhi and Jharkhand
- (4) Rajasthan, Delhi, Himachal Pradesh and Haryana

36. Who among the following Prime Ministers propounded the notion of 'genuine non-alignment'?

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| (1) Morarji Desai | (2) Lal Bahadur Shastri |
| (3) Jawaharlal Nehru | (4) Inder Kumar Gujral |

37. By which Constitutional Amendment Act, was 'Forest and Protection of Wild Animals' shifted from State to Concurrent list?
- | | |
|---|---|
| (1) 39 th Constitutional Amendment | (2) 40 th Constitutional Amendment |
| (3) 42 nd Constitutional Amendment | (4) 41 st Constitutional Amendment |

38. Who among the following said, "Bureaucracy is the price of parliamentary democracy"?
- | | |
|----------------|----------------------|
| (1) H.J. Laski | (2) Ramsay Muir |
| (3) F.M. Marx | (4) Herbert Morrison |

39. In the two lists given below, List I provides the list of Books, while List II indicates their Authors. Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below :

List I

(Books)

- | |
|--|
| (a) British Political Parties |
| (b) Political Parties |
| (c) Comparative Government : An Introduction |
| (d) Comparative Policies : Quest for Theory |

List II

(Authors)

- | |
|---|
| (i) Robert Michels |
| (ii) Robert McKenzie |
| (iii) James A. Bill and Robert H. Hardgrave |
| (iv) Jean Blondel |

Code :

- | | | | | |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
| (1) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) |
| (2) | (ii) | (i) | (iv) | (iii) |
| (3) | (i) | (iv) | (iii) | (ii) |
| (4) | (iii) | (ii) | (i) | (iv) |

40. Which of the following features of Hegel's Theory of State are correct?

- | |
|--|
| (i) State is a super-organism. |
| (ii) It is "The march of God on Earth". |
| (iii) It is an end in itself. |
| (iv) It is unchecked by any moral law, for it itself is the creator of morality. |

Choose the correct answer from the code given below :

Code :

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (1) (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv) | (2) Only (ii), (iii) and (iv) |
| (3) Only (i) and (iv) | (4) Only (ii) and (iii) |

41. Who of the following considers self-defence, enforcing of rights, seeking reparations for injury and punishing wrong-doer, as the causes for a just war?

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| (1) C. Gray | (2) Hugo Grotius |
| (3) J.G. Starke | (4) M. Koskenniemi |

42. Which of the following Committees are helped by the CAG in exercising legislative control over the executive?

- (i) Estimates Committee
- (ii) Public Accounts Committee
- (iii) Business Advisory Committee
- (iv) Committee on Government Assurances

Choose the correct answer form the code given below :

Code :

- (1) (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv)
- (2) Only (i) and (ii)
- (3) Only (i), (ii) and (iv)
- (4) Only (ii) and (iv)

43. David Easton had identified four kinds of inputs in terms of demands. What are they?

- (1) Participation in social system, Allocation of goods and services, Communication and information, Regulation of behaviour
- (2) Regulation of behaviour, Participation in the political system, Allocation of goods and services, Communication and information
- (3) Allocation of goods and services, Regulation of behaviour, Participation in the economic system, Communication and information
- (4) Communication and information, Participation in international system, Allocation of goods and services, Regulation of behaviour

44. Who among the following sought to establish the non-utilitarian proposition that some pleasures are of a higher quality than others?

- (1) Hutcheson
- (2) J.S. Mill
- (3) J. Bentham
- (4) Priestley

45. Arrange the following Speakers of the Lok Sabha in Chronological order :

- (i) Shivraj V. Patil
- (ii) Somnath Chatterjee
- (iii) Manohar Joshi
- (iv) N. Sanjeeva Reddy

Choose the correct answer from the code given below :

Code :

- (1) (ii), (i), (iii), (iv)
- (2) (iii), (ii), (iv), (i)
- (3) (iv), (iii), (i), (ii)
- (4) (iv), (i), (iii), (ii)

46. Which one of the following types of bureaucracy is found in the colonial rule?

- (1) Ruling bureaucracy
- (2) Caste bureaucracy
- (3) Ruler-dominated bureaucracy
- (4) Party-State bureaucracy

47. Who among the following firmly believed that periodic communitarian correction is required because 'Liberalism is a self-subverting doctrine'?

- (1) R. Dworkin
- (2) M. Walzer
- (3) John Rawls
- (4) R. Nozick

48. Who said that theories should be judged "not by some pre-occupied abstract principle or concept unrelated to reality. Its purpose is to bring order and meaning to a mass phenomena"?
- | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| (1) Hans J. Morgenthau | (2) E.H. Carr |
| (3) Kenneth Waltz | (4) Stephen Krasner |

49. In the two lists given below, List I provides the list of Perspectives, while List II indicates Criticisms of Indian Democracy. Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below :

List I

(Perspective)

- | | |
|-----|--------------------|
| (a) | Hindu Nationalist |
| (b) | Gandhian |
| (c) | Marxist |
| (d) | Liberal Democratic |

List II

(Criticism of Indian Democracy)

- | | |
|-------|---|
| (i) | Very limited space for direct and local democracy |
| (ii) | Not succeeded in ensuring individual dignity and freedom |
| (iii) | Imitation of western democracy ignoring indigenous democratic traditions |
| (iv) | Sham because it perpetuates the powers and privileges of the dominant interests |

Code :

- | | | | | |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
| (1) | (iii) | (ii) | (i) | (iv) |
| (2) | (iii) | (i) | (iv) | (ii) |
| (3) | (ii) | (i) | (iii) | (iv) |
| (4) | (i) | (iii) | (iv) | (ii) |

50. Match List I with List II and select the correct answer from the code given below :

List I

- | | |
|-----|---------|
| (a) | Barnard |
| (b) | Fayol |
| (c) | Gullick |
| (d) | Terry |

List II

- | | |
|-------|--------------------------------|
| (i) | Delegation |
| (ii) | Principles of Management |
| (iii) | The Functions of the Executive |
| (iv) | Bases of Organisation |

Code :

- | | | | | |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
| (1) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) | (i) |
| (2) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) | (ii) |
| (3) | (ii) | (iv) | (iii) | (i) |
| (4) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) |

51. Which of the following statements are correct?

- | | |
|-------|---|
| (i) | American Senate has the power to amend revenue bills. |
| (ii) | House of Representatives has special power to originate revenue bills. |
| (iii) | In Britain, executive and legislature relationship is based on diffusion of powers. |
| (iv) | American President can dissolve the House of Representatives. |

Choose the correct answer from the code given below :

Code :

- | | | | |
|-----|--------------------|-----|--------------------------|
| (1) | Only (i) and (iii) | (2) | Only (i), (iii) and (iv) |
| (C) | Only (i) and (ii) | (4) | Only (ii) and (iv) |

52. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other labelled as Reason (R). Read the statements and choose the correct answer using the code given below.

Assertion (A) : Most legislatures today do not make laws, rather they formally approve laws made elsewhere.

Reason (R) : Legislature is the law making body of the State.

Code :

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (2) (A) is false, but (R) is true.
- (3) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (4) (A) is true, but (R) is false.

53. Who among the following was the first thinker to use the term “superpower”?

- (1) William Fox
- (2) Robert Cox
- (3) Hans J. Morgenthau
- (4) E.H. Carr

54. Which was the first State in independent India where the government was formed after engineering splits and defections?

- (1) Rajasthan
- (2) PEPSU
- (3) Madras
- (4) Andhra

55. Which one of the following is the goal of Scientific Management?

- (1) Generating employment
- (2) Higher industrial efficiency
- (3) Maximising social welfare
- (4) Welfare of the workers

56. Rousseau’s General Will means

- (1) Sum total of wills
- (2) Real will
- (3) Actual will
- (4) Majority will

57. In the two lists below, List I provides the list of Approaches, while List II indicates Characteristics. Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below :

List I

(Approach)

- (a) Ecological
- (b) Decision-making
- (c) Bureaucratic
- (d) General system

List II

(Characteristic)

- (i) Legal-Rational
- (ii) Negative Feedback
- (iii) Agraria-Industria
- (iv) Fact-value proposition

Code :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|------|
| (1) | (ii) | (iii) | (i) | (iv) |
| (2) | (iv) | (ii) | (iii) | (i) |
| (3) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) | (ii) |
| (4) | (iii) | (i) | (iv) | (ii) |

58. Who among the following described the nationalist movement before the arrival of Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi as “a movement representing the classes” as opposed to the masses?
- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| (1) Judith Brown | (2) Bipin Chandra |
| (3) Ravinder Kumar | (4) Michael Brecher |

59. Which of the following factors are responsible for the decline of political theory?
- | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| (i) Historicism | (ii) Positivism |
| (iii) Moral relativism | (iv) Hyperfactualism |

Choose the correct answer from the code given below :

Code :

- | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| (1) (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv) | (2) Only (ii) and (iii) |
| (3) Only (i) and (ii) | (4) Only (i), (iii) and (iv) |

60. Which of the following statements on Gramsci are correct?

- | |
|---|
| (i) The State cannot be understood without a thorough understanding of the Civil Society. |
| (ii) Civil Society is not the ensemble of organisms commonly called ‘Private’. |
| (iii) It is in the Civil Society that the struggle for hegemony takes place. |
| (iv) He derived the terms Civil Society and Political Society from Hegel. |

Choose the correct answer from the code given below :

Code :

- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (1) Only (i) and (iv) | (2) (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv) |
| (3) Only (i), (iii) and (iv) | (4) Only (ii) and (iii) |

61. Who among the following considered the concept of delegation as a mere myth of organisational (administrative) theory?

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| (1) Millet | (2) Mooney |
| (3) Terry | (4) Follett |

62. In the two lists given below, List I provides the list of Revolutions, while List II indicates Countries. Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below :

List I

(Revolution)

- | |
|--------------------------|
| (a) Velvet Revolution |
| (b) Orange Revolution |
| (c) Carnation Revolution |
| (d) August Revolution |

List II

(Country)

- | |
|---------------------|
| (i) Uzbekistan |
| (ii) Portugal |
| (iii) Vietnam |
| (iv) Czechoslovakia |

Code :

- | | | | | |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
| (1) | (ii) | (iv) | (iii) | (i) |
| (2) | (iii) | (ii) | (i) | (iv) |
| (3) | (i) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) |
| (4) | (iv) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) |

63. Which of the following statements is correct about the role of UN in the Syrian Civil War?
- (1) UN wanted Syria's stockpile of chemical weapons eliminated but fixed no time limit for elimination.
 - (2) UN intervened in Syria in 2011 following Arab Spring.
 - (3) After Sarin nerve gas attack in Damascus in 2013, UN voted for eliminating chemical weapons.
 - (4) UN intervened again in 2003 following Hezbollah support for the Syrian army.
64. Which of the following countries did not witness political violence in the aftermath of Arab Spring, 2011 ?
- (1) Egypt
 - (2) Saudi Arabia
 - (3) Libya
 - (4) Tunisia
65. When were post Pokhran II sanctions imposed on India lifted by the US?
- (1) On the eve of inauguration of Bush in the second-term in January, 2005
 - (2) At the time of US attack on Iraq in March, 2003
 - (3) In the wake of 9/11 in October, 2001
 - (4) In September, 2005 during 60th UN General Assembly meet
66. Which Committee recommended "United Grading Structure" for the British Civil Service?
- (1) Asheton
 - (2) Masterman
 - (3) McGraw
 - (4) Fulton
67. In the two lists given below, List I provides the list of Electoral Problems, while List II indicates Electoral Reforms. Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below:
- | List I
(Electoral Problem) | List II
(Electoral Reform) |
|---|---|
| (a) Fake registration of voters | (i) Voting in phases |
| (b) Delay in counting of votes | (ii) Raising the security deposit of candidates |
| (c) Violence during elections | (iii) Electronic voting machines |
| (d) Excessive contestants | (iv) Photo identity cards |
- Code :**
- | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| (1) (i) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) |
| (2) (iv) | (iii) | (i) | (ii) |
| (3) (iv) | (iii) | (ii) | (i) |
| (4) (ii) | (i) | (iv) | (iii) |
68. Who said that "We must deal wisely with the world's largest democracy ... We need to work harder and more consistently to assist India ... while not neglecting our friends in Pakistan"?
- (1) Nicholas Burns
 - (2) Colin Powell
 - (3) David C. Mulford
 - (4) Henry Kissinger

69. Thomas Hobbes constructed his Political Philosophy on the basis of his postulates derived from
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| (1) Principles of Natural Science | (2) Social Science |
| (3) Metaphysics | (4) Theology |

70. Who among the following described modern democracies as 'Polyarchy'?

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| (1) S. Huntington | (2) Robert Dahl |
| (3) David Easton | (4) Joseph Schumpeter |

71. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other labelled as Reason (R). Read the statements and choose the correct answer using the code given below.

Assertion (A) : Article 1 described India as a "Union of States".

Reason (R) : The term "Union of States" was used to curb sub-nationalism and strengthening unity and integrity of the country.

Code :

- | |
|---|
| (1) (A) is true, but (R) is false. |
| (2) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A). |
| (3) (A) is false, but (R) is true. |
| (4) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A). |

72. In the two lists given below, List I provides the list of Treaties, while List II indicates Years. Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below :

List I

(Treaties)

- | |
|---|
| (a) Comprehensive Test-Ban Treaty (CTBT) |
| (b) Anti-Ballistic Missile (ABM) Treaty |
| (c) Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty-I (START-I) |
| (d) Strategic Offensive Reduction Treaty (SORT) |

List II

(Year)

- | |
|------------|
| (i) 2002 |
| (ii) 1991 |
| (iii) 1972 |
| (iv) 1996 |

Code :

- | | | | | |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
| (1) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) | (ii) |
| (2) | (i) | (ii) | (iv) | (iii) |
| (3) | (iv) | (iii) | (ii) | (i) |
| (4) | (ii) | (iv) | (iii) | (i) |

73. Which of the following factors hinder the observance of administrative ethics by the civil servants?

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| (i) Anonymity | (ii) Humbleness |
| (iii) Indifferentism | (iv) Officiousness |

Choose the correct answer from the code given below :

Code :

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (1) Only (iii) and (iv) | (2) Only (ii) and (iii) |
| (3) Only (ii) and (iv) | (4) Only (ii), (iii) and (iv) |

74. Which of the following statements is/are correct with regard to theories of Elite?
- (i) James Burnham proposed the concept of 'Circulation of elites'.
 - (ii) C. Wright Mills' triumvirate power group consists of political, economic and managerial classes.
 - (iii) G. Mosca emphasised on the personal characteristics of elite.
 - (iv) Elite theory supports pluralism.

Choose the correct answer from the code given below :

Code :

- (1) Only (i), (ii) and (iv)
- (2) Only (iii)
- (3) Only (iii) and (iv)
- (4) Only (ii)

75. In the two lists given below, List I provides the list of Proponents, while List II indicates Concepts. Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below :

List I

(Proponent)

- (a) S.P. Huntington
- (b) R.A. Dahl
- (c) Kenneth Boulding
- (d) Fernando H. Cardoso

List II

(Concept)

- (i) Associated-development-dependent
- (ii) Political simulation
- (iii) Political decay
- (iv) Polyarchical democracy

Code :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| (1) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) | (i) |
| (2) | (iii) | (iv) | (ii) | (i) |
| (3) | (ii) | (iv) | (iii) | (i) |
| (4) | (i) | (iii) | (iv) | (ii) |

76. Which of the following was not a feature of the Government of India Act of 1919?

- (1) Bicameral Legislature at the Centre
- (2) Communal representation extended to the Sikhs
- (3) Legislative Council enabled to move resolutions on Budget
- (4) Legislative Assembly to have an elected majority

77. For Aristotle, which of the following characteristics do not necessarily qualify to become an Athenian citizen ?

- (i) Residence in a particular place
- (ii) The right of suing and being sued
- (iii) Those who are disenfranchised or exiled
- (iv) Descent from a citizen

Choose the correct answer from the code given below :

Code :

- (1) (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv)
- (2) Only (ii), (iii) and (iv)
- (3) Only (ii) and (iv)
- (4) Only (i) and (ii)

78. Which of the following are the kinds of party systems described by Arend Lijphart?
- (1) Accommodative party system, Secular party system and consensual party system
 - (2) Secular party system, Consensual party system and Democratic party system
 - (3) Conflictual party system, Democratic party system and Accommodative party system
 - (4) Consensual party system, Conflictual party system and Accommodative party system
79. Which principle was established for the first time by the US Supreme Court in deciding *McCulloch vs. Maryland Case*?
- (1) Equality among States
 - (2) Supremacy of the Federal Government over the States
 - (3) Equality between the Federal Government and States
 - (4) Supremacy of the States over the Federal Government
80. Which of the following statements are correct about development administration?
- (i) It is change oriented.
 - (ii) Its objectives are simple.
 - (iii) It is dynamic and flexible.
 - (iv) It is concerned with new tasks.
- Choose the correct answer from the code given below :
- Code :**
- (1) Only (i), (ii) and (iv)
 - (2) Only (ii), (iii) and (iv)
 - (3) (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv)
 - (4) Only (i), (iii) and (iv)
81. Lucian Pye had identified 'Crises' that new States in the Third World face in achieving political development. Which one of the following groups is correct?
- (1) Identity, Penetration, Participation, Disintegration, Distribution, Economic instability
 - (2) Identity, Legitimacy, Penetration, Participation, Integration, Distribution
 - (3) Participation, Representation, Penetration, Integration, Legitimacy, Centralisation
 - (4) Penetration, Diffusion, Disintegration, Centralisation, Leadership, Governance
82. Which of the following statements is not correct?
- (1) They were convinced that system of balance of power would give way to collective security.
 - (2) Following horrors of the First World War, liberal internationalists sought to end war.
 - (3) They held that right to self-determination and statehood was impermissible.
 - (4) They also held that diplomacy would be replaced by consent.
83. According to Powell, any nation's political culture may be mapped at three levels. Identify these levels.
- (1) The people level, The process level, The policy level
 - (2) The process level, The policy level, The power level
 - (3) The political system level, The process level, The policy level
 - (4) The political system level, The people level, The process level

84. Arrange the following developments in chronological order :

- (i) Nuremberg and Tokyo trials
- (ii) Gorbachev's appointment as Secretary General of CPSU
- (iii) Islamic Revolution in Iran
- (iv) CSCE meeting for formally ending the Cold War

Choose the correct answer from the code given below :

Code :

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| (1) (iii), (ii), (iv), (i) | (2) (ii), (iv), (i), (iii) |
| (3) (iv), (i), (iii), (ii) | (4) (i), (iii), (ii), (iv) |

85. In the two lists given below, List I provides the list of Authors, while List II indicates their important concepts. Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below :

List I

(Authors)

- (a) John Rawls
- (b) Robert Nozick
- (c) Michael Walzer
- (d) Thomas Pogge

List II

(Important concepts)

- (i) Communitarian Perspective of Justice
- (ii) Global Justice
- (iii) Distributive Justice
- (iv) Justice as Entitlement

Code :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (1) | (ii) | (i) | (iv) | (iii) |
| (2) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) | (ii) |
| (3) | (iv) | (iii) | (ii) | (i) |
| (4) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) |

86. Who was Chairman of the UN Committee, meant for inspecting places in Iraq for finding nuclear weapons during Saddam Hussein's regime?

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| (1) Hans Blix | (2) M. Bouazizi |
| (3) Mohamad Mahathir | (4) M.J. Miller |

87. Consider the following statements regarding the duration of Panchayat:

- (i) The term of a Panchayat shall be for five years from the date of its being elected.
- (ii) If it is dissolved earlier, then the elections must take place within six months of its dissolution.
- (iii) A Panchayat reconstituted after premature dissolution shall have a fresh term of five years.
- (iv) It shall not be necessary to hold elections if the remainder of the period is less than six months.

Choose the correct answer from the code given below :

Code :

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| (1) Only (i) is correct | (2) Only (ii) and (iv) are correct |
| (3) Only (i) and (ii) are correct | (4) Only (ii) and (iii) are correct |

88. Luke's description of three forms of power does not include

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------|
| (1) Agenda setting | (2) Capability enhancement |
| (3) Thought control | (4) Decision-making |

89. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other labelled as Reason (R). Read the statements and choose the correct answer using the code given below.

Assertion (A) : Carlyle called Bentham's utilitarian doctrine as 'Pig philosophy'.

Reason (R) : To him happiness is much more than pleasure.

Code :

- (1) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
- (2) (A) is false, but (R) is true.
- (3) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (4) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).

90. In the two lists given below, List I provides the list of Prime Ministers, while List II indicates Governments. Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below :

List I

(Prime Minister)

- (a) Chandra Shekhar
- (b) Deve Gowda
- (c) Atal Bihari Vajpayee
- (d) Manmohan Singh

List II

(Government)

- (i) United Front
- (ii) National Democratic Alliance
- (iii) United Progressive Alliance
- (iv) National Front

Code :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|------|-------|
| (1) | (iv) | (ii) | (i) | (iii) |
| (2) | (ii) | (iii) | (i) | (iv) |
| (3) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) | (iii) |
| (4) | (iv) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) |

91. In the two lists given below, List I provides the list of names of Newspapers, while List II indicates Editors-in-Chief, as of July, 2018. Match the two lists and choose the correct answer from the code given below :

List I

(Name of Newspaper)

- (a) The Hindu
- (b) The Times of India
- (c) The Hindustan Times
- (d) The Indian Express

List II

(Editor-in-Chief)

- (i) Jaideep Bose
- (ii) Raj Kamal Jha
- (iii) N. Ravi
- (iv) Sukumar Ranganathan

Code :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|------|
| (1) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) | (i) |
| (2) | (iii) | (i) | (iv) | (ii) |
| (3) | (ii) | (iii) | (i) | (iv) |
| (4) | (iv) | (i) | (iii) | (ii) |

92. Arrange the following Ambedkar's writings in the order in which they appeared :

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (i) The Untouchables | (ii) Who Were the Shudras? |
| (iii) Annihilation of Caste | (iv) The Buddha and his Dharma |

Choose the correct answer from the code given below :

Code :

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| (1) (iv), (iii), (ii), (i) | (2) (iii), (ii), (i), (iv) |
| (3) (i), (iii), (ii), (iv) | (4) (ii), (i), (iii), (iv) |

93. Which of the following features of Marx's dialectical materialism are correct?

- (i) All the mass phenomena of history are determined by economic conditions.
- (ii) Production is the most important of all human activities.
- (iii) Men in association produce more than men in isolation.
- (iv) Religion is the opium of the people.

Choose the correct answer from the code given below :

Code :

- | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| (1) Only (i), (ii) and (iii) | (2) Only (i) and (iv) |
| (3) (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv) | (4) Only (ii) and (iv) |

94. Match List I with List II and select the correct answer from the code given below :

List I

- (a) Elton Mayo
- (b) Henry Fayol
- (c) Nicholas Henry
- (d) F.W. Taylor

List II

- (i) Classical Theory of Organisation
- (ii) Scientific Management
- (iii) Human Relations Theory
- (iv) New Public Management

Code :

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|------|
| (1) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) |
| (2) | (iii) | (i) | (iv) | (ii) |
| (3) | (i) | (iii) | (iv) | (ii) |
| (4) | (iii) | (iv) | (ii) | (i) |

95. Which of the following are the features of Plato's theory of education?

- (i) It is a means of social righteousness and realisation of truth.
- (ii) Elementary education begins at childhood up to the age of six.
- (iii) The public test is held at the age of twenty.
- (iv) At the age thirty, a second selective test is to take place.

Choose the correct answer from the code given below :

Code :

- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (1) Only (i), (iii) and (iv) | (2) Only (i) and (ii) |
| (3) Only (ii) and (iii) | (4) (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv) |

96. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other labelled as Reason (R). Read the statements and choose the correct answer using the code given below.

Assertion (A) : For Gandhiji, enlightened anarchy refers to a form of society which functions without the coercive power of the State.

Reason (R) : Individuals have full control of themselves.

Code :

- (1) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
- (2) (A) is false, but (R) is true.
- (3) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (4) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).

97. The Bill of Rights (first ten amendments) in America includes in it among others

- (1) Right to bear arms, Right to freedom of speech, Right to equality, Right to social security allowance
- (2) Right to assembly, Right to bear arms, Right to speedy trial, Right to social security allowance
- (3) Right to assembly, Right to bear arms, Right to speedy trial, Right to security against unreasonable searches
- (4) Right to security, Right to life, Right to assembly, Right to social security allowance

98. Which of the following statements with regard to Almond's characterisation of political system are correct?

- (i) All political systems have political structures.
- (ii) All political systems do not perform the same functions.
- (iii) All political system are not multi-functional.
- (iv) All political systems are mixed systems in the cultural sense.

Choose the correct answer from the code given below :

Code :

- (1) Only (ii) and (iv)
- (2) Only (i) and (iv)
- (3) Only (iii) and (iv)
- (4) Only (i), (ii) and (iii)

99. Who among the following gave the Bounded Rationality model of decision-making?

- (1) Edward Weidner
- (2) Herbert Simon
- (3) D. Osborne
- (4) Elton Mayo

100. By which amendment of the Constitution can the same person be appointed as Governor of one or more States or Lt. Governor of the Union Territory?

- (1) Sixth Amendment Act, 1956
- (2) Seventh Amendment Act, 1956
- (3) Fifth Amendment Act, 1955
- (4) Fourth Amendment Act, 1955

ANSWER KEY

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
3	1	2	4	4	4	3	3	4	4
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
2	4	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	3
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
2	2	1	1	3	3	1	3	1	1
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1	4	4	4	2	1	3	4	2	1
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
2	2	2	2	4	1	2	1	2	1
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
3	3	1	3	2	2	3	3	1	3
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
4	4	3	2	3	4	2	2	1	2
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
2	3	1	1	2	3	1	4	2	4
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
2	3	3	4	2	1	2	2	3	4
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
2	2	3	2	4	4	3	2	2	2

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General Paper on Teaching and Research Aptitude

Previous Year Solved Paper (June 2019)

Time : 1 hours**Paper-I****Maximum Marks : 100**

Note : This paper contains fifty (50) objective type questions, each question carries two (2) marks. Attempt all the questions.

1. During research, while recording observations if an observer rates an individual based on the rating given in another aspect of the interaction, this is termed as the
 - (1) Evaluation effect
 - (2) Error of central tendency
 - (3) Halo effect
 - (4) Categorical effect
2. Inclusive education implies
 - (1) Ensuring learning outcome of every child to be the same
 - (2) Including the disabled in the main stream
 - (3) Provides compulsory education for children below 14 years
 - (4) Ensuring that no child is left behind in education
3. The study of 'why does stressful living result in heart attack' ? Can be classified as
 - (1) Descriptive research
 - (2) Explanatory research
 - (3) Correlational research
 - (4) Feasibility research
4. Listening is important for a teacher to
 - (1) address the requirement of the learner
 - (2) gain knowledge
 - (3) keep the learner in good humour
 - (4) evaluate the learner for the progress made
5. Reflective Practice implies use of one's
 - (1) Cognition
 - (2) Metacognition
 - (3) Metacognition on cognition
 - (4) Reinforcement of learning
6. Mailed questionnaire, observation, interview and collective questionnaire are instances of
 - (1) Secondary sources
 - (2) Personal sources
 - (3) Primary sources
 - (4) Tertiary sources
7. Peer group interaction in a classroom helps in
 - (1) Concept understanding
 - (2) Realization of One's misunderstanding
 - (3) Rapport Building
 - (4) Questioning

8. When the learning outcomes of students are ensured with employment of less resources and effort on the part of a teacher and more initiative for self-learning is evident, which of the following expression will describe the teacher most appropriately ?
- | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| (1) Teacher is successful | (2) Teacher is effective |
| (3) Teacher is intelligent | (4) Teacher is practical |
9. A hypothesis should be conceptually
- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| (1) convoluted, complex and generic | (2) complex, tough and general |
| (3) simple, clear and specific | (4) obscure, complicated and simple |
10. The formulation of a research problem can be compared to
- | |
|---|
| (1) Laying the foundation of a building |
| (2) Building the walls of a home |
| (3) Polishing the doors of a building |
| (4) Constructing the ceiling of a house |

Direction (Q. 11 to 15)

A business will usually go through a clear set of stages that will make up its organisational life cycle. These stages include introduction, early growth, continuous growth, maturity and decline. The first stage, the introduction stage, is the start-up phase where a business decides what its core strengths and capabilities are and starts selling its product or service. At this early stage, the founder or founders will be a part of every aspect of the daily process of the business. The main goal at this stage is to take off to a good start and make a place in the market.

The next stage, the early growth phase, aims at increased sales and more development. The focus at this stage remains on the original product or service but the effort is to increase the market share and venture into related products or services. The main goal is to move the founder to a more managerial role so more time is spent on managing and building the business. At this stage, documents and policies need to be developed so any member of the organisation can see the business any time.

The third stage, the continuous growth stage, requires a systematic structure and more formal relationships among its participants. At this stage, the resource requirements of the business need careful handling. The focus is on the expansion of the business keeping in mind its core strength and capability. A formal organisational structure and a clear delegation plan are important at this stage.

At the fourth stage of maturity, a business often slows down as the level of innovative energy may have become weak and the formal structures may have become obstacles. A lot of care is required to prevent decline.

11. The slowing down of a business can happen if,
- | |
|--|
| (1) there is a decline in the market share |
| (2) the level of innovative energy weakens |
| (3) the managerial roles are not clear |
| (4) the level of investment declines |
12. The resource requirements of a business need careful handling at which stage ?
- | | |
|------------|------------|
| (1) Fourth | (2) First |
| (3) Third | (4) Second |

13. Venturing into related products and services does not mean that a business will
- (1) ignore the original product
 - (2) move the founder to a more managerial role
 - (3) delegate more responsibilities
 - (4) ignore the related products and services
14. When will a business create its place in the market ?
- (1) At maturity
 - (2) At introduction
 - (3) At early growth
 - (4) At late growth
15. The founder of a business does not move to a more managerial role at which stage ?
- (1) Early growth stage
 - (2) Maturity stage
 - (3) Decline stage
 - (4) Start up stage
16. Which of the following signifies non-verbal communication in an essential way ?
- (1) Instructions written on a question paper
 - (2) Learner attending an online class
 - (3) The dress code followed by an individual
 - (4) Yoga instructor teaching yoga poses to the pupils
17. If RED is coded as 6720, then how would GREEN be coded ?
- (1) 16717209
 - (2) 1677209
 - (3) 9207716
 - (4) 1677199
18. No Musicians are Japanese
All Barbers are Musicians
No barbers are Japanese
Identify the Middle Term in the above syllogism
- (1) Subject in the first premise and predicate in the second premise
 - (2) Predicate in the first premise and subject in the second premise
 - (3) Predicate in the both premises
 - (4) Subject in both the premises
19. Which of the following is a characteristic of modern mass media ?
- (1) Capital intensive
 - (2) Labour intensive
 - (3) Sustainable
 - (4) Developmental
20. Which of the following is a stage of intrapersonal communication ?
- (1) Phatic stage
 - (2) Intimate stage
 - (3) Personal stage
 - (4) Transcendental communication

21. A man travelled from the village to the railway station at the rate of 20 kmph and walked back at the rate of 5 kmph. If the whole journey took 5 hours, find the distance of the railway station from the village.
- (1) 10 km (2) 15 km
(3) 20 km (4) 40 km
22. Among the five friends, Vineet is taller than Monika, but not as tall as Ram. Jacob is taller than Dalip but shorter than Monika. Who is the tallest in their group ?
- (1) Ram (2) Monika
(3) Vineet (4) Jacob
23. Inductive argument proceeds from
- (1) Universal to Particular (2) Particular to Universal
(3) Universal to Universal (4) Particular to Particular
24. Semantic barrier of communication is implied when the
- (1) signal is lost before reaching the receiver
(2) message transmitted by the source is unclear
(3) receiver's attention is diverted
(4) receiver does not understand the meaning of the message
25. A trader mixes three varieties of refined oil costing Rs.100, Rs.40 and Rs.60 per litre in the ratio 2 : 4 : 3 in terms of litre, and sells the mixture at Rs.66 per litre. What percentage of profit does he make ?
- (1) 12% (2) 10%
(3) 9% (4) 8%
26. If the average of five numbers is – 20 and the sum of three of the numbers is 32, then what is the average of the other two numbers ?
- (1) – 66 (2) – 33
(3) – 34 (4) – 132
27. Consider the example given below :
Devadatta is growing fat.
He does not eat food during the day.
Therefore, He must be eating food during the night, other things being equal.
Identify the logic involved in the example provided above by choosing the correct answer from options given below :
- (1) Arthapatti (2) Anupalabdi
(3) Anumana (4) Sabda

28. If $0.75x = 0.02y$, then the value of $\left(\frac{y-x}{y+x}\right)$ is

- (1) $\frac{73}{75}$ (2) $\frac{75}{77}$
 (3) $\frac{73}{77}$ (4) $\frac{730}{75}$

29. Consider the argument provided below :

"Sound is permanent because it is a product like the jar".

Identify the fallacy involved in the above argument on the basis of Indian logic from the options given below.

- (1) Fallacy of contradictory reason (2) Fallacy of wrong assertion
 (3) Fallacy of irrelevant reason (4) Fallacy of trivial reason

30. **Assertion (A)** : Communication presupposes a shared, symbolic environment, a social relationship even among nonparticipants.

Reason (R) : It leads to social interaction, which in combination with other factors contributes to a sense of community.

Choose the correct option given below :

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and R is the correct explanation of A
 (2) Both (A) and (R) are true but R is not the correct explanation of A
 (3) (A) is true but (R) is false
 (4) (A) is false but (R) is true

Direction (Q. 31 to 35) : Consider the following table that shows the production of fertilizers by a company (in 10000 tonnes) during the year 2011 to 2018.

Answer the questions based on the data contained in the table :

Year :	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Production of Fertilizers :	35	50	70	55	75	60	85	90

31. What was the percentage decline in the production of fertilizers from 2013 to 2014 ?

- (1) 20.4% (2) 21.4%
 (3) 22.6% (4) 24.2%

32. What was the approximate percentage increase in production of fertilizers in 2018 compared to that in 2011 ?

- (1) 157% (2) 165%
 (3) 177% (4) 182%

33. In how many of the given years was the production of fertilizers more than the average production of the given years ?

- (1) 2 (2) 3
 (3) 4 (4) 5

34. The average production of 2012 and 2013 was exactly equal to the average production of which of the following pairs of years ?
- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| (1) 2011 and 2012 | (2) 2011 and 2017 |
| (3) 2012 and 2014 | (4) 2015 and 2016 |
35. In which year, the percentage increase in production as compared to the previous year was maximum ?
- | | |
|----------|----------|
| (1) 2012 | (2) 2013 |
| (3) 2015 | (4) 2018 |
36. Permafrost is defining characteristic of which biome ?
- | | |
|---------------|------------|
| (1) Taiga | (2) Tundra |
| (3) Grassland | (4) Desert |
37. The report of which of the following Education Commissions carries the sub-title 'Education for National Development' ?
- | |
|--|
| (1) Radhakrishnan Commission |
| (2) Mudaliar Commission |
| (3) Calcutta University Education Commission |
| (4) Kothari Commission |
38. In Audio and Video compression, the term RGB means
- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| (1) Red, Grey, Blue | (2) Red, Green, Blue |
| (3) Red, Green, Black | (4) Red, Grey, Black |
39. The mangroves exist in
- | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| (1) Fresh water system | (2) Temperate areas |
| (3) Semi-arid areas | (4) Saline waters |
40. Which of the following statements best explains the concept of sustainable development ?
- | |
|--|
| (1) Use of natural resources minimally |
| (2) Use of natural resources for our benefit |
| (3) Use of natural resources judiciously so that they are available for future generations |
| (4) Preserve our natural resources for our future generation |
41. Chemical oxygen demand in eutrophic water is
- | | |
|------------|-------------------|
| (1) Low | (2) High |
| (3) Medium | (4) Extremely low |
42. Match the following :
- | List-I | List-II |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| (a) First Generation | (i) Transistor |
| (b) Second Generation | (ii) VLSI microprocessor |
| (c) Third Generation | (iii) Vacuum tube |
| (d) Fourth Generation | (iv) Integrated circuit |

Codes :

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(1)	(iii)	(iv)	(i)	(ii)
(2)	(iii)	(i)	(iv)	(ii)
(3)	(iii)	(i)	(ii)	(iv)
(4)	(i)	(iii)	(iv)	(ii)

43. Which of the following is not a/an web browser ?
(1) Internet Explorer (2) Mozilla Firefox
(3) Google chrome (4) Yahoo
44. One Tera Byte (TB) of memory is equal to
(1) 1024 KB (2) 1024×1024 KB
(3) $1024 \times 1024 \times 1024$ KB (4) $1024 \times 1024 \times 1024$ Bytes
45. The expansion of SANKALP is,
(1) Sanskrit Awareness and Knowledge Acquisition of Language Programme
(2) Skills Acquisition and Karatae Awareness for Livelihood Promotion
(3) Skills Acquisition and Knowledge Awareness for Livelihood Promotion
(4) Sanskrit Awareness and Knowledge Acquisition for Livelihood Promotion
46. In which year the modern Indian University got established ?
(1) 1957 (2) 1857
(3) 1947 (4) 1964
47. A/An _____ is a computer program that spreads by inserting copies of itself into other executable code or documents.
(1) Operating System (2) Computer Virus
(3) Firewall (4) Anti-virus
48. In which era given below, higher education in India got a set back ?
(1) British Era (2) Buddhist Era
(3) Mughal Era (4) Post-Independence Era
49. The target set by Indian government for generating power from wind energy by the year 2022 is
(1) 60 GW (2) 50 GW
(3) 40 GW (4) 15 GW
50. Which pollutant is the major source of marine pollution ?
(1) Agricultural run-off (2) Oil spill
(3) Industrial waste water (4) Sewage

ANSWER KEY

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
3	4	2	1	2	3	1	2	3	1
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
2	3	1	2	4	3	2	1	1	4
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
3	1	2	4	2	1	1	3	1	4
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
2	1	3	2	1	2	4	2	4	3
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
2	2	4	3	3	2	2	3	1	1 or 4



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Political Science

Previous Year Solved Paper (June 2019)

Time : 2 hours**Paper-II****Maximum Marks : 200**

Note : This paper contains hundred (100) objective type questions, each question carries two (2) marks. Attempt all the questions.

1. Karl Marx, the founder of Marxism, formally was the citizen of which one of the following countries?
 - (1) Germany
 - (2) France
 - (3) UK
 - (4) None of the above
2. The immigrating ethnic cultural groups which never get opportunity to become citizens under multiculturalism are called :
 - (1) Metics
 - (2) National minorities
 - (3) Immigrant groups
 - (4) Isolationist ethno-religious groups
3. Who authored the book, Silent Spring?
 - (1) Frank Thone
 - (2) Raymond L. Bryant
 - (3) Rachel Carson
 - (4) Roy Rappaport
4. Who is the writer of the book, A Great and Terrible World?
 - (1) Antonio Gramsci
 - (2) Hannah Arendt
 - (3) Hegel
 - (4) John Rawls
5. Feminists argue that women's values are based primarily on
 - (1) Religious laws
 - (2) Prescribed social roles
 - (3) Biology and prescribed social roles
 - (4) Biology
6. Gandhi believes in
 - (1) End justifies Means
 - (2) Means justifies End
 - (3) Neither End justifies Means nor Means justifies End
 - (4) End and Means both should be justified
7. Match List-I with List-II :

List-I	List-II
(a) Late Capitalism	(i) Michel Foucault
(b) Deconstructionism	(ii) Fredric Jameson

- (c) Collapse of grand Narrative (iii) Jacques Derrida
 (d) Concept of knowledge and power (iv) Lyotard

Choose the correct option from those given below :

- (1) (a)-(ii); (b)-(iii); (c)-(iv); (d)-(i) (2) (a)-(i); (b)-(iv); (c)-(ii); (d)-(iii)
 (3) (a)-(ii); (b)-(iv); (c)-(i); (d)-(iii) (4) (a)-(iv); (b)-(i); (c)-(iii); (d)-(ii)

8. Integrated humanism means

- (a) Human life is not isolated
 (b) Harmony among individual, society and nation
 (c) The essential unity of the man
 (d) State is superior than Nation

Select the correct answer from the given options :

- (1) (a), (b) and (c) (2) (a), (b) and (d)
 (3) (b), (c) and (d) (4) (a), (c) and (d)

9. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other labelled as Reason (R) :

Assertion (A) : According to Gandhi, politics divorced from religion is a deathtrap.

Reason (R) : The entry of religion into politics is necessary because without religion it may take communal colour.

On the basis of the two statements choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
 (2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
 (3) (A) is true but (R) is false
 (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true

10. Who said that art, religion and philosophy differ only in form, their purpose is the same?

- (1) Georg Lukacs (2) Sartre
 (3) Hegel (4) Erik Olin Wright

11. "The English think they are free. They are free only during the election of members of parliament." Who said this?

- (1) J. S. Mill (2) T. H. Green
 (3) Locke (4) Rousseau

12. Agganna Sutta is the

- (1) 27th Sutta of the Digha Nikaya (2) 27th Sutta of the Majjhima Nikaya
 (3) 26th Sutta of Samyutta Nikaya (4) 27th Sutta of Anguttara Nikaya

13. Who said that political work is the life blood of all economic work?

- (1) John Rawls (2) Mao Zedong
 (3) Karl Marx (4) Frantz Fanon

(a) Tarana-e-Hind
(b) The Reconstruction of Religious Thought in India
(c) Historical Role of Islam
(d) The Bang-e-Dara

(1) (a), (b) and (c)

(2) (a), (c) and (d)

(3) (a), (b) and (d)

(4) (b), (c) and (d)

(a) Kesari (b) Maratha
(c) Sudharak (d) Harijan

(1) (a) and (b)

(2) (b) and (c)

(3) (a) and (d)

(4) (c) and (d)

(1) Machiavelli (2) Hobbes
(3) Locke (4) Rousseau

- (1) Primacy of consumption instead of knowledge
- (2) Deconstruction of totality
- (3) Commonality to greatness
- (4) Historical tendency

- (1) Pareto's principle of Optimality
- (2) Nozick's principle of Entitlement
- (3) Foucault's principle of Power
- (4) Rawls's principle of Distributive Justice

List-I
(Books)

(a)	Marx, Gandhi and Socialism	(i)	Aurobindo
(b)	Gandhi and Gandhism	(ii)	Rabindranath Tagore
(c)	Savitri : A Legend and a Symbol	(iii)	Ram Manohar Lohia
(d)	Gitanjali	(iv)	B R Ambedkar

(1) (a)-(iii); (b)-(iv); (c)-(i); (d)-(ii) (2) (a)-(ii); (b)-(i); (c)-(iv); (d)-(iii)

(3) (a)-(iv); (b)-(iii); (c)-(i); (d)-(ii) (4) (a)-(iii); (b)-(i); (c)-(ii); (d)-(iv)

20. Dialectic method was used for the first time in the writing of which one of the following thinkers?
(1) Socrates (2) Plato
(3) Hegel (4) Marx
21. Pandita Ramabai was accorded the title 'Pandita' for
(1) social reforms (2) emancipation of women
(3) eradication of caste system (4) being a Sanskrit scholar
22. Who wrote the book, Multicultural Citizenship : A Liberal Theory of Minority Rights (1995)?
(1) T H Marshal (2) B S Turner
(3) Will Kymlica (4) Bheekhu Parekh
23. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other labelled as Reason (R) :
Assertion (A) : In Machiavellian thought end justifies the means.
Reason (R) : The key objective of the Prince was to bring unity and integrity of the State.
On the basis of the two statements choose the correct answer from the options given below :
(1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
(2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
(3) (A) is true but (R) is false
(4) (A) is false, but (R) is true
24. Which one among the following is NOT related to Neo-Marxism?
(1) Jurgen Habermas (2) Ericd Fromm
(3) Herbert Marcuse (4) Rosa Luxemburg
25. How many prakritis of Mandal Theory of State are enumerated by Kautilya?
(1) 60 (2) 68
(3) 70 (4) 72
26. Black Skin, White Masks is written by
(1) Gramsci (2) Hannah Arendt
(3) Frantz Fanon (4) Wollstonecraft
27. Who wrote the biography of Jayaprakash Narayan?
(1) Jayaprakash Narayan himself (2) Ramvriksha Benipuri
(3) Vinoba Bhave (4) Namboodiripad
28. Who stated that placing restrictions on freedom of expressions of human beings is like robbing off the present and the future races?
(1) J.S. Mill (2) John Locke
(3) Isaiah Berlin (4) F. A. Hayek

29. The Idea of Justice as fairness in Rawlsian theory flows from
- | | |
|----------------|-------------|
| (1) individual | (2) society |
| (3) State | (4) Nation |

30. Which one of the following is NOT a correct match?
- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (1) Fabianism | Peaceful Change |
| (2) Guild Socialism | Professional Representation |
| (3) Syndicalism | Trade Unionism |
| (4) Democratic Socialism | Radical Change |

Direction (Q.31 to Q.33) : Democratic politics has undergone significant transformation in the last seven decades of post-independence India. While electoral participation has increased significantly over the decades, primordial identities as rooted primarily in caste have further strengthened 'politicization of castes' as well as 'casteization of politics'.

The 21st Century Market State in India has paved the way for a third democratic upsurge. However, instead of dismantling the primordial. Structures in its pursuit of development, the Market State seems to be oscillating between populism and governance.

31. Who among the following used the term 'politicization of caste' in Indian politics for the first time?
- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| (1) Rajni Kothari | (2) Yogendra Yadav |
| (3) Surinder Jodka | (4) M.N. Srinivas |

32. Who among the following is/are the exponent(s) of three democratic upsurges in the democratic politics of India?
- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| (1) Atul Kohli | (2) Lloyd and Susanne Rudolphs |
| (3) Partha Chatterjee | (4) None of the above |

33. Which of the following is NOT a component of primordialism?
- | | |
|---------------|-----------|
| (1) Caste | (2) Class |
| (3) Community | (4) Clan |

34. Chronologically arrange the following parties in ascending order in terms of their entry in the democratic politics of India :

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (a) Maharashtra Navnirman Sena | (b) Telangana Rashtra Samiti |
| (c) All India Trinamool Congress | (d) Nationalist Congress Party |

Select the correct answer :

- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) (a), (b), (c) and (d) | (2) (c), (d), (b) and (a) |
| (3) (c), (d), (a) and (b) | (4) (d), (c), (b) and (a) |

35. The term 'ABCD' is primarily associated with which one of the following?
- | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| (1) Formation of States | (2) Reorganization of States |
| (3) Decentralization of States | (4) Institutionalization of States |

36. Under the 'Indus Water Treaty' with Pakistan, India has the exclusive rights over the rivers
(1) Chenab, Ravi, Beas (2) Ravi, Beas, Sutlej
(3) Beas, Sutlej, Jhelum (4) Ravi, Chenab, Jhelum
37. India and EU have established which mechanism for furthering trade ties?
(1) International Facilitation Mechanism
(2) Investment Facilitation Mechanism
(3) Global Facilitation Mechanism
(4) EU-India Facilitation Mechanism
38. Which one of the following is NOT true with regard to BREXIT?
(1) BREXIT refers to the UK leaving the European Union
(2) Association with EU has incurred huge economic pressure leading to unemployment in UK
(3) The issue of BREXIT lead to the resignation of PM David Cameroon
(4) The young voters have primarily voted in favour of BREXIT
39. The Supreme Court of India has the power to adjudicate disputes between the Union and the States through
(1) Appellate Jurisdiction (2) Original Jurisdiction
(3) Advisory Jurisdiction (4) Writ Jurisdiction
40. Which of the following ways are suggested by Mary Parker Follett for resolving conflict in an organization ?
(a) Domination (b) Compromise
(c) Surrender (d) Integration
Select the most suitable answer from the options given below :
(1) (a), (b) and (c) (2) (a), (b) and (d)
(3) (b), (c) and (d) (4) (a), (b), (c) and (d)
41. Which of the following appointments are made by the President of India by warrant under his sign and seal?
(a) Judges of the Supreme Court of India
(b) Governor of a State
(c) Chairman of the Union Public Service Commission
(d) Attorney-General of India
Select the correct answer from the codes given below :
(1) (a), (b), (c) and (d) (2) (a), (b) and (c)
(3) (a), (b) and (d) (4) (a) and (b)
42. Which one of the following is NOT a classified category of political parties as defined by the Election Commission of India?
(1) National Parties (2) State Parties
(3) Regional Parties (4) Registered (Unrecognized) Parties

43. India was re-elected on the executive board of which of the following UN bodies in 2017?
- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| (1) UNESCO | (2) UNDP |
| (3) UNICEF | (4) UNAID |
44. Which of the following is incorrect with regard to the Plan Holidays?
- (1) These were short-term contingency plans.
 - (2) The period of these plans was 1966-69.
 - (3) The reasons for these plans were war, inflation and drought.
 - (4) Plan Holidays were introduced due to the failure of all three preceding Five Year Plans.
45. Madan Mohan Pundhi Commission was appointed to study
- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| (1) Centre-State Relations | (2) State Reorganisation |
| (3) Panchayati Raj | (4) Delimitation of Constituencies |
46. Internal communication can be
- | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| (1) upward only | (2) downward only |
| (3) upward and downward only | (4) upward, downward and across |
47. India is holding talks with ASEAN to extend which highway to Vietnam?
- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| (1) India-Myanmar-Thailand | (2) India-Myanmar-Korea |
| (3) India-Myanmar-Bangladesh | (4) India-Myanmar-China |
48. Match List-I with List-II :
- | List-I
(Writs) | List-II
(Meanings) |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| (a) Habeas corpus | (i) To command |
| (b) Mandamus | (ii) By what warrant |
| (c) Certiorari | (iii) You should have the body |
| (d) Quo warranto | (iv) To inform |
- Choose the correct option from those given below :
- | | |
|--|--|
| (1) (a)-(ii); (b)-(i); (c)-(iv); (d)-(iii) | (2) (a)-(iii); (b)-(i); (c)-(iv); (d)-(ii) |
| (3) (a)-(iii); (b)-(iv); (c)-(i); (d)-(ii) | (4) (a)-(ii); (b)-(i); (c)-(iii); (d)-(iv) |
49. Match List-I with List-II :
- | List-I
(Stages in the evolution of public administration) | List-II
(Period) |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| (a) Crisis of identity | (i) 1938-1947 |
| (b) Era of challenge | (ii) 1927-1937 |
| (c) Principles of administration | (iii) 1887-1926 |
| (d) Politics-administration dichotomy | (iv) 1948-1970 |
- Choose the correct option from those given below :
- | | |
|--|--|
| (1) (a)-(ii); (b)-(i); (c)-(iii); (d)-(iv) | (2) (a)-(iv); (b)-(i); (c)-(ii); (d)-(iii) |
| (3) (a)-(iv); (b)-(ii); (c)-(i); (d)-(iii) | (4) (a)-(iv); (b)-(iii); (c)-(ii); (d)-(i) |

50. India has signed Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement (CEPA) with which of the following countries?
- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| (1) USA | (2) Russia |
| (3) Japan | (4) Israel |
51. "The poor are poor.... not because of what they do not have, but because of what they cannot do." Who said this?
- | | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| (1) Hans Singer | (2) Amartya Sen |
| (3) Mahboob ul Haq | (4) Harsh mander |
52. The term 'flying bees' got associated with which of the following associations?
- | |
|---------------------------------------|
| (1) ASEAN |
| (2) SAARC |
| (3) Shanghai Cooperation Organisation |
| (4) BRICS |
53. The book, The Intellectual Crisis in American Public Administration deals with
- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (1) public choice approach | (2) new public administration |
| (3) ecological approach | (4) decision-making approach |
54. The demand for 'Harit Pradesh' is related to which one of the following regions in India?
- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------|
| (1) Western Uttar Pradesh | (2) Bundelkhand |
| (3) Uttaranchal | (4) Vidharbha |
55. Members of the Cabinet Mission Plan were :
- | |
|---|
| (1) Lord Pethick-Lawrence, Sir Stafford Cripps and A.V. Alexander |
| (2) Sir Stafford Cripps, A.V. Alexander and Lord Wavell |
| (3) Lord Pethick-Lawrence, A.V. Alexander and Lord Ripon |
| (4) Sir Stafford Cripps, Lord Mountbatten and Lord Pethick-Lawrence |
56. Which one of the following Commissions are statutory bodies?
- | |
|--|
| (a) National Commission for Scheduled Tribes |
| (b) National Commission for Human Rights |
| (c) National Commission for Minorities |
| (d) National Commission for Scheduled Castes |
- Select the correct answer from the given options :
- | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| (1) (a) and (b) | (2) (b), (c) and (d) |
| (3) (a) and (d) | (4) (b) and (c) |
57. Which of the following are the detrimental effects of corruption on development?
- | |
|---|
| (a) Lower level of social services |
| (b) Lower economic growth |
| (c) Higher tax burden and fewer services |
| (d) Lower opportunities for farmers to sell their product |

Select the correct answer from the options given below :

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) (a) and (b) only | (2) (b) and (d) only |
| (3) (b), (c) and (d) | (4) (a), (b), (c) and (d) |

58. 'New Democracy' as hegemony of the workers, peasants and other marginalized sections of the society is associated with which one of the following?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) Subaltern School | (2) Marxist School |
| (3) Post-Behavioural School | (4) Post-Modernist School |

59. In which case was it declared that the Preamble is NOT the part of the Constitution?

- | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------|
| (1) Kesavananda Bharati case | (2) Maneka Gandhi case |
| (3) Vishakha case | (4) Berubari case |

60. Look West Policy of India advocated expansion and extension of India's relations with

- | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| (1) Western Countries | (2) European Union |
| (3) West Asian Countries | (4) Africa and Latin America |

61. Which of the following Indian traditions is declared recently as 'Intangible Cultural Heritage of Humanity'?

- | | |
|------------|----------|
| (1) Kumbh | (2) Yoga |
| (3) Nouraz | (4) Bihu |

62. Which one of the following theories is known as traditional theory?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| (1) Organisation theory | (2) Human relations theory |
| (3) Scientific management theory | (4) Bureaucratic theory |

63. The total number of Ministers including Prime Minister and Deputy Prime Minister shall not exceed

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| (1) 20% members of the Lok Sabha | (2) 10% members of the Lok Sabha |
| (3) 15% members of the Lok Sabha | (4) 25% members of the Lok Sabha |

64. What is meant by the term 'jus in bello'?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| (1) A just recourse to war | (2) Restricted use of legitimate force |
| (3) The just conduct of war | (4) All of the above |

65. Under the Lokpal and Lokayukta Act a person can be appointed Chairperson of Lokpal if he or she

- (a) is or has been the Chief Justice of India
- (b) is or has been a Judge of the Supreme Court
- (c) is or has been an eminent person
- (d) is or has been an administrator with at least 10 years of experience

Select the most suitable answer from the options given below :

- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| (1) (a), (b), (c) and (d) | (2) (a), (b) and (d) |
| (3) (a), (b) and (c) | (4) (b), (c) and (d) |

66. Which one of the following is an **incorrect** pair?
- | | | | |
|-----|-------------|---|--------|
| (1) | Melting pot | : | USA |
| (2) | Boiling pot | : | Israel |
| (3) | Salad bowl | : | India |
| (4) | Fruit bowl | : | UK |
67. Who among the following summarizes the themes of New Public Administration under five heads-relevance, values, social equity, change and client-focus?
- | | | | |
|-----|--------------|-----|--------------|
| (1) | Frank Marini | (2) | D.Waldo |
| (3) | F.W. Taylor | (4) | M.P. Follett |
68. Who among the following makes a distinction between public administration and private administration?
- | | | | |
|-----|---------------|-----|-----------------|
| (a) | Paul Appleby | (b) | L.D. White |
| (c) | Herbert Simon | (d) | Sir Josia Stamp |
- Select the correct answer from the given option :
- | | | | |
|-----|-----------------------|-----|-----------------------|
| (1) | (a) and (b) only | (2) | (b) and (c) only |
| (3) | (a), (c) and (d) only | (4) | (a), (b), (c) and (d) |
69. Which from the following is the full title of the book written by Hans J Morgenthau?
- | | |
|-----|---|
| (1) | Politics Among Nations |
| (2) | Politics Within Nations |
| (3) | Politics Among Nations : The Struggle for Power and Peace |
| (4) | Politics Among Naitons : The Struggle for Peace and Power |
70. Who among the following predicted that bureaucracy is likely to go out of use in the wake of new social systems better suited to the 20th century demands of industrialization?
- | | | | |
|-----|---------------|-----|---------------|
| (1) | Warren Bennis | (2) | Max Weber |
| (3) | Peter Blau | (4) | Martin Albrow |
71. Which of the following is NOT a Violent Non-State Actor (VNSA)?
- | | | | |
|-----|------|-----|------------|
| (1) | ISIS | (2) | Bokoharam |
| (3) | PLO | (4) | Hezobollah |
72. Which one of the following services is not mentioned in the Constitution?
- | | | | |
|-----|-------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|
| (1) | Indian Administrative Service (IAS) | (2) | Indian Police Service (IPS) |
| (3) | Indian Foreign Service (IFS) | (4) | Indian Judicial Service (IJS) |
73. Which one of the following is the Nodal Ministry for the National Human Rights Commission?
- | | |
|-----|---|
| (1) | Ministry of Human Resource Development |
| (2) | Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment |
| (3) | Ministry of Home Affairs |
| (4) | Ministry of Personnel, Public Grievances and Pensions |

74. The Anti-Satellite Missile Test conducted by India on 27th March 2019 is known as
- (1) Mission Antarriksh
 - (2) Mission Bharat
 - (3) Mission Shakti
 - (4) Mission A-SAT
75. Which of the following are the main features of scientific management?
- (a) A single administrative science whose principles were applicable not only to business but also to government, religious and other organisations.
 - (b) Functional foremanship
 - (c) Separation of planning and execution
 - (d) Differential piecework plan
- Select the most suitable answer from the given options :
- (1) (b), (c) and (d)
 - (2) (a), (b) and (d)
 - (3) (a), (b), (c) and (d)
 - (4) (b) and (d)
76. Match List-I with List-II :
- | List-I
(Systems) | List-II
(Articles) |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| (a) Electoral system | (i) 243-243(O) |
| (b) Services under the Union and States | (ii) 124-147 |
| (c) Panchayats | (iii) 324-329 |
| (d) Judicial system at Union level | (iv) 308-323 |
- Choose the correct option from those given below :
- (1) (a)-(iii); (b)-(iv); (c)-(i); (d)-(ii)
 - (2) (a)-(ii); (b)-(i); (c)-(iv); (d)-(iii)
 - (3) (a)-(iii); (b)-(i); (c)-(iv); (d)-(ii)
 - (4) (a)-(i); (b)-(ii); (c)-(iii); (d)-(iv)
77. Which of the following taxes are levied by the Union but are collected and appropriated by the States?
- (a) Stamp duties
 - (b) Excise duties on medical and toilet materials
 - (c) Sales tax
 - (d) Land revenue
- Select the correct answer from the given options :
- (1) (a) and (b) only
 - (2) (b) and (c) only
 - (3) (a), (b) and (c)
 - (4) (c) and (d) only
78. Stasiology is the study of
- (1) statistics
 - (2) elections
 - (3) political parties
 - (4) movements
79. Arrange the introduction of the following development programmes in an ascending order :
- (a) Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana
 - (b) Indira Awas Yojana

- (c) Deen Dayal Upadhyay Gram Jyoti Yojana
(d) Atal Pension Yojana

Select the correct answer from the codes given below :

- (1) (b), (a), (d) and (c) (2) (a), (b), (c) and (d)
(3) (b), (a), (c) and (d) (4) (a), (b), (d) and (c)

80. The 'Clash of Civilization' thesis means :

- (1) Religious clashes would be a core area of study
(2) A rejection of the cultural and political inheritance of the West
(3) widespread disagreement over moral issues
(4) conflict would not be primarily ideological or economic but, rather cultural in character

81. Who is the largest G-20 investor country in India?

- (1) Japan (2) USA
(3) UK (4) Brazil

82. 'Circulation of elites' most closely refers to which one of the following?

- (1) Rotation of elites (2) Replacement of elites
(3) Retention of elites (4) Restoration of elites

83. Happiness index is the creation of which one of the following countries?

- (1) Bhutan (2) Nepal
(3) UK (4) Switzerland

84. The fundamental difference between institutionalism and new institutionalism would primarily be located on the principle of

- (1) deduction (2) induction
(3) experimentation (4) investigation

85. With which country has India signed a long-term agreement for Sukhoi Su-30MKI combat aircraft fleet?

- (1) USA (2) Japan
(3) Israel (4) Russia

86. Match List-I with List-II :

List-I
(Authors)

- (a) Granville Austin
(b) Morris Jones
(c) MV Pylee
(d) Ivor Jennings

List-II
(Books)

- (i) The Government and Politics of India
(ii) Some Characteristics of Indian Constitution
(iii) The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation
(iv) Constitutional Government in India

Choose the correct option from those given below :

- (1) (a)-(iii); (b)-(i); (c)-(iv); (d)-(ii) (2) (a)-(ii); (b)-(iv); (c)-(i); (d)-(iii)
(3) (a)-(iii); (b)-(i); (c)-(ii); (d)-(iv) (4) (a)-(iii); (b)-(ii); (c)-(i); (d)-(iv)

87. Which International Agreement gave for the 'first time' legally binding targets on reducing Greenhouse Emissions to the countries?
- (1) Copenhagen 2009 (2) Kyoto Protocol 1997
(3) Durban Conference 2011 (4) Rio de Janeiro 1992
88. Which of the following traits have been introduced by the right to information in the politico-administrative system?
- (a) Caution (b) Care
(c) Vigilance (d) Red-tapism
- Select the most suitable answer from the options given below :
- (1) (a), (b), (c) and (d) (2) (a), (b) and (c)
(3) (b), (c) and (d) (4) (b) and (d)
89. Which of the following statements is true with regard to NPT and CTBT?
- (1) India has signed but not ratified NPT.
(2) India has signed CTBT.
(3) India has signed NPT.
(4) India has neither signed nor ratified either NPT or CTBT.
90. The only tribal leader honoured by the Parliament of India through installation of his portrait in its Museum is
- (1) Bisoi (2) Birsa Munda
(3) Kanho (4) Bhagiji Naik
91. Match List-I with List-II :
- | List-I
(Authors) | List-II
(Terms) |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| (a) David Easton | (i) Development Syndrome |
| (b) Lucian Pye | (ii) Political man |
| (c) Samuel P. Huntington | (iii) Black Box |
| (d) Seymour Martin Lipset | (iv) Waves of Democratization |
- Choose the correct option from those given below :
- (1) (a)-(iii); (b)-(i); (c)-(ii); (d)-(iv) (2) (a)-(i); (b)-(iii); (c)-(iv); (d)-(ii)
(3) (a)-(iii); (b)-(i); (c)-(iv); (d)-(ii) (4) (a)-(ii); (b)-(iii); (c)-(iv); (d)-(i)
92. Given below are two statements one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other labelled as Reason (R) :
- Assertion (A)** : There is no ideal number of persons a supervisor can supervise.
Reason (R) : Span of control varies depending on factors like function time, space and delegation of authority.
- On the basis of the two statements choose the correct answer from the codes given below :
- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
(2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
(3) (A) is true but (R) is false
(4) (A) is false, but (R) is true

93. Which of the following does not form the basis of difference between voluntary organizations and NGOs?
- (1) Philanthropy
 - (2) Membership
 - (3) Funding
 - (4) Commitment to the secular and democratic ideals
94. Given below are two statements one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other labelled as Reason (R) :
- Assertion (A) :** Nation and nationalism can variedly be conceptualised and defined but without being generalized in common theorization.
- Reason (R) :** There can be discourses, not common theories, on nation and nationalism.
- On the basis of the two statements choose the correct answer from the options given below :
- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
 - (2) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
 - (3) (A) is true but (R) is false
 - (4) (A) is false, but (R) is true
95. Arrange the following committees in chronological order :
- | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| (a) Satish Chandra Committee | (b) Hota Committee |
| (c) Kothari Committee | (d) Yoginder K. Alagh Committee |
- Select the correct answer from the options given below :
- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) (a), (b), (c) and (d) | (2) (c), (a), (d) and (b) |
| (3) (b), (d), (a) and (c) | (4) (d), (c), (a) and (b) |
96. Who equated revolution with 'fever'?
- | | |
|-------------------|------------------------|
| (1) Theda Skocpol | (2) Barrington Moore |
| (3) Crane Brinton | (4) Francine R Frankel |
97. "When diplomacy ends, war begins," Who said this?
- | | |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| (1) Adolf Hitler | (2) Napoleon Bonaparte |
| (3) Hans Morgenthau | (4) Mao Tse Tung |
98. Which of the following Commissions/Committees has recommended the creation of a District Council in every district with representatives from both urban and rural areas?
- (1) Balwant Rai Mehta Committee
 - (2) L. M. Singhvi Committee
 - (3) Ashok Mehta Committee
 - (4) Second Administrative Reforms Commission
99. In Samuel P Huntington's analysis, India is placed in which one of the 'waves of democratization'?
- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| (1) First wave | (2) Second wave |
| (3) Third wave | (4) Fourth wave |

100. NITI Aayog is

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| (1) a staff agency | (2) a line agency |
| (3) an auxiliary agency | (4) neither staff nor line agency |

ANSWER KEY

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	1	3	1	2	4	1	1	1	3
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
4	1	2	3	4	2	4	1	1	2
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
4	3	1	4	4	3	2	1	1	4
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1	4	2	2	1	2	2	4	2	2
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
4	3	1	4	1	4	1	2	2	3
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
2	1	1	1	1	4	4	1	4	3
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1	1	3	3	3	4	1	3	3	1
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
3	*	3	3	1	1	1	3	1	4
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
3	1	1	3	4	1	2	2	4	2
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
3	1	4	1	2	3	1	4	2	1

General Paper on Teaching and Research Aptitude

Previous Year Solved Paper (Dec. 2019)

Time : 1 hours

Paper-I

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : This paper contains fifty (50) objective type questions, each question carries two (2) marks. All questions are compulsory.

- Which of the following will help overcome communication barriers?
 - Focused listening
 - Neglecting semantic noise
 - Top-down command structure
 - Use of clichéd idioms
- A circle has the same area as that of a square of diagonal of length 11.0 cm. What is the diameter of the circle?
 - 8.7 cm
 - 17.4 cm
 - 7.8 cm
 - 15.6 cm
- Effective educational communication is
 - Non-reciprocal
 - Repetitive
 - Continuous
 - Coercive
- A shopkeeper sells a refrigerators for Rs. 22,000.00 and makes a profit of 10%. If he desires to make a profit of 18%, what should be his selling price?
 - Rs. 23, 600
 - Rs. 39,600
 - Rs. 36,000
 - Rs. 24600
- Determine the term 'X' in the following series
2, 9, 20, 35, 54, 77, 'X'
 - 104
 - 102
 - 89
 - 110
- A student obtains overall 78% marks in his examination consisting of Physics, Chemistry, Mathematics, Computer Science and General English. Marks obtained in each subject and the maximum marks are indicated in the following table

	Physics	Chemistry	Mathematics	Computer Science	General English
Subject	200 Max Marks	100 Max Marks	200 Max Marks	200 Max Marks	100 Max Marks
Marks Obtained	155	80	165	140	X

The marks (X) obtained by the student in General English would be

- 68
- 74
- 84
- 90

7. Successful educational communication is dependent upon the skills of
- (a) Understanding the negative characteristics of the audience
 - (b) Verbal communication and body language
 - (c) Estimating time for audience impact
 - (d) Analyzing the audience needs
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below
- (1) (a) and (b) only
 - (2) (b) and (c) only
 - (3) (c) and (d) only
 - (4) (b) and (d) only
8. A college teacher presents a research paper in a seminar. The research paper cites references which are pretty old. This situation will be described as the case of
- (1) Technical lapse
 - (2) Ethical lapse
 - (3) Academic ignorance
 - (4) Inability of updating research source
9. Consider the following with reference to the Indian School of Logic
- (a) It is related to form of the argument only
 - (b) It is related to the content of the argument only
 - (c) It is related to perceptual knowledge alone
 - (d) It is related to presenting analogies alone
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below
- (1) (a) only
 - (2) (b) only
 - (3) Both (a) and (b)
 - (4) Both (c) and (d)
10. The converse of "All cats are mammals" is
- (1) Some mammals are not cats
 - (2) No mammals are cats
 - (3) Some mammals are cats
 - (4) All mammals are cats
11. At the stage of data analysis, in which quantitative techniques have been used by a researcher, the evidence warrants the rejection of Null Hypothesis (H_0). Which of the following decisions of the researcher will be deemed appropriate?
- (1) Rejecting the (H_0) and also the substantive research hypothesis
 - (2) Rejecting the (H_0) and accepting the substantive research hypothesis
 - (3) Rejecting the (H_0) without taking any decision on the substantive research hypothesis
 - (4) Accepting the (H_0) and rejecting the substantive research hypothesis
12. Which of the following is not a necessary step when you present an argument based on inference before the others according to the Classical Indian School of Logic?
- (1) Nigamana
 - (2) Upamana
 - (3) Upanaya
 - (4) Udaharana
13. Which of the following theories can be applied to classroom communication?
- (1) Theory of Social Constructivism
 - (2) Audience Marginalization Theory
 - (3) Ritualistic Theory
 - (4) Theory of Hegemony

14. Which of the following factors have been labelled as 'social competence' in influencing learning?
- (a) Socio-economic status
 - (b) Motivation
 - (c) Intelligence - general and specific
 - (d) Emotional well-being
 - (e) Inability to translate thoughts into action
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below
- (1) (a), (b) and (c) only
 - (2) (b), (c) and (d) only
 - (3) (a), (b) and (d) only
 - (4) (c), (d) and (e) only
15. The main purpose of using ICT for classroom teaching is to
- (1) Make the classroom instructions interesting
 - (2) Divert students' attention in the class
 - (3) Keep students engaged in the class
 - (4) Optimize learning outcomes of teaching
16. Which of the following will be considered key teaching behaviour belonging to the category of effectiveness?
- (a) Making ideas clear to learners who may be at different level of understanding
 - (b) Showing enthusiasm and animation through variation in eye contact, voice and gestures
 - (c) Using student ideas by acknowledging and summarizing
 - (d) Probing through general questions and shifting a discussion to some higher thought level
 - (e) Using meaningful verbal praise to get and keep students actively participating in the learning process
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below
- (1) (a), (b) and (c) only
 - (2) (a), (b) and (e) only
 - (3) (b), (c) and (d) only
 - (4) (c), (d) and (e) only
17. In the statement "No dogs are reptiles", which terms are distributed?
- (1) Only subject term
 - (2) Only predicate term
 - (3) Both subject and predicate terms
 - (4) Neither subject nor predicate term
18. "Mr X lives in a slum and is unemployed. Therefore, Mr X deserves to be a minister."
Which kind of fallacy is committed in this argument?
- (1) Fallacy of Composition
 - (2) Ad misericordium
 - (3) Fallacy of Division
 - (4) Fallacy of Accident
19. If data has been recorded using technical media, which among the following is a necessary step on the way to its interpretation?
- (1) Transcription
 - (2) Structural Equation Modelling
 - (3) Sequential Analysis
 - (4) Sampling

20. The two cities P and Q are 360 km apart from each other. A car goes from P to Q with a speed of 40 km/hr and returns to P with a speed of 60 km/hr. What is the average speed of the car?
- (1) 45 km/hr (2) 48 km/hr
(3) 50 km/hr (4) 55 km/hr

21. Identify the sequence which correctly indicates the order for ensuring teaching-learning activities in a constructivist approach
- (1) Explore, Explain, Engage, Extend and Evaluate
(2) Evaluate, Extend, Engage, Explain and Explore
(3) Explain, Engage, Explore, Evaluate and Extend
(4) Engage, Explore, Explain, Evaluate and Extend

22. In an intervention based action research process, which of the following is the usually recommended sequence?
- (1) Plan, Act, Observe and Reflect (2) Observe, Plan, Act and Reflect
(3) Reflect, Plan, Act and Observe (4) Observe, Act, Reflect and Plan

23. Match Set I with Set II

Set I	Set II
(Research Tools)	(Measurement Scale)
(a) Questionnaire and Interview	(i) Ratio scale of measurement
(b) Intelligence and Aptitude Tests	(ii) Ordinal Scale of measurement
(c) Attitude and Value Tests	(iii) Interval Scale of measurement
(d) Speed and Frequency Tests	(iv) Nominal Scale of measurement

Choose the correct answer from the options given below

- (1) (a) - (i); (b) - (ii); (c) - (iii); (d) - (iv)
(2) (a) - (iii); (b) - (i); (c) - (iv); (d) - (ii)
(3) (a) - (iv); (b) - (iii); (c) - (ii); (d) - (i)
(4) (a) - (ii); (b) - (iii); (c) - (i); (d) - (iv)
24. The compositional skills and creativity in presentation of students can be most effectively evaluated by which of the following tests?
- (1) Objective type tests (2) Essay type tests
(3) Short answer tests (4) Projective type tests

25. Given below are two statements, one is labelled Assertion (A) and the other is labelled as Reason (R)

Assertion (A) : Pedagogy and social interaction are two major result-oriented activities of a teacher

Reason (R) : Communication has a limited role in both these activities

In the light of the above two statements, choose the correct option from those given below

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
(2) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is NOT the correct explanation of (A)
(3) (A) is true but (R) is false
(4) (A) is false but (R) is true

Based on the data in the table, answer the questions that follow (26 to 30)

The table shows the percentage (%) profit earned by the Company A income of Company B and expenditure of Company B during the years, 2013 - 18 as well as formula to compute percentage (%) profit.

Year wise Financial Details (in Rs. Lakhs)

Year	% Profit of A	Income of B (in Rs Lakhs)	Expenditure of B (in Rs Lakhs)
2013	40%	48.6	36
2014	25%	35	25
2015	60%	62.4	48
2016	40%	77	44
2017	10%	80	50
2018	20%	72	45

$$\text{where Profit (\%)} = \frac{(\text{Income} - \text{Expenditure})}{(\text{Expenditure})} \times 100$$

26. If the income of the Company A in the year 2014 happened to be Rs 32.5 Lakhs, then what was the sum of the net profit (in Rs Lakhs) of Company A and Company B in 2014?
- (1) Rs 128 Lakhs (2) Rs 13.2 Lakhs
(3) Rs 15 Lakhs (4) Rs 16.5 Lakhs
27. If the income of Company A in the year 2018 was Rs 90 Lakhs, then the net profit (in Rs Lakhs) of Company B in 2018 is what percent more than the net profit (in Rs Lakhs) of Company A?
- (1) 30% (2) 60%
(3) 75% (4) 80%
28. The percent profit of Company B was maximum in the year ?
- (1) 2014 (2) 2015
(3) 2016 (4) 2017
29. What is the difference between percent (%) profit of Company A and Company B in the year 2013 ?
- (1) 5% (2) 7%
(3) 12% (4) 15%
30. If the expenditure of Company A in year 2017 was Rs 45 Lakhs, then the net profit (in Rs Lakhs) of Company A is what percent of net profit (in Rs Lakhs) of Company B in the same year?
- (1) 15% (2) 25%
(3) 40% (4) 75%
31. Select the option that contains exclusively the text file formats
- (1) JPEG, MP3, RTF (2) CSV, RTF, TXT
(3) GIF, JPEG, MP3 (4) CSV, MP3, PDF

32. Identify the correct group of diseases caused by polluted water
- (1) Cholera, Acute Diarrhoea, Typhoid and Polio
 - (2) Cholera, Typhoid, Enteritis and Tuberculosis
 - (3) Typhoid, Enteritis and Tuberculosis
 - (4) Cholera, Acute Diarrhoea, Typhoid and Tuberculosis
33. Which of the following statements is/are correct?
- (a) A Local Area Network (LAN) is usually located on one brand of computer
 - (b) The acronym 'ISP' stands for Internet Standard Provider
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below
- (1) (a) only
 - (2) (b) only
 - (3) Both (a) and (b)
 - (4) Neither (a) nor (b)
34. Suppose the concentration of Carbon dioxide, a greenhouse gas responsible for climate change, is 400 ppm. What is its concentration in air in percentage terms?
- (1) 0.04%
 - (2) 0.4%
 - (3) 0.004%
 - (4) 4.0%
35. The National Skills Qualifications Framework is based on which of the following?
- (1) Competency
 - (2) Technology
 - (3) Economic development
 - (4) Evaluation
36. Given below are two statements, one is labelled Assertion (A) and the other is labelled as Reason (R)
- Assertion (A): The clock speed of CPUs has not increased significantly in recent years
- Reason (R): Software now being used is faster and therefore processors do not have to be faster
- In the light of the above two statements, choose the correct option from those given below
- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
 - (2) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is NOT the correct explanation of (A)
 - (3) (A) is true but (R) is false
 - (4) (A) is false but (R) is true
37. Which of the following statements is/are correct?
- (a) The clock speed of a CPU is measured in hertz (Hz)
 - (b) Bluetooth technology consumes more power than Wi-Fi technology.
- Choose the correct answer from the options given below
- (1) (a) only
 - (2) (b) only
 - (3) Both (a) and (b)
 - (4) Neither (a) nor (b)
38. As per provisions of Paris Agreement, the Intended Nationally Determined Contributions (INDCs) are to be reviewed every
- (1) 15 years
 - (2) 10 years
 - (3) 5 years
 - (4) 3 years

39. Which among the following is the statutory function of the UGC?
- (1) To appoint teaching faculty in universities
 - (2) To control the conduct of examination in universities
 - (3) To determine and maintain the standards of teaching and research in universities
 - (4) To develop curriculum for university courses

40. Match List I with List II

List I	List II
(Software)	(Description)
(a) Web browser	(i) Prepare written documents
(b) Word processor	(ii) Create and edit web pages
(c) Spreadsheet	(iii) Connect to websites and display web pages
(d) Web authoring	(iv) Analyze and summarize numerical data

Choose the correct answer from the options given below

- (1) (a) - (ii); (b) - (iv); (c) - (i); (d) - (iii)
 - (2) (a) - (iii); (b) - (i); (c) - (iv); (d) - (ii)
 - (3) (a) - (iii); (b) - (i); (c) - (ii); (d) - (iv)
 - (4) (a) - (ii); (b) - (i); (c) - (iv); (d) - (iii)
41. Hazardous solid waste from Industrial urban sources. Which sequence of the following salvage sequences is of increasing desirability in sequence?
- (1) Disorganized Dumping < Landfill < Incineration < Reuse
 - (2) Compost Composting < Landfill < Reuse < Incineration
 - (3) Landfill < Compost Manure < Reuse < Incineration
 - (4) Incineration < Compost Composting < Reuse < Landfill
42. Who among the following scholars carried back scriptures from Nalanda University and wrote about architecture and learning of this university?
- (1) Kim Huang (Korea)
 - (2) Jin Tan Vang (Korea)
 - (3) Xuan Zang (China)
 - (4) Junha Meng (China)
43. Identify the correct sequence of biomass fuels in terms of their energy content per unit mass
- (1) Dung (Dry) > Coconut Shells > Unsorted Domestic Refuse
 - (2) Unsorted Domestic Refuse > Coconut Shells > Dung (Dry)
 - (3) Wood (Dry) > Coconut Shells > Unsorted Domestic Refuse
 - (4) Coconut Shells > Dung (Dry) > Unsorted Domestic Refuse
44. Which among the following is a Massive Open Online Course platform created by the Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India?
- (1) PRATHAM
 - (2) SWAYAM
 - (3) FUTURELEARN
 - (4) OPEN LEARN

45. Which among the following recommended the establishment of State Council for Higher Education in each state?
- (1) Report of the Estimates Committee (1965 - 66)
 - (2) Review Committee on UGC (1977), Ministry of Education
 - (3) National Policy on Education (1986)
 - (4) Report of the UGC Committee (1990)

Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow (46 to 50)

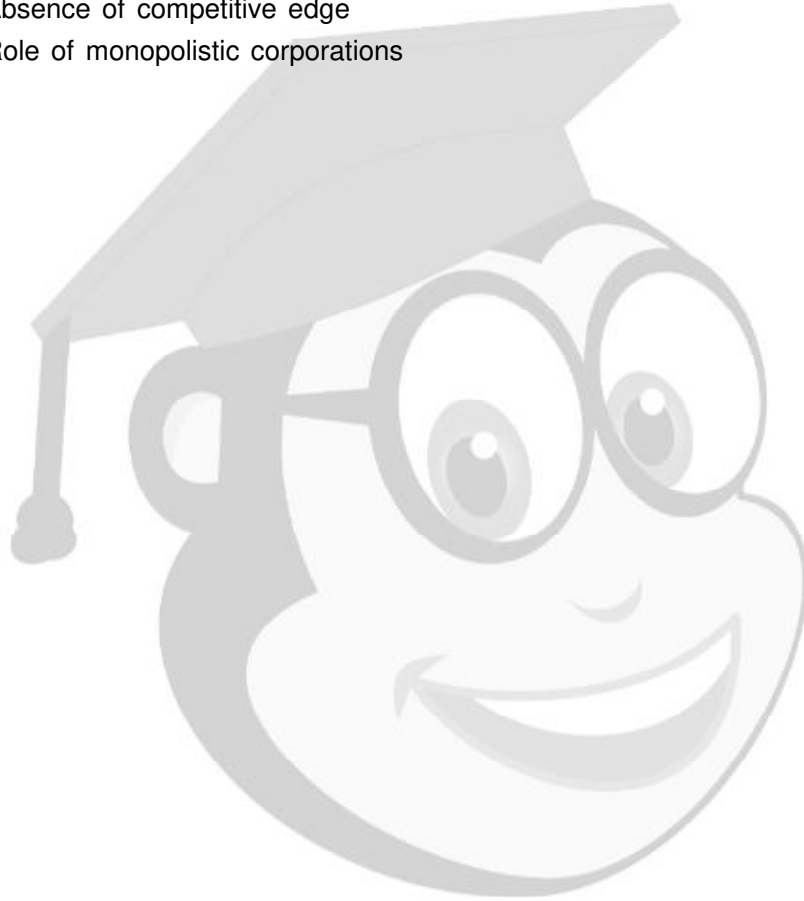
The motives for direct investments abroad are generally the same as earning higher returns, possibly resulting from higher growth rates abroad, more favorable tax treatment or greater availability of infrastructure and diversifying risks. Indeed, it has been found that firms with a strong international orientation, either through exports or through foreign production and/or sales facilities, are more profitable, and have a much smaller variability in profits than purely domestic firms. Although these reasons are sufficient to explain international investments they leave one basic question unanswered with regard to direct foreign investments. That is, they cannot explain why the residents of a nation do not borrow from other nations and themselves make real investments in their own nation rather than accept direct investments from abroad. After all, the residents of a nation can be expected to be more familiar with local conditions, and thus to be at a competitive advantage with respect to foreign investors. There are several explanations for this. The most important is that many large corporations, usually in monopolistic and oligopolistic markets, often have some unique production knowledge or managerial skill that could easily and profitably be utilized abroad and over which the corporation wants to retain direct control. In such a situation, the firm will make direct investments abroad. This involves horizontal integration or the production abroad of a differentiated product that is also produced at home. This helps serve the foreign market better by adapting to local conditions than through exports.

46. The passage focuses on the aspects mainly related to
- (1) Indirect control over investments
 - (2) International orientation of investment
 - (3) Sales facilities
 - (4) Risks involved in integration of production
47. The possible reasons for direct foreign investment can be
- (a) Higher returns
 - (b) better tax regimes
 - (c) Availability of infrastructure
 - (d) Risk mitigation
 - (e) Financial support from local investors

Choose the correct answer from the options given below

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| (1) (a), (d) and (e) only | (2) (b), (c) and d) only |
| (3) (a), (b) and (c) only | (4) (d), (e) and f) only |
48. Purely domestic firms are affected by
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| (1) Low interest rates | (2) Small variability of profits |
| (3) Larger variability of profits | (4) Export controls |

49. What advantage do large corporations have in oligopolistic markets?
- (1) Direct control over profitability
 - (2) Large production of undifferentiated products
 - (3) Localization of managerial skills
 - (4) Eliminating barriers to higher profits
50. In the case of direct foreign investments, what factor remains unaddressed?
- (1) Acceptance of foreign investment
 - (2) Non-acceptance of foreign investment
 - (3) Absence of competitive edge
 - (4) Role of monopolistic corporations



ANSWER KEY

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	1	3	1	1	3	4	4	3	3
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
2	2	1	3	4	2	3	2	1	2
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
4	1	3	2	3	4	4	3	1	1
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
2	1	4	1	1	3	1	3	3	2
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
1	3	4	2	3	2	3	3	1	2

Political Science

Previous Year Solved Paper (Dec. 2019)

Time : 2 hours**Paper-II****Maximum Marks : 200**

Note : This paper contains hundred (100) objective type questions, each question carries two (2) marks. Attempt all the questions.

1. Arrange the formation of following states in chronological order :
- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| (a) Sikkim | (b) Goa |
| (c) Gujrat | (d) Telangana |
- Choose the correct option
- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| (A) (a), (b), (c) and (d) | (B) (d), (b), (c) and (a) |
| (C) (b), (c), (a) and (d) | (D) (c), (a), (b) and (d) |
2. Which of the following two statements regarding World Trade Organization are correct?
- | |
|---|
| (a) It is the only international organization dealing with global trade rules between nations |
| (b) It was established in 1996 |
| (c) Its Headquarters is in Geneva |
| (d) It employs some 680 staff |
- Choose the correct options :
- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| (A) (a) and (b) | (B) (a) and (c) |
| (C) (c) and (d) | (D) (a) and (d) |
3. Rigg's Fused model is based on :
- | |
|--|
| (a) dependence on agriculture |
| (b) attainment value is society |
| (c) domination of royal family |
| (d) economic system based on barter system |
- Choose the right option :
- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| (A) (a), (c), (d) | (B) (a), (b) |
| (C) (b), (c), (d) | (D) (a), (b), (c) |
4. Which of the following statements about the definition of Welfare State are correct?
- | |
|--|
| (a) It is a state that provides for its citizens a wide range of social services |
| (b) It is a compromise between communism on the one side and unbridled individualism on the other |
| (c) Welfare state sets a pattern for any humane and progressive society |
| (d) Welfare state guarantees a minimum standard of subsistence without removing incentives to private sector |
- Choose the correct option from below :
- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| (A) (a), (b) and (c) | (B) (b), (c) and (d) |
| (C) (a), (b), (c) and (d) | (D) (a), (b) and (d) |

5. Which one of the following is incorrect statement?
- (A) Globalisation means internationalization of economy
 - (B) Globalisation gives emphasis on market economy
 - (C) Globalisation gives rise to international institutions to supervise economy
 - (D) Globalisation tends to perpetuate parochial culture
6. Arrange the following four reports of Second Administrative Reforms Commission in their sequential order :
- (a) Right to Information
 - (b) Unlocking Human capital
 - (c) Crisis Management
 - (d) Ethics in Governance
- Choose the correct option :
- (A) (a), (b), (c), (d)
 - (B) (d), (c), (b), (a)
 - (C) (a), (d), (b), (c)
 - (D) (c), (a), (d), (b)
7. Which of the following two are correct regarding the adoption of inductive method?
- (a) Plato
 - (b) Machiavelli
 - (c) Thomas Aquinas
 - (d) Thomas Hobbes
- Choose the correct options :
- (A) (a) and (b)
 - (B) (a) and (c)
 - (C) (b) and (d)
 - (D) (a) and (d)
8. Arrange the following Ashrams/Institutions founded by Gandhi in chronological order :
- (a) Phoenix Settlement
 - (b) Kochrab Ashram
 - (c) Sevagram Ashram
 - (d) Tolstoy Farm
- Select the correct answer from the options as given below :
- (A) (a), (b), (c), (d)
 - (B) (a), (d), (b), (c)
 - (C) (d), (c), (b), (a)
 - (D) (a), (c), (d), (b)
9. Which of the following two statements are correct regarding Preamble of Indian Constitution?
- (a) Justice-social, economic and political
 - (b) Liberty of thought, expression, belief, faith and worship
 - (c) Equality of status, character and of opportunity
 - (d) Fraternity assuring the dignity and respect of the individual
- Choose the correct option :
- (A) (a) and (c)
 - (B) (a) and (d)
 - (C) (c) and (d)
 - (D) (a) and (b)
10. Match List-I with List-II :
- | List-I
(School of Modernization) | List-II
(Thinkers) |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| (a) Psychological School | (i) Daniel Lerner |
| (b) Normative School | (ii) Mahatma Gandhi |
| (c) Structural School | (iii) G.A. Almond |
| (d) Technological School | (iv) David Apter |

Codes :

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)
(B)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(i)
(C)	(iv)	(ii)	(i)	(iii)
(D)	(iii)	(i)	(ii)	(iv)

11. Which of the following are the salient features of Draft National Water policy 2012?

- (a) Setting up of Water Regulatory Authority
- (b) Incentivisation of recycle and re-use
- (c) Community participation in managing the water resources projects.
- (d) Water users association should be given statutory powers

Choose the correct option from below :

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|
| (A) (a), (b) and (c) | (B) (a), (b), (c) and (d) |
| (C) (b), (c) and (d) | (D) (a), (b) and (d) |

12. "Distributive Justice is mainly concerned with distribution of honours or wealth". Who said it?

- | | |
|-----------|---------------|
| (A) Plato | (B) Aristotle |
| (C) Marx | (D) Gramsci |

13. Which of the following statements about the significance of public policy is correct?

- (a) Public policies help in achieving socio-economic development
- (b) Public policies help maintain national unity and integrity
- (c) It's basic purpose is to serve individual interest and solve public problems
- (d) Public policy aims at shaping the society for its betterment

Choose the correct option from below :

- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| (A) (a), (b), (c) and (d) | (B) (b), (c) and (d) |
| (C) (a), (b) and (d) | (D) (a), (b) and (c) |

14. Arrange the following of UN system in their chronological order :

- (i) International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
- (ii) Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency
- (iii) International Finance Corporation
- (iv) International Development Association

Choose the correct option :

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| (A) (iv), (iii), (ii), (i) | (B) (i), (iii), (iv), (ii) |
| (C) (ii), (iv), (i), (iii) | (D) (iii), (iv), (i), (ii) |

15. In which year, Government of India decided to observe the birthday of Swami Vivekananda as the National Youth Day?

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| (A) 1984 | (B) 1985 |
| (C) 1986 | (D) 1987 |

16. Vandana Shiva is known as
- (A) Post Modernist (B) Marxist
- (C) Eco-feminist (D) Conservatist
17. Which one of the following is not related to Kabir?
- (A) Begampura (B) Bhakti
- (C) Panchvani (D) Gender inequality
18. Which constitutional provision provides for formation of a Gram Sabha?
- (A) Article 243 A (B) Article 243 B
- (C) Article 243 C (D) Article 243 D
19. Arrange the following Institutions/Organizations in chronological order :
- (i) BRICS Development Bank (ii) IBSA
- (iii) G-7 (iv) G-20
- Choose the correct option :
- (A) (iii), (iv), (ii), (i) (B) (i), (ii), (iii), (iv)
- (C) (iv), (iii), (ii), (i) (D) (iii), (ii), (iv), (i)
20. Arrange the following in an ascending chronological order :
- (a) Right to Education Act
- (b) Consumer Protection (Amendment) Act
- (c) Food Security Act
- (d) Prevention of Corruption (Amendment) Act
- Choose the correct option from below :
- (A) (b), (c), (d) and (a) (B) (b), (a), (c) and (d)
- (C) (a), (b), (c) and (d) (D) (c), (a), (d) and (b)
21. Match the following :
- | List-A | List-B |
|---------------------|---|
| (a) Absolute Veto | (i) When a bill is returned for reconsideration |
| (b) Qualified Veto | (ii) President cannot withhold assent if Bill is adopted again by the Houses |
| (c) Suspensive Veto | (iii) President may either assent or refuse to give assent without any time limit |
| (d) Pocket Veto | (iv) Power to say "no" to a bill passed by both Houses |
- Codes:**
- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| (A) | (ii) | (i) | (iii) | (iv) |
| (B) | (iv) | (iii) | (ii) | (i) |
| (C) | (iv) | (ii) | (i) | (iii) |
| (D) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) | (i) |

22. The best propounder of Pluralist Theory of Citizenship was
 (A) T.H. Marshal (B) Anthony Giddens
 (C) B.S. Turner (D) David Held
23. Which among the following is the full title of the book written by Mary Wollstonecraft?
 (A) A Vindication of the Rights of Women
 (B) A Vindication of the Rights of Woman with Strictures on political and moral subjects
 (C) Reflections on the French Revolution
 (D) A Vindication of the Rights of Human Beings
24. Which of the following is not correct?
 (A) Nation is psychological concept (B) State is legal concept
 (C) Nationalism is attribute of Nation (D) Nation and state are co-terminus
25. Arrange the following books as per the year of their publication in chronological order :
 (a) Modern Democracies
 (b) Constitutional Government and Democracy
 (c) Public Opinion and Popular Government
 (d) The American Commonwealth
 Choose the correct option from below :
 (A) (a), (b), (c) and (d) (B) (d), (c), (a) and (b)
 (C) (d), (a), (b) and (c) (D) (a), (c), (d) and (b)
26. Which of the following writer are from Italy?
 (i) Vilfredo Pareto (ii) Gaetano Mosca
 (iii) Robert Michels (iv) C. Wright Mills
Code :
 (A) (i) and (ii) (B) (i) and (iii)
 (C) (i) and (iv) (D) (iii) and (iv)
27. Match the following :

List-I	List-II
(a) Common High Court for two or more states	(i) Art. 229
(b) Transfer of certain cases to High Court	(ii) Art. 233
(c) Appointment of District Judges	(iii) Art. 231
(d) Administrative expenses of High Courts	(iv) Art. 228

Codes:

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(iii)	(iv)	(ii)	(i)
(B)	(ii)	(iv)	(i)	(iii)
(C)	(iv)	(ii)	(i)	(iii)
(D)	(iii)	(ii)	(iv)	(i)

28. Match List-I with the List-II regarding terrorism :

List-I		List-II	
(a)	Convention on offences and certain other acts committed on Board Aircraft (Tokyo)	(i)	1999
(b)	Convention for suppression of unlawful acts against the safety of Civil Aviation (Montreal)	(ii)	1997
(c)	International Convention for suppression of Terrorist Bombing	(iii)	1971
(d)	International Convention for Suppression of Financing of Terrorism	(iv)	1963

Codes:

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)
(B)	(iv)	(iii)	(ii)	(i)
(C)	(iv)	(ii)	(iii)	(i)
(D)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)	(i)

29. Which incident made Periyar an Atheist?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (A) Self Respect Movement | (B) Kashi Pilgrimage Incident |
| (C) Dravida National Movement | (D) Discrimination in society |

30. The book "Aspects of Political Development" is written by

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| (A) Lucian Pye | (B) G.A. Almond |
| (C) G.H. Sabine | (D) Maurice Duverger |

31. Which of the following statements are true regarding the composition of Rajya Sabha?

- (a) Not more than 238 members represents States and Union territories in Rajya Sabha
- (b) Representatives of Puducherry in the Rajya Sabha are elected
- (c) Third Schedule of the Constitution deals with the allocation of seats in Rajya Sabha to States
- (d) Fourth Schedule of the Constitution deals with the allocation of seats in Rajya Sabha to states

Choose the correct answer from the option given below :

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| (A) (a) and (b) | (B) (b) and (c) |
| (C) (a) and (c) | (D) (a), (b) and (d) |

32. Who had differentiated between natural and conventional inequality?

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| (A) Hobbes | (B) Locke |
| (C) Rousseau | (D) Bentham |

33. Theory of form and allegory of caves is related with
 (A) Plato (B) Aristotle
 (C) Machiavelli (D) Hobbes
34. The author of the book "Nation and Nationalism" is
 (A) Ernest Gellner (B) Hans J. Morganthau
 (C) J.S. Coleman (D) Rajni Kothari
35. Two statement are given below. One is Assertion (A) and other is Reason (R) :
Assertion (A) : Shimla Pact was signed by India and Pakistan in 1972
Reason (R) : It provides that the two countries will solve their disputes through mediation of other countries
 Choose the correct option :
 (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is correct explanation of (A)
 (B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not correct explanation of (A)
 (C) (A) is correct but (R) is wrong
 (D) (A) is wrong but (R) is correct.
36. Match List-I with List-II :

List-I (Author)	List-II (Book)
(a) Paul H Appleby	(i) Principles of Public Administration
(b) John M Gaus, L.D. White and M.E. Dimock	(ii) Ideas and Issues in Public Administration
(c) W.F. Willoughby	(iii) Morality and Administration in Democratic Government
(d) Dwight Waldo	(iv) The Frontiers of Public Administration

Codes:

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)
(B)	(iii)	(iv)	(i)	(ii)
(C)	(iv)	(ii)	(iii)	(i)
(D)	(ii)	(i)	(iv)	(iii)
37. Who is not a supporter of Libertarianism?
 (A) Robert Nozick (B) Milton Friedman
 (C) Robert Dahl (D) F.A. Hayek
38. Which statements are true about an Election Commissioner?
 (a) He is appointed by President
 (b) He can be removed from office on same grounds a Judge of Supreme Court
 (c) He can be removed by the President only on recommendations of Chief Election Commissioner
 (d) His term of office is six years or upto the age of 65 whichever is earlier

Choose the correct answer :

- | | |
|--------------|-------------------|
| (A) (a), (b) | (B) (b), (d) |
| (C) (a), (c) | (D) (a), (c), (d) |

39. Who is the author of the book "Escape from Freedom"?

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| (A) Herbert Marcuse | (B) Erich Fromm |
| (C) Jurgen Habermas | (D) Thomas Friedman |

40. Arthashastra is known as

- | | |
|-------------|-----------------|
| (A) Shruti | (B) Smriti |
| (C) Samhita | (D) Nitishastra |

41. 73rd Amendment of the Constitution seeks to provide which of the following to the Panchayati Raj Institutions?

- (a) Constitutional status
- (b) Financial autonomy
- (c) Empowerment of marginalized sections of the rural population
- (d) Decentralised planning

Choose the correct option from below :

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|
| (A) (a), (b) and (c) | (B) (a), (b), (c) and (d) |
| (C) (b), (c) and (d) | (D) (a), (b) and (d) |

42. Arrange the following in their chronological order :

- (a) Jallianwala Bagh Massacre
- (b) Report Submission by Hunter Committee
- (c) Chauri-Chaura incident
- (d) Establishment of Swaraj Party

Choose the correct option :

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| (A) (a), (b), (c), (d) | (B) (d), (c), (b), (a) |
| (C) (a), (b), (d), (c) | (D) (d), (b), (a), (c) |

43. According to G.A. Almond comparatively "Homogenous culture" is found in

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (A) Developed countries | (B) Underdeveloped countries |
| (C) Developing countries | (D) Least developed countries |

44. Kyoto Protocol was enforced in :

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| (A) 1997 | (B) 2000 |
| (C) 2005 | (D) 2006 |

45. Which of the following types of policy evaluation lays emphasis on determining the success level in achieving its basic objectives?

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| (A) Programme Strategy Evaluation | (B) Programme Impact Evaluation |
| (C) Project Monitoring | (D) Cost-benefit analysis |

46. In which year UNESCO was set up?

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| (A) 1945 | (B) 1946 |
| (C) 1947 | (D) 1948 |

47. Which are the themes of New Public Management?

- (a) Adoption of private sector practices
- (b) Improved reporting and monitoring mechanism
- (c) Performance targets
- (d) Adoption of public sector practices

Choose the correct option :

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| (A) (a), (b) | (B) (a), (b), (c) |
| (C) (b), (c), (d) | (D) (c), (d) |

48. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other labelled as Reason (R) :

Assertion (A) : Aristotle was the first thinker to adopt inductive method but it was accidental

Reason (R) : In case of Machiavelli use of Inductive method was intentional

Choose the correct option :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is correct explanation of (A)
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not correct explanation of (A)
- (C) (A) is true but (R) is false
- (D) (A) is false but (R) is true

49. Match List-I with List-II :

List-I		List-II	
(Organization)		(Number of member states)	
(a)	Economic Community of West African States	(i)	6
(b)	South African Development Community	(ii)	12
(c)	Economic Community of Central African States	(iii)	16
(d)	Eastern African Community	(iv)	15

Codes:

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|------|
| (A) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) |
| (B) | (iv) | (iii) | (ii) | (i) |
| (C) | (i) | (iv) | (iii) | (ii) |
| (D) | (iii) | (iv) | (ii) | (i) |

50. Two statements are given below. One is a Assertion (A) and the other is Reason (R) :
Assertion (A) : United Nation Organisation was established on 24 October 1945
Reason (R) : Its main object is to establish world peace and security
Choose the correct options :
(A) (A) and (R) both are correct and (R) is correct explanation of (A)
(B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not correct explanation of (A)
(C) (A) is correct but (R) is wrong
(D) (A) is wrong but (R) is correct.
51. Two statements are given below. One is Assertion (A) and other is Reason (R) :
Assertion (A) : Herbert Simon rejected Principles of Administration
Reason (R) : For Simon, these are merely proverbs
Choose the correct options :
(A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
(B) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not correct explanation of (A)
(C) (A) is true, but (R) is false
(D) (A) is false, but (R) is true
52. Which of the following pairs are correctly matched?
(a) John Rawls – Egalitarian
(b) Plato – Idealist
(c) Mary Wollstonecraft – Communist
(d) Gramsci – Feminist
Choose the correct answer from the option given below :
(A) (a) and (b) (B) (b) and (c)
(C) (c) and (d) (D) (c) and (a)
53. The sequencing of communication process in organisation is :
(A) Sender, message, receiver, encoding
(B) Message, channel, feedback, encoding
(C) Sender, encoding, decoding, receiver
(D) Sender, encoding, message, channel
54. Which of the following are the arguments for women's equality?
(a) Inferiority of women to men is socially constructed and has no legal justification
(b) Non-application of the principles of liberty and equality to the conditions of women is paradoxical
(c) Women are naturally inferior to men
(d) Women's inequality survived because it was justifiable
Choose the correct option from below :
(A) (a), (b) and (c) (B) (a), (b), (c) and (d)
(C) (a) and (b) (D) (c) and (d)

55. Which of the following statements about National Health Policy, 2017 are correct?
- (a) It aims to ensure availability of 2 beds per 1000 populations
 - (b) It proposes free drugs, free diagnostics and free emergency health care services in all public hospitals
 - (c) Reduction of total fertility rate to 2.1 at national and sub-national level by 2025
 - (d) Reduce mortality rate of children under 5 years of age to 23 (per 1000) by 2020
- Choose the correct option from below :
- (A) (a), (b) and (c) (B) (a), (b), (c) and (d)
 - (C) (a) and (b) (D) (c) and (d)
56. On which of the following date, India Joined as a member of the United Nations Human Rights Council?
- (A) 1 August 2019 (B) 1 June 2019
 - (C) 1 January 2019 (D) 1 July 2019
57. Which Article of the Indian Constitution provides power to the President to promulgate ordinances?
- (A) Article 123 (B) Article 221
 - (C) Article 222 (D) Article 223
58. Which of the following two statements are true regarding Indo-Pak relations on Kashmir?
- (a) The security Council first discussed the issue of Jammu and Kashmir in 1948
 - (b) A summit meeting took place in 2004 in Islamabad between A.B. Vajpayee and Pervez Musharraf
 - (c) A bus service across the ceasefire line was inaugurated in 2006
 - (d) Terrorist attack on Samjhauta Express was made in 2007
- Choose the correct options :
- (A) (a) and (b) (B) (a) and (c)
 - (C) (a) and (d) (D) (c) and (d)
59. The book "Political Order in Changing Societies" is written by :
- (A) Lucian Pye (B) G.A. Almond
 - (C) Ernest Barker (D) S.P. Huntington
60. Who had formed the "Society for right to die with dignity"?
- (A) Jai Prakash Narayan (B) Minoo Masani
 - (C) Krishna Ayyar (D) Medha Patkar
61. In which year did Rabindranath Tagore surrender the knighthood as a protest against Jallianwala Bagh Massacre?
- (A) 1919 (B) 1924
 - (C) 1935 (D) 1937

62. When did International Labour Organization become a specialized agency of the United Nations Organization?
- (A) 1945 (B) 1946
(C) 1947 (D) 1948
63. Who had condemned utilitarianism in his Theory of justice?
- (A) Plato (B) Hayek
(C) Rawls (D) Milton
64. Which of the following two are correct?
- (a) According to August Comte, the principle methods are observation, experiment and comparison
(b) According to Bluntshli, the true methods are philosophical and historical
(c) Very few thinkers are pragmatic and inductive methods in contemporary times
(d) John Rawls had used deductive and dogmatic methods
- Choose the correct option :
- (A) (a) and (b) (B) (a) and (c)
(C) (a) and (d) (D) (b) and (c)
65. Under which constitutional provision, elections to Panchayati Raj Bodies are conducted in India?
- (A) Article 243 J (B) Article 243 K
(C) Article 243 L (D) Article 243 M
66. Name the editor of the book. "Towards a New Public Administration-Minnowbrook" :
- (A) James Charlesworth (B) Frank Marini
(C) W.F. Willoughby (D) Frank J. Goodnow
67. Which of the following two are correct regarding Right to Development?
- (a) The Declaration on the Right to Development was adopted by General Assembly in 1986
(b) This is an inalienable human right
(c) It found no place in the 1993 Vienna Declaration and Programme of action
(d) In 1990 the Commission on Human Rights established a working group to monitor its progress
- Choose the correct options :
- (A) (a) and (b) (B) (b) and (c)
(C) (c) and (d) (D) (a) and (d)
68. Who said, "Every state is known by the rights that it maintains"?
- (A) Laski (B) Green
(C) Hegel (D) Barker

69. On which of the following grounds Writ of Certiorari can be issued by the Judiciary?

- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|
| (a) Lack of jurisdiction | (b) Locus Standi |
| (c) Excess of jurisdiction | (d) Error of law |

Choose the correct option from below :

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| (A) (a), (b) and (c) | (B) (a), (b) and (d) |
| (C) (a) and (b) | (D) (a) and (c) |

70. Match List-I with List-II

List

(Thinker)

- (a) Jai Prakash Narayan
- (b) Ram Manohar Lohia
- (c) Muhammad Iqbal
- (d) Barani

List-II

(Work)

- (i) Salt Taxation in India
- (ii) The Reconstruction of religious thought in Islam
- (iii) Why socialism
- (iv) Fatwa-I-Jahandari

Codes:

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (A) | (iii) | (i) | (ii) | (iv) |
| (B) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) |
| (C) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) |
| (D) | (iv) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) |

71. The positive impact of Liberalisation are :

- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (a) Foreign investment | (b) Increased production |
| (c) Increased unemployment | (d) Technological advancement |

Choose the right answer :

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| (A) (a), (b), (d) | (B) (b), (c) |
| (C) (a), (c) | (D) (b), (c), (a) |

72. Match List-I with List-II :

List-I

(Thinker)

- (a) Mary Wollstonecraft
- (b) Gramsci
- (c) Frantz Fanon
- (d) John Rawls

List-II

(Work)

- (i) The Wretched of the Earth
- (ii) Political Liberalism
- (iii) Vindication of the Rights of Women
- (iv) The Prison Notebook

Codes:

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|------|
| (A) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) | (i) |
| (B) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) | (ii) |
| (C) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) |
| (D) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) |

73. The Comptroller and Auditor-General of India can undertake evaluation studies on the basis of which of the following?
- (a) On its own initiative
 - (b) The request of financial committees
 - (c) Directive in legislation
 - (d) The request of the Organization and Methods division of a Ministry
- Choose the correct option from below :
- (A) (a), (b), (c) and (d)
 - (B) (a), (b) and (d)
 - (C) (b), (c) and (d)
 - (D) (a), (b) and (c)
74. From legal point of view which of the following is called a "soft law"?
- (A) Right to Environment
 - (B) Right to Development
 - (C) Right to Health
 - (D) Right to Privacy
75. Make a sequence of Decision-making approach :
- (a) Search for information
 - (b) Problem recognition
 - (c) Selection of alternative
 - (d) Definition of alternative
- Select the right option :
- (A) (a), (c), (d), (b)
 - (B) (b), (d), (a), (c)
 - (C) (b), (a), (c), (d)
 - (D) (b), (a), (d), (c)
76. Which of the following freedoms was not mentioned by Roosevelt?
- (A) Freedom of speech
 - (B) Freedom of worship
 - (C) Freedom from fear
 - (D) Freedom against exploitation
77. Arrange these in a chronological order :
- (a) Benn and RS Peter's Social Principles and Democratic State
 - (b) John Rawls' A Theory of Justice
 - (c) Susan Mollerokin's Justice Gender and Family
 - (d) Rousseau's' Social Contract
- Choose the correct option from below :
- (A) (d), (b), (a), (c)
 - (B) (a), (d), (b) and (c)
 - (C) (b), (a), (c) and (d)
 - (D) (c), (b), (d) an (a)
78. When was Jaiprakash Narayan awarded Bharat Ratna?
- (A) 1999
 - (B) 1998
 - (C) 1997
 - (D) 1996
79. Ram Manohar Lohia was opposed to :
- (a) Capitalism
 - (b) Communism
 - (c) Socialism
 - (d) Decentralisation of powers
- Select the correct answer from the option given below :
- (A) (a) and (b)
 - (B) (c) and (d)
 - (C) (a), (b) and (c)
 - (D) (b), (c) and (d)

80. Which of the following statements about the powers of the President is correct?
- (A) He presides over the meetings of the Zonal councils
 - (B) He is the head of the Inter-State Council
 - (C) He can disqualify a member of Parliament under Art, 102 on the recommendation of the Election Commission
 - (D) He can declare national emergency at this discretion

81. Match List-I with List-II :

List-I

- (a) Marx's theory of Alienation
- (b) Alienation and objectification
- (c) Contemporary theory of Alienation
- (d) One-dimensionalisation : studies in the ideology of advanced industrial society

List-II

- (i) Herbert Marcuse
- (ii) Erich Fromm
- (iii) George Lukacs
- (iv) Economic and Philosophic Manuscripts of 1844

Codes:

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|
| (A) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) |
| (B) | (i) | (iv) | (iii) | (ii) |
| (C) | (iv) | (ii) | (i) | (iii) |
| (D) | (iv) | (iii) | (ii) | (i) |

82. Match the following :

List-I

- (a) Two factor Theory
- (b) Hierarchy of needs theory
- (c) Theory of needs
- (d) Theory X and Y

List-II

- (i) McClelland
- (ii) McGregor
- (iii) Maslow
- (iv) Herzberg

Codes:

- | | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|------|
| (A) | (ii) | (iv) | (iii) | (i) |
| (B) | (iii) | (iv) | (ii) | (i) |
| (C) | (iv) | (i) | (iii) | (ii) |
| (D) | (iv) | (iii) | (i) | (ii) |

83. Given below are the two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A), and the other labelled as Reason (R) :

Assertion (A) : According to Plato, human soul consists of three elements – Reason, spirit and aptitude

Reason : The state is the individual writ large

Choose the correct option :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not correct explanation of (A)
- (C) (A) is true but (R) is false
- (D) (A) is false but (R) is true

84. Agganna Sutta deals with :
(a) Origin of life (b) Origin of social order and castes
(c) Origin of secularism (d) Origin of six fold policy
Select the correct answer from the code given below :
(A) (a) only (B) (b) only
(C) (a) and (b) (D) (a), (b) and (d)
85. Which of the following two statements are correct regarding Chinese policy of "Theory of Palm and five fingers"?
(a) It includes Bhutan and Nepal
(b) It includes Arunachal Pradesh, Sikkim and Laddakh
(c) It includes Mizoram and Manipur
(d) It includes Tripura and Nagaland
Choose the correct option :
(A) (a) and (c) (B) (a) and (d)
(C) (a) and (b) (D) (b) and (c)
86. The term "Sanskritisation" was coined by
(A) M.N. Srinivas (B) M.S. Golwalkar
(C) S.P. Mukherjee (D) Andre Beteille
87. Which one of the following is not a function of political parties?
(A) Socialisation and Recruitment (B) Interest articulation
(C) Interest aggregation (D) Rule adjudication
88. Who defined leadership as "the ability of a manager to induce subordinates to work with zeal and confidence"?
(A) Koontz and O'Donnell (B) Chester Bernard
(C) M.P. Follet (D) Peter Drucker
89. Which of the following two are correct?
(a) Plato laid more emphasis on duties than rights
(b) His ideal state was merely an idea not reality
(c) He was not a feminist
(d) He did speak about class state
Choose the correct option :
(A) (a) and (b) (B) (a) and (c)
(C) (a) and (d) (D) (b) and (c)
90. Who defined Public Administration as "the art and science of management applied to the affairs of the state"?
(A) L.D. White (B) H. Simon
(C) D. Waldo (D) Pfiffner and Presthus

Read the passage and answer the question (91-95) :

Post modernist thinkers hold the view that there cannot be objective knowledge of social issues. For the Post-Modernist, knowledge is not simply a cognitive factor : knowledge is also normative and political. Power and knowledge are mutually supportive and they directly imply one another. The Post Modernist are critical of classical liberals as well as contemporary positivist who believed in objectivity and superiority of science. Through deconstruction, the post modernist want to look at every accepted or settled idea with new lenses.

91. Which of following term is not preferred by Post Modernist thinkers?
(A) Post structuralism (B) Deconstruction
(C) Modernism (D) Subjectivity
92. Which one of the following statement is incorrect according to Post Modernist thinkers?
(A) Post Modernners challenged the notion that knowledge is eternal
(B) Knowledge is linked to power
(C) Knowledge leads to progress of world
(D) No knowledge is impartial
93. Who among the following is not a Post Modernist thinker?
(A) Richard Ashly (B) Jenny Adkins
(C) Michel Foucault (D) J. Burton
94. Which of the following is Post Modernist thinker?
(A) Jacques Derrida (B) Immanuel Kant
(C) H.J. Laski (D) Karl Deutsch
95. According to Post-Modernist thinker, which attribute of knowledge does not exist?
(A) Normative (B) Cognitive
(C) Political (D) Objectivity

Read the passage and answer the questions (96-100) :

The term "globalisation" primarily refers to economic activities like trade, movement of capital, goods, labour and communication system across boundaries facilitating higher levels of interconnectedness in the world. These economic activities have greater impact on socio-political sectors nationally and internationally. The increasing strong presence of non-state actors like MNCs, the NGOs and IGOs has questioned the supremacy of state sovereignty. The rich states are benefited due to their superior control over the flow of capital, technology and communication system. A profit oriented global market can never think of benefit of all people of the world. The North-south divide has not been obliterated.

96. Which one of the following is incorrect?
(A) Flow of capital (B) International trade and labour
(C) Finance (D) Collection of revenues
97. Globalisation has induced greater :
(A) Urbanisation (B) Tradition
(C) Rural societies (D) Parochial culture

98. Globalisation has benefited the countries of :
 (A) Europe and America (B) Asia
 (C) Africa (D) Latin America
99. Which one of the following has not limited state sovereignty?
 (A) Multinational corporations (B) Inter Governmental Organization
 (C) Non-Governmental organization (D) Anomic Pressure Groups
100. The globalisation has increased the demand for
 (A) Laissez Faire state (B) Welfare state
 (C) Totalitarian state (D) Socialistic state

ANSWER KEY

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	2	1	3	4	1	3	2	4	1
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
2	2	3	2	1	3	4	1	1	2
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
3	3	2	4	2	1	1	2	2	1
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
4	3	1	1	3	2	3	3	2	4
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
1	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
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61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	4	1
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
1	2	4	2	4	4	1	1	1	3
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
4	4	2	3	3	1	4	1	1	3
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
3	3	4	1	4	4	1	1	4	1



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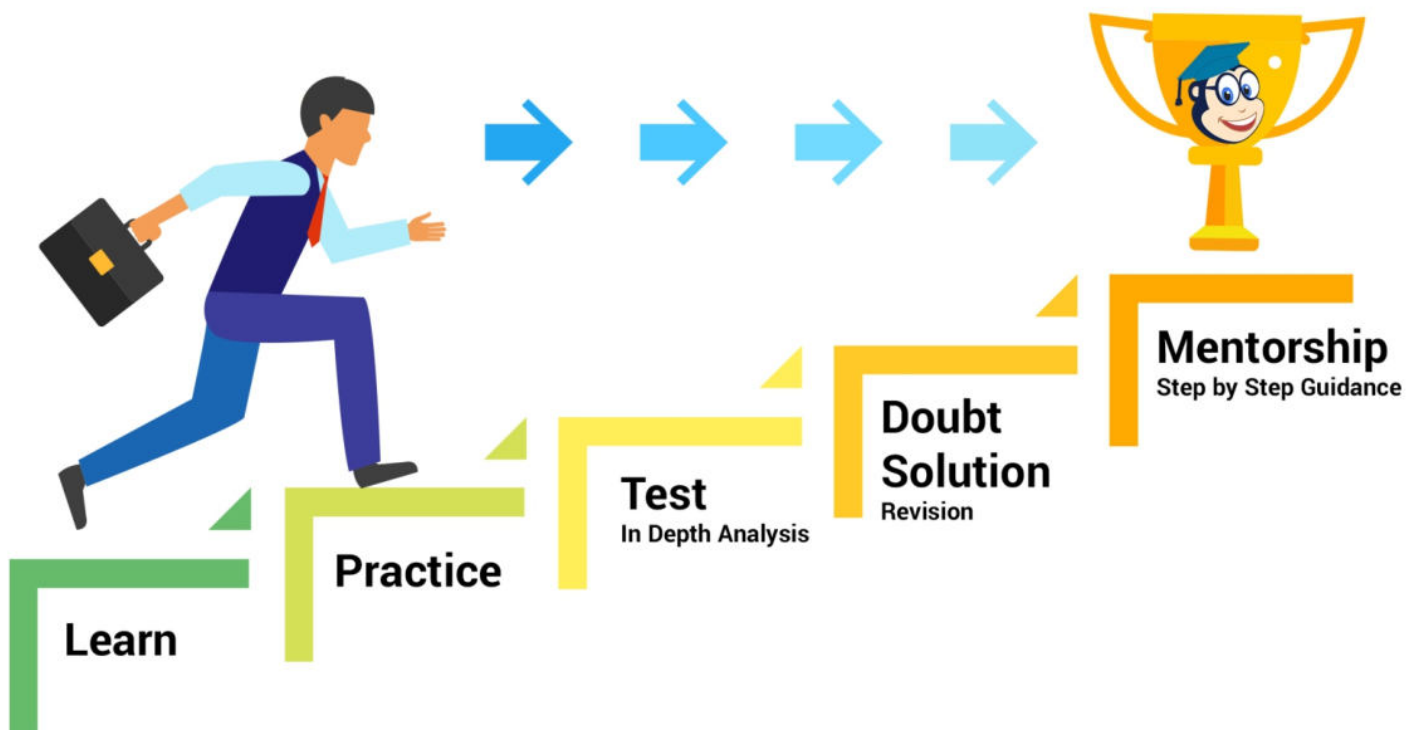
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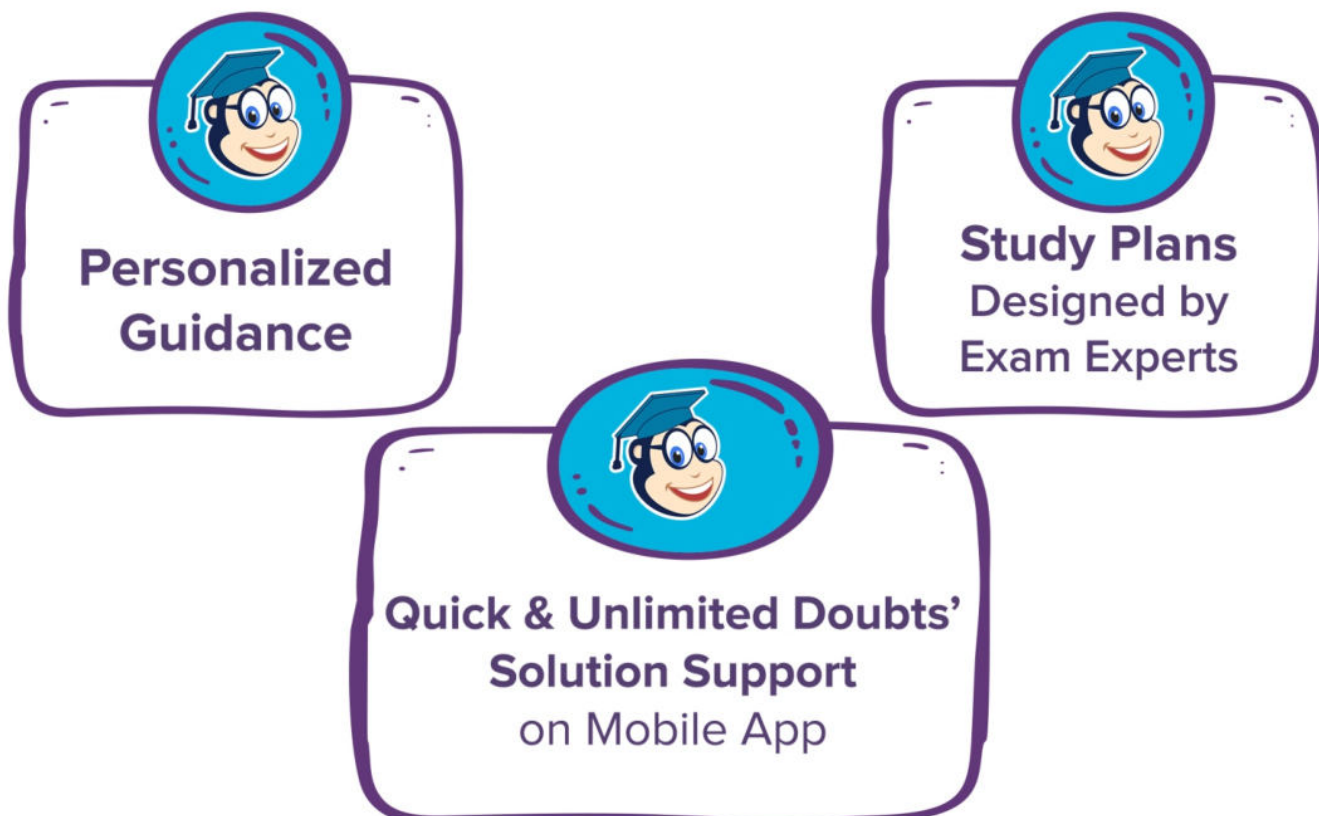
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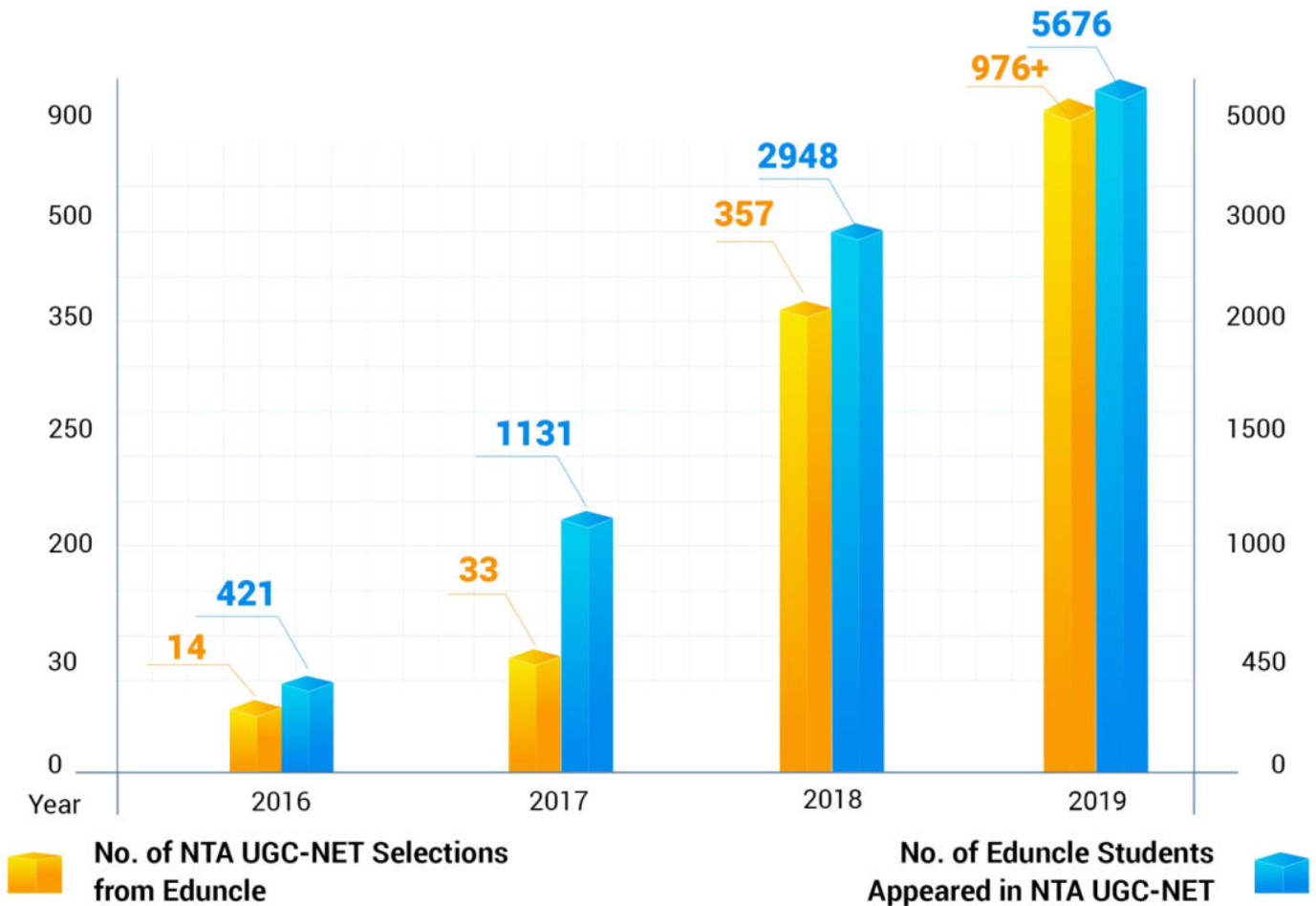
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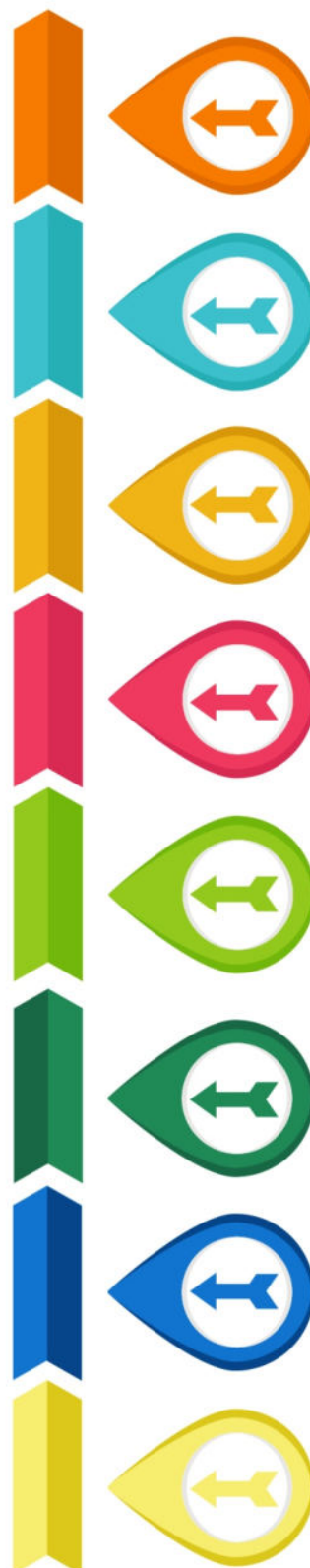
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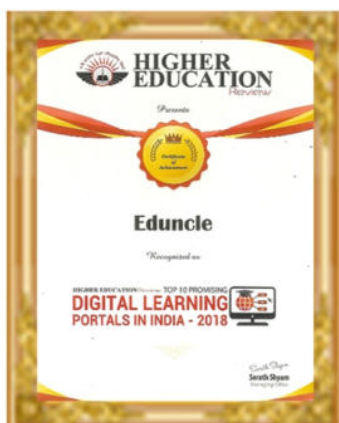


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